



Putting energy in the spotlight

BP Statistical Review of World Energy June 2005

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BP is one of the world's largest oil and gas companies, serving about 13 million customers in more than 100 countries across six continents every day. Our business segments are Exploration and Production; Refining and Marketing; and Gas, Power and Renewables. Through these business segments, we provide fuel for transportation, retail brands, and energy for heat and light.

The BP Statistical Review of World Energy has been published for over 50 years. The Review provides high-quality, objective and globally consistent data of the energy markets. A new edition is launched every June.

Find out more online

The BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2005 is available online at www.bp.com/statisticalreview.

Our website contains all data found in the printed edition, plus a number of additions, including:

- the historical series from 1965 for many sections;
- extra tables for natural gas, coal, hydroelectricity, nuclear energy and electricity;
- energy charting tool, where you can view pre-determined reports or chart-specific data according to energy type, region and year;
- oil, natural gas and LNG conversion calculator;
- alternative file formats and a full list of file downloads.

On the cover Alasdair Hutchison, a member of the BP Algeria team that pushed technical limits, maintained safety and environmental standards, and applied shared knowledge to improve productivity at the In Amenas gas reservoir. The team won the 'performance' award at the 2004 BP Helios Awards, which recognize and celebrate the achievements that BP people make to our operations.

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Group chief executive's introduction

2004 was a year of rising energy prices and growing concern in many parts of the world about the security of future supplies.

At \$38 per barrel (Brent), the average oil price for the year was almost \$10 above the 2003 level. The increase was driven mainly by demand growth, particularly in Asia, where Chinese consumption rose by 900,000 barrels per day (b/d) – almost all of which was accounted for by imports. Globally, with economic growth at a 15-year high, demand for oil grew by 2.5 million b/d.

The surge in demand reduced the level of spare capacity from around 3 million b/d in 2003 to as little as 1 million b/d by mid-2004. That tightness, combined with concerns over the continued conflict in the Middle East and instability in a number of other producing countries, led to the increase in prices that continued beyond the end of the year.

Oil demand growth also stretched the international refining system, resulting in large discounts for heavy, sour crudes and the highest refining margins in at least 15 years. High oil prices stimulated substitution, and consumption of natural gas and coal rose by 3.3% and 6.3%, respectively.

Despite this, however, the market operated very effectively. There was no physical supply shortage. New supplies continued to come on stream in Russia, West Africa and in parts of OPEC, largely in response to the increase in investment in exploration, development

and infrastructure that has occurred over the last five years. More new supplies are due on stream this year. Working in co-operation, the industry – public and private – has once again demonstrated its ability to provide for the world's growing energy needs.

With oil prices at their current level, concern about what is going to happen in the energy market is inevitable. Energy is essential to the functioning of complex modern societies. Good data is essential to an understanding of what is happening. This 54th edition of the Statistical Review again sets out the facts. The Review and all supporting data are available on our website at www.bp.com/statisticalreview.

I would like to thank all those across the world whose co-operation and support make this publication possible.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Browne".

The Lord Browne of Madingley
Group Chief Executive
June 2005

The data series for proved oil and gas reserves in this year's Statistical Review does not necessarily meet the US Securities and Exchange Commission or UK GAAP definitions, guidelines or recommended practices for determining proved reserves nor does it necessarily represent BP's view of proved reserves by country. Rather the data series has been compiled using a combination of primary official sources and third-party data. In addition, oil reserves include more comprehensive data on condensate and natural gas liquids. Canadian oil sands 'under active development' have also been included in proved oil reserves.



A BP tanker transports liquefied natural gas. A cleaner alternative to coal or oil, natural gas now accounts for around 24% of world energy production and at the end of 2004 accounted for over 60% of BP's total energy sales.

Transporting coal by rail. Around the world, coal remains an important energy source for countries that include China, now the world's largest producer, as well as India, the Russian Federation and the USA.

2004 in review

2004 was the second consecutive year of high growth in global energy markets. A buoyant world economy contributed to the strongest growth rate in global primary energy consumption since 1984. In 2004, consumption of all fuels grew at above 10-year average rates. This strength in turn pushed prices for oil, natural gas and coal to record (nominal) levels.

Energy developments

Primary energy consumption increased by 4.3% in 2004. The strongest rise was in Asia Pacific, up by 8.9%, while North America recorded the weakest growth at 1.6%. Coal remained the fastest growing fuel, rising 6.3% globally. Oil consumption grew by 3.4%, the most rapid rate since 1986. Natural gas use rose by 3.3%. Hydroelectric and nuclear generation also experienced strong growth, rising 5% and 4.4%, respectively.

Oil

The Brent dated oil price averaged \$38.27 per barrel in 2004. Prices began to rise in February and then accelerated through the summer before peaking at just above \$52 per barrel in late October. Limited capacity to refine growing volumes of heavy, sour crude resulted in widening differentials vis-à-vis Brent.

Oil consumption growth in 2004 was the largest in volume terms since 1976. Consumption grew by almost 2.5 million barrels per day (b/d), more than double the 10-year average rate. Chinese oil consumption rose by nearly 900,000 b/d, or just under 16%. Growth was a global phenomenon, with consumption in all regions rising above the 10-year average rate on the back of a strong world economy.

Global oil production exceeded 80 million b/d for the first time in 2004. OPEC continued to gain market share as output rose by 2.2 million b/d, or 7.7%, to 32.9 million b/d. Iraqi and Venezuelan supplies rebounded, but remained below previous peaks. Saudi Arabian output reached a record 10.6 million b/d.

Oil production outside OPEC increased by 965,000 b/d in 2004, some 200,000 b/d above the 10-year average. Russia once again was the leading contributor, with output rising nearly 750,000 b/d, although growth slowed later in the year. Angola, Chad, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea and Kazakhstan all registered growth of more than 100,000 b/d. The largest declines were once again in the UK, down by 230,000 b/d, and the USA, down by 160,000, where Hurricane Ivan caused late-year losses.



With a global network of over 28,500 retail outlets, such as this 24-hour service station in Poland, BP offers consumers environmentally efficient fuels and lubricants as well as a range of foods and convenience products.



At 175 metres in height, the Revelstoke dam on the Columbia River in Canada generates up to 1,980 megawatts of power. Canada is among the largest producers of hydroelectricity with 67,000 megawatts installed generated electricity.

Natural gas

World natural gas consumption grew by 3.3% in 2004, compared with a 10-year average of 2.3%. Consumption in the USA, the world's largest market, stagnated in the face of high prices and industrial restructuring. Outside the USA, gas consumption rose by 4%, with the largest gains in Russia, China and the Middle East.

Gas production rose in every region except North America, where US output continued to decline. In Europe, growth in the Netherlands, Russia and Norway more than offset the ongoing decline of UK output.

International trade in natural gas increased by 9% in 2004. Pipeline shipments rose by more than 10%. Russia accounted for the largest increment, but growth was widely distributed across the world. Shipments of liquefied natural gas (LNG) rose by 5.4% last year below the 2003 growth rate. Algerian exports fell by 8% because of an accident at the Skikda liquefaction plant. US LNG imports continued to rise rapidly, up 29%, while Japanese imports declined by 3.5% as nuclear plants returned to operation following shutdowns in 2003.

Other fuels

World coal consumption rose by 6.3% in 2004, with China accounting for 75% of the increase. Excluding China, global consumption grew, but at a slower rate than in 2003. Coal consumption declined slightly in Europe and was flat in North America, as higher coal prices discouraged continued switching away from gas; but growth elsewhere remained strong, especially in Asia Pacific excluding China, up by 7.4%.

Nuclear power consumption increased by 4.4% globally in 2004, after registering a rare decline in 2003, with the recovery in Japan accounting for 50% of the growth. US nuclear output also recovered following a decline in 2003. Global hydroelectric generation rose by 5% after stagnating in 2003. Growth was particularly strong in China, up 16.6%, as new capacity came on line, and in Europe and Eurasia, up 5.7%, with recovery from drought.

Acknowledgements

We express our gratitude to our numerous contacts worldwide who provide the basic data for this publication.



Proved reserves

| | At end 1984 Thousand million barrels | At end 1994 Thousand million barrels | At end 2003 Thousand million barrels | At end 2004 Thousand million tonnes | At end 2004 Thousand million barrels | Share of total | R/P ratio |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|----------------|-------------|
| USA | 36.1 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 3.6 | 29.4 | 2.5% | 11.1 |
| Canada | 9.4 | 10.4 | 16.8 | 2.4 | 16.8 | 1.4% | 14.9 |
| Mexico | 56.4 | 49.8 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 14.8 | 1.2% | 10.6 |
| Total North America | 101.9 | 89.8 | 62.2 | 8.0 | 61.0 | 5.1% | 11.8 |
| Argentina | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.2% | 9.7 |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 0.9% | 19.9 |
| Colombia | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1% | 7.6 |
| Ecuador | 1.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 0.4% | 25.8 |
| Peru | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1% | 27.3 |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1% | 17.5 |
| Venezuela | 28.0 | 64.9 | 77.2 | 11.1 | 77.2 | 6.5% | 70.8 |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1% | 26.9 |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 36.3 | 81.5 | 100.3 | 14.4 | 101.2 | 8.5% | 40.9 |
| Azerbaijan | n/a | n/a | 7.0 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 0.6% | 60.2 |
| Denmark | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1% | 9.2 |
| Italy | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1% | 19.3 |
| Kazakhstan | n/a | n/a | 39.6 | 5.4 | 39.6 | 3.3% | 83.6 |
| Norway | 4.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 0.8% | 8.3 |
| Romania | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | ♦ | 10.8 |
| Russian Federation | n/a | n/a | 71.2 | 9.9 | 72.3 | 6.1% | 21.3 |
| Turkmenistan | n/a | n/a | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | ♦ | 7.4 |
| United Kingdom | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.4% | 6.0 |
| Uzbekistan | n/a | n/a | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | ♦ | 10.6 |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 83.2 | 63.9 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.2% | 13.8 |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 96.7 | 80.3 | 138.6 | 19.0 | 139.2 | 11.7% | 21.6 |
| Iran | 58.9 | 94.3 | 133.3 | 18.2 | 132.5 | 11.1% | 88.7 |
| Iraq | 65.0 | 100.0 | 115.0 | 15.5 | 115.0 | 9.7% | * |
| Kuwait | 92.7 | 96.5 | 99.0 | 13.6 | 99.0 | 8.3% | * |
| Oman | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.5% | 19.4 |
| Qatar | 4.5 | 3.5 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 15.2 | 1.3% | 42.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 171.7 | 261.4 | 262.7 | 36.1 | 262.7 | 22.1% | 67.8 |
| Syria | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 0.3% | 16.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 32.5 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 13.0 | 97.8 | 8.2% | * |
| Yemen | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0.2% | 18.2 |
| Other Middle East | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | † | 0.1 | ♦ | 4.6 |
| Total Middle East | 430.8 | 661.7 | 733.9 | 100.0 | 733.9 | 61.7% | 81.6 |
| Algeria | 9.0 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 11.8 | 1.0% | 16.7 |
| Angola | 2.1 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 0.7% | 24.3 |
| Chad | — | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1% | 14.6 |
| Rep. of Congo (Brazzaville) | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.2% | 20.3 |
| Egypt | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.3% | 13.8 |
| Equatorial Guinea | — | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1% | 10.0 |
| Gabon | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.2% | 26.6 |
| Libya | 21.4 | 22.8 | 39.1 | 5.1 | 39.1 | 3.3% | 66.5 |
| Nigeria | 16.7 | 21.0 | 35.3 | 4.8 | 35.3 | 3.0% | 38.4 |
| Sudan | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 0.5% | 57.3 |
| Tunisia | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1% | 25.2 |
| Other Africa | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | ♦ | 8.6 |
| Total Africa | 57.8 | 65.0 | 111.8 | 14.9 | 112.2 | 9.4% | 33.1 |
| Australia | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 0.3% | 20.4 |
| Brunei | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1% | 13.6 |
| China | 16.3 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 2.3 | 17.1 | 1.4% | 13.4 |
| India | 3.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.5% | 18.6 |
| Indonesia | 9.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 0.4% | 11.5 |
| Malaysia | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.4% | 12.9 |
| Thailand | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | ♦ | 6.3 |
| Vietnam | — | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 0.2% | 19.0 |
| Other Asia Pacific | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1% | 13.2 |
| Total Asia Pacific | 38.1 | 39.2 | 41.6 | 5.5 | 41.1 | 3.5% | 14.2 |
| TOTAL WORLD | 761.6 | 1017.5 | 1188.3 | 161.9 | 1188.6 | 100.0% | 40.5 |
| of which: OECD | 118.7 | 110.6 | 84.6 | 10.9 | 82.9 | 7.0% | 10.9 |
| OPEC | 510.0 | 777.4 | 891.1 | 121.5 | 890.3 | 74.9% | 73.9 |
| Non-OPEC‡ | 170.6 | 177.7 | 177.5 | 23.8 | 177.4 | 14.9% | 13.5 |
| Former Soviet Union | 81.0 | 62.4 | 119.7 | 16.5 | 120.8 | 10.2% | 28.9 |

* Over 100 years.

† Less than 0.05.

♦ Less than 0.05%.

‡ Excludes Former Soviet Union.

n/a not available.

Notes: Proved reserves of oil – Generally taken to be those quantities that geological and engineering information indicates with reasonable certainty can be recovered in the future from known reservoirs under existing economic and operating conditions.

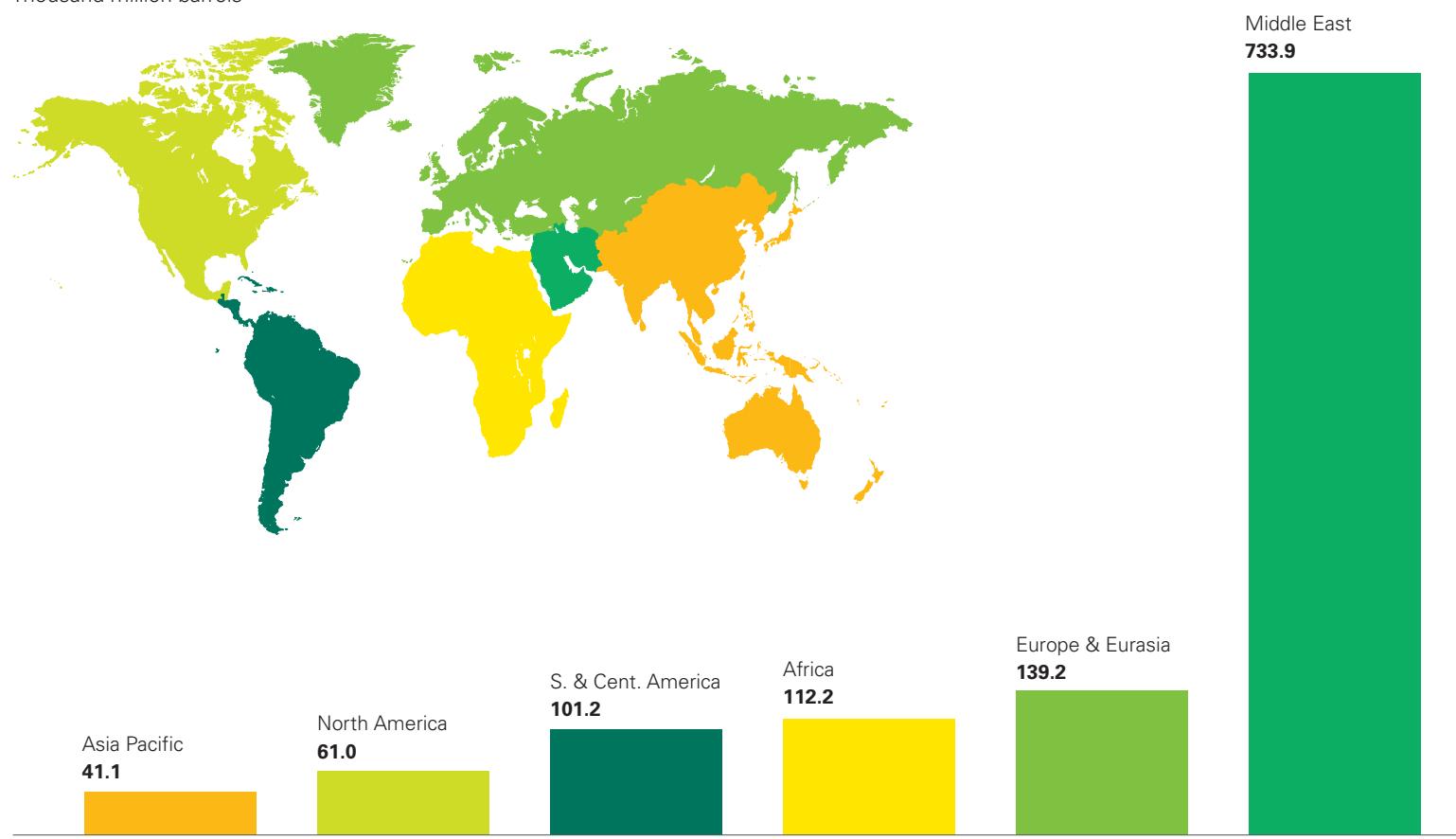
Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio – If the reserves remaining at the end of any year are divided by the production in that year, the result is the length of time that those remaining reserves would last if production were to continue at that level.

Source of data – The estimates in this table have been compiled using a combination of primary official sources, third-party data from the OPEC Secretariat, World Oil, Oil & Gas Journal and an independent estimate of Russian reserves based on information in the public domain. The reserves figures shown do not necessarily meet the definitions, guidelines and practices used for determining proved reserves at the company level, for instance those published by the US Securities and Exchange Commission or recommended for the purposes of UK GAAP, nor do they necessarily represent BP's view of proved reserves by country. The figure for Canadian oil reserves includes an official estimate of Canadian oil sands 'under active development'. Oil includes gas condensate and natural gas liquids as well as crude oil.

For the purposes of this table, shares of total are calculated using thousand million barrels figures.

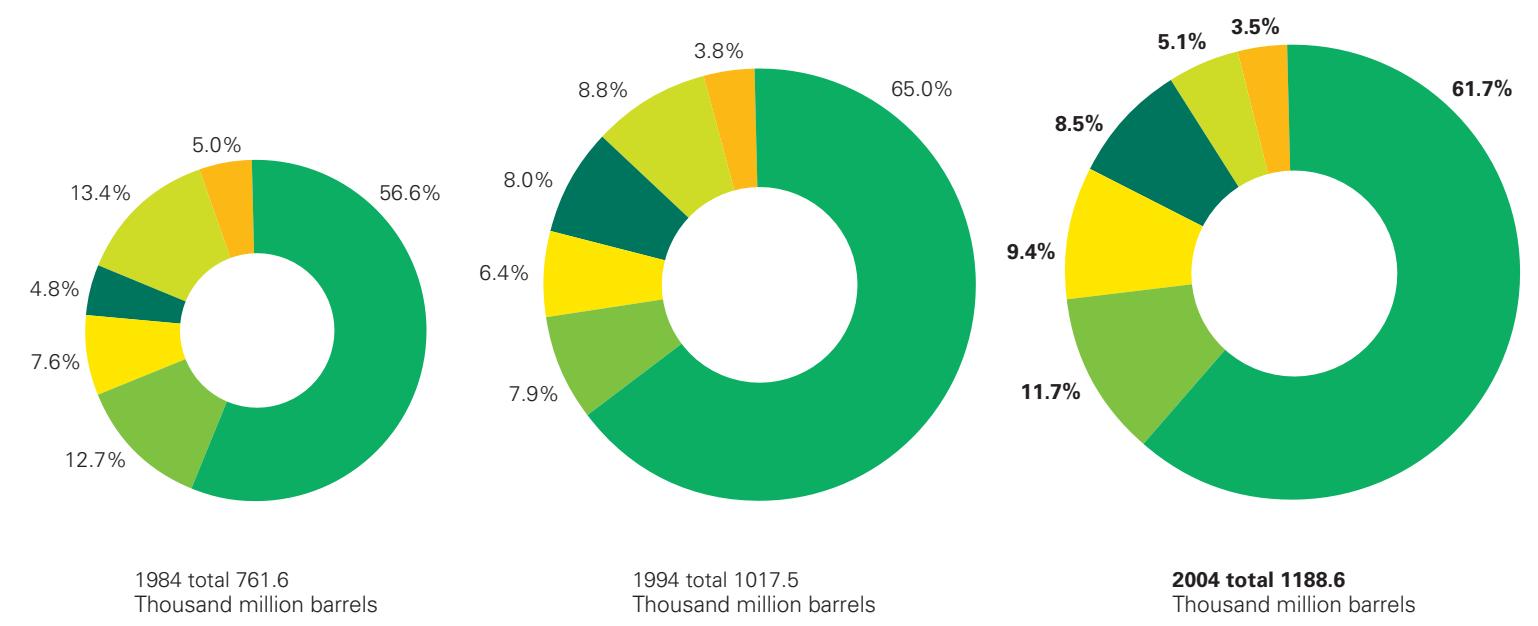
Proved reserves at end 2004

Thousand million barrels



Distribution of proved reserves in 1984, 1994 and 2004

Percentage



Middle East Europe & Eurasia Africa S. & Cent. America North America Asia Pacific



Production*

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Thousand barrels daily | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 8389 | 8322 | 8295 | 8269 | 8011 | 7731 | 7733 | 7669 | 7626 | 7400 | 7241 | -2.5% | 8.5% |
| Canada | 2276 | 2402 | 2480 | 2588 | 2672 | 2604 | 2721 | 2677 | 2858 | 3004 | 3085 | 3.5% | 3.8% |
| Mexico | 3142 | 3065 | 3277 | 3410 | 3499 | 3343 | 3450 | 3560 | 3585 | 3789 | 3824 | 1.0% | 4.9% |
| Total North America | 13807 | 13789 | 14052 | 14267 | 14182 | 13678 | 13904 | 13906 | 14069 | 14193 | 14150 | -0.3% | 17.3% |
| Argentina | 695 | 758 | 823 | 877 | 890 | 847 | 819 | 830 | 818 | 806 | 756 | -5.9% | 1.0% |
| Brazil | 693 | 718 | 807 | 868 | 1003 | 1133 | 1268 | 1337 | 1499 | 1555 | 1542 | -0.7% | 2.0% |
| Colombia | 460 | 591 | 635 | 667 | 775 | 838 | 711 | 627 | 601 | 564 | 551 | -2.1% | 0.7% |
| Ecuador | 388 | 395 | 393 | 397 | 385 | 383 | 409 | 416 | 401 | 427 | 535 | 25.8% | 0.7% |
| Peru | 128 | 123 | 121 | 120 | 116 | 107 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 92 | 93 | -1.3% | 0.1% |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 141 | 142 | 141 | 135 | 134 | 141 | 138 | 135 | 155 | 164 | 155 | -6.1% | 0.2% |
| Venezuela | 2752 | 2959 | 3137 | 3321 | 3510 | 3248 | 3321 | 3233 | 3218 | 2622 | 2980 | 13.8% | 4.0% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 90 | 96 | 102 | 108 | 125 | 122 | 129 | 138 | 155 | 156 | 152 | -2.8% | 0.2% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 5347 | 5782 | 6159 | 6493 | 6938 | 6820 | 6895 | 6814 | 6944 | 6385 | 6764 | 6.2% | 8.8% |
| Azerbaijan | 193 | 185 | 183 | 185 | 230 | 278 | 281 | 300 | 311 | 313 | 318 | 1.3% | 0.4% |
| Denmark | 187 | 188 | 207 | 233 | 235 | 301 | 364 | 347 | 372 | 371 | 394 | 6.6% | 0.5% |
| Italy | 94 | 101 | 104 | 114 | 108 | 96 | 88 | 79 | 106 | 107 | 104 | -2.2% | 0.1% |
| Kazakhstan | 430 | 434 | 474 | 536 | 537 | 631 | 744 | 836 | 1018 | 1111 | 1295 | 15.5% | 1.6% |
| Norway | 2693 | 2903 | 3232 | 3280 | 3138 | 3139 | 3346 | 3418 | 3333 | 3264 | 3188 | -2.1% | 3.9% |
| Romania | 145 | 145 | 142 | 141 | 137 | 133 | 131 | 130 | 127 | 123 | 119 | -3.1% | 0.1% |
| Russian Federation | 6419 | 6288 | 6114 | 6227 | 6169 | 6178 | 6536 | 7056 | 7698 | 8544 | 9285 | 8.9% | 11.9% |
| Turkmenistan | 87 | 84 | 90 | 108 | 129 | 143 | 144 | 162 | 182 | 202 | 202 | 0.5% | 0.3% |
| United Kingdom | 2675 | 2749 | 2735 | 2702 | 2807 | 2909 | 2667 | 2476 | 2463 | 2257 | 2029 | -10.0% | 2.5% |
| Uzbekistan | 124 | 172 | 174 | 182 | 191 | 191 | 177 | 171 | 171 | 166 | 152 | -7.8% | 0.2% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 609 | 576 | 548 | 526 | 507 | 475 | 467 | 467 | 503 | 510 | 496 | -2.7% | 0.6% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 13657 | 13825 | 14003 | 14233 | 14188 | 14475 | 14944 | 15443 | 16284 | 16968 | 17583 | 3.9% | 22.0% |
| Iran | 3730 | 3744 | 3759 | 3776 | 3855 | 3603 | 3818 | 3730 | 3414 | 3999 | 4081 | 2.3% | 5.2% |
| Iraq | 505 | 530 | 580 | 1166 | 2126 | 2541 | 2583 | 2376 | 2035 | 1350 | 2027 | 50.8% | 2.6% |
| Kuwait | 2085 | 2130 | 2129 | 2137 | 2176 | 2000 | 2104 | 2092 | 1861 | 2238 | 2424 | 8.7% | 3.1% |
| Oman | 819 | 868 | 897 | 909 | 905 | 911 | 959 | 961 | 900 | 823 | 785 | -4.4% | 1.0% |
| Qatar | 451 | 461 | 568 | 719 | 747 | 797 | 855 | 854 | 783 | 917 | 990 | 9.0% | 1.2% |
| Saudi Arabia | 9084 | 9127 | 9265 | 9481 | 9544 | 8911 | 9511 | 9263 | 8970 | 10222 | 10584 | 3.7% | 13.1% |
| Syria | 563 | 596 | 586 | 577 | 576 | 579 | 552 | 585 | 547 | 564 | 536 | -4.7% | 0.7% |
| United Arab Emirates | 2482 | 2410 | 2479 | 2493 | 2558 | 2302 | 2499 | 2430 | 2126 | 2547 | 2667 | 5.2% | 3.3% |
| Yemen | 346 | 351 | 357 | 375 | 380 | 405 | 450 | 471 | 461 | 454 | 429 | -5.4% | 0.5% |
| Other Middle East | 52 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| Total Middle East | 20118 | 20270 | 20669 | 21684 | 22916 | 22097 | 23378 | 22808 | 21145 | 23163 | 24571 | 6.4% | 30.7% |
| Algeria | 1324 | 1327 | 1386 | 1421 | 1461 | 1515 | 1578 | 1562 | 1681 | 1857 | 1933 | 5.0% | 2.1% |
| Angola | 557 | 633 | 716 | 741 | 731 | 745 | 746 | 742 | 905 | 885 | 991 | 12.3% | 1.3% |
| Cameroon | 115 | 106 | 110 | 124 | 105 | 95 | 88 | 81 | 75 | 68 | 62 | -8.7% | 0.1% |
| Chad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24 | 168 | ▲ | 0.2% |
| Rep. of Congo (Brazzaville) | 185 | 180 | 200 | 225 | 264 | 293 | 275 | 271 | 258 | 243 | 240 | -1.0% | 0.3% |
| Egypt | 921 | 924 | 894 | 873 | 857 | 827 | 781 | 758 | 751 | 749 | 708 | -4.9% | 0.9% |
| Equatorial Guinea | 5 | 7 | 17 | 60 | 83 | 100 | 119 | 181 | 237 | 249 | 350 | 41.0% | 0.4% |
| Gabon | 337 | 356 | 365 | 364 | 337 | 340 | 327 | 301 | 295 | 240 | 235 | -2.1% | 0.3% |
| Libya | 1431 | 1439 | 1452 | 1489 | 1480 | 1425 | 1475 | 1425 | 1376 | 1488 | 1607 | 8.4% | 2.0% |
| Nigeria | 1991 | 1998 | 2145 | 2316 | 2167 | 2066 | 2155 | 2274 | 2103 | 2263 | 2508 | 10.8% | 3.2% |
| Sudan | 2 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 63 | 174 | 211 | 233 | 255 | 301 | 18.4% | 0.4% |
| Tunisia | 93 | 90 | 89 | 81 | 83 | 84 | 78 | 71 | 75 | 68 | 69 | 2.6% | 0.1% |
| Other Africa | 42 | 51 | 62 | 64 | 63 | 56 | 61 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 92 | 22.4% | 0.1% |
| Total Africa | 7004 | 7112 | 7441 | 7767 | 7642 | 7609 | 7857 | 7942 | 8059 | 8464 | 9264 | 10.1% | 11.4% |
| Australia | 614 | 583 | 619 | 669 | 644 | 625 | 809 | 733 | 731 | 624 | 541 | -13.9% | 0.6% |
| Brunei | 179 | 175 | 165 | 163 | 157 | 182 | 193 | 203 | 210 | 214 | 211 | -1.5% | 0.3% |
| China | 2930 | 2989 | 3170 | 3211 | 3212 | 3213 | 3252 | 3306 | 3346 | 3401 | 3490 | 2.9% | 4.5% |
| India | 708 | 804 | 778 | 800 | 787 | 788 | 780 | 780 | 801 | 800 | 819 | 2.8% | 1.0% |
| Indonesia | 1589 | 1578 | 1580 | 1557 | 1520 | 1408 | 1456 | 1389 | 1288 | 1183 | 1126 | -4.5% | 1.4% |
| Malaysia | 674 | 724 | 736 | 764 | 815 | 791 | 791 | 786 | 828 | 878 | 912 | 3.6% | 1.0% |
| Thailand | 87 | 87 | 97 | 116 | 121 | 132 | 164 | 174 | 191 | 223 | 218 | -2.2% | 0.2% |
| Vietnam | 144 | 155 | 179 | 205 | 245 | 296 | 328 | 350 | 354 | 364 | 427 | 17.8% | 0.5% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 259 | 231 | 246 | 229 | 218 | 219 | 199 | 194 | 192 | 195 | 184 | -5.1% | 0.2% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 7184 | 7325 | 7571 | 7715 | 7720 | 7654 | 7972 | 7914 | 7942 | 7881 | 7928 | 0.9% | 9.8% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 67116 | 68103 | 69895 | 72158 | 73586 | 72333 | 74950 | 74828 | 74443 | 77054 | 80260 | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| of which: OECD | 20528 | 20737 | 21355 | 21665 | 21490 | 21098 | 21517 | 21297 | 21426 | 21161 | 20732 | -1.9% | 25.3% |
| OPEC | 27424 | 27702 | 28479 | 29876 | 31143 | 29816 | 31354 | 30628 | 28855 | 30686 | 32927 | 7.7% | 41.1% |
| Non-OPEC‡ | 32300 | 33104 | 34244 | 34906 | 35052 | 34965 | 35583 | 35541 | 36056 | 35870 | 35916 | 0.4% | 44.5% |
| Former Soviet Union | 7391 | 7297 | 7171 | 7377 | 7391 | 7551 | 8013 | 8659 | 9533 | 10499 | 11417 | 8.8% | 14.4% |

*Includes crude oil, shale oil, oil sands and NGLs (natural gas liquids – the liquid content of natural gas where this is recovered separately).

Excludes liquid fuels from other sources such as coal derivatives.

†Excludes Former Soviet Union.

▲More than 100%.

Notes: Annual changes and shares of total are calculated using million tonnes per annum figures rather than thousand barrels daily.

Because of rounding, some totals may not agree exactly with the sum of their component parts.



Production*

Million tonnes

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA | 387.5 | 383.6 | 382.1 | 380.0 | 368.1 | 352.6 | 352.6 | 349.2 | 346.9 | 338.4 | 329.8 | -2.5% | 8.5% |
| Canada | 106.4 | 111.9 | 115.5 | 120.7 | 125.1 | 121.0 | 126.9 | 126.1 | 135.0 | 142.7 | 147.6 | 3.5% | 3.8% |
| Mexico | 154.4 | 150.5 | 162.6 | 169.7 | 173.5 | 165.2 | 171.2 | 176.6 | 178.4 | 188.8 | 190.7 | 1.0% | 4.9% |
| Total North America | 648.3 | 646.0 | 660.1 | 670.4 | 666.7 | 638.8 | 650.8 | 651.9 | 660.2 | 669.8 | 668.0 | -0.3% | 17.3% |
| Argentina | 34.5 | 37.5 | 40.8 | 43.4 | 44.0 | 41.8 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.2 | 37.9 | -5.9% | 1.0% |
| Brazil | 34.3 | 35.5 | 40.2 | 43.1 | 49.8 | 56.3 | 63.2 | 66.3 | 74.4 | 77.0 | 76.5 | -0.7% | 2.0% |
| Colombia | 23.0 | 29.5 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 38.5 | 41.6 | 35.3 | 31.0 | 29.7 | 27.9 | 27.3 | -2.1% | 0.7% |
| Ecuador | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 27.3 | 25.8% | 0.7% |
| Peru | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | -1.3% | 0.1% |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.4 | -6.1% | 0.2% |
| Venezuela | 142.0 | 152.4 | 162.2 | 171.4 | 181.0 | 167.0 | 171.6 | 166.4 | 165.4 | 134.9 | 153.5 | 13.8% | 4.0% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | -2.8% | 0.2% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 271.2 | 292.8 | 312.9 | 329.1 | 351.4 | 344.5 | 349.6 | 344.8 | 351.0 | 322.0 | 342.0 | 6.2% | 8.8% |
| Azerbaijan | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 1.3% | 0.4% |
| Denmark | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 6.6% | 0.5% |
| Italy | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | -2.2% | 0.1% |
| Kazakhstan | 20.3 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 30.1 | 35.3 | 40.1 | 48.2 | 52.4 | 60.5 | 15.5% | 1.6% |
| Norway | 128.6 | 138.4 | 154.7 | 156.2 | 149.6 | 149.7 | 160.2 | 162.0 | 157.3 | 153.0 | 149.9 | -2.1% | 3.9% |
| Romania | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | -3.1% | 0.1% |
| Russian Federation | 317.6 | 310.8 | 302.9 | 307.4 | 304.3 | 304.8 | 323.3 | 348.1 | 379.6 | 421.4 | 458.7 | 8.9% | 11.9% |
| Turkmenistan | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 0.5% | 0.3% |
| United Kingdom | 126.5 | 129.9 | 129.7 | 127.9 | 132.6 | 137.4 | 126.2 | 116.7 | 115.9 | 106.1 | 95.4 | -10.0% | 2.5% |
| Uzbekistan | 5.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | -7.8% | 0.2% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 29.4 | 27.7 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 23.4 | -2.7% | 0.6% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 662.6 | 669.5 | 680.1 | 689.0 | 686.4 | 699.7 | 724.8 | 746.6 | 786.1 | 819.1 | 850.7 | 3.9% | 22.0% |
| Iran | 185.0 | 185.5 | 186.6 | 187.0 | 190.8 | 178.1 | 189.4 | 184.4 | 168.6 | 197.9 | 202.6 | 2.3% | 5.2% |
| Iraq | 24.8 | 26.0 | 28.6 | 57.1 | 104.4 | 124.9 | 127.3 | 116.7 | 99.9 | 66.1 | 99.7 | 50.8% | 2.6% |
| Kuwait | 103.4 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 98.3 | 103.9 | 102.6 | 91.5 | 110.2 | 119.8 | 8.7% | 3.1% |
| Oman | 40.5 | 42.8 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 44.5 | 40.7 | 38.9 | -4.4% | 1.0% |
| Qatar | 20.6 | 21.1 | 26.2 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 36.0 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 41.2 | 44.9 | 9.0% | 1.2% |
| Saudi Arabia | 437.3 | 438.5 | 446.3 | 455.2 | 457.7 | 426.2 | 457.6 | 442.9 | 427.3 | 487.9 | 505.9 | 3.7% | 13.1% |
| Syria | 28.0 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 29.0 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 26.7 | -4.7% | 0.7% |
| United Arab Emirates | 116.6 | 114.0 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 119.9 | 107.7 | 117.3 | 113.5 | 99.2 | 119.6 | 125.8 | 5.2% | 3.3% |
| Yemen | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 20.3 | -5.4% | 0.5% |
| Other Middle East | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| Total Middle East | 974.8 | 981.4 | 1002.7 | 1048.4 | 1107.9 | 1066.3 | 1132.8 | 1099.5 | 1017.2 | 1115.3 | 1186.6 | 6.4% | 30.7% |
| Algeria | 56.4 | 56.6 | 59.3 | 60.3 | 61.8 | 63.9 | 66.8 | 65.8 | 70.9 | 79.0 | 83.0 | 5.0% | 2.1% |
| Angola | 27.4 | 31.2 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 36.6 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 49.0 | 12.3% | 1.3% |
| Cameroon | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | -8.7% | 0.1% |
| Chad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 8.8 | ▲ | 0.2% |
| Rep. of Congo (Brazzaville) | 9.6 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | -1.0% | 0.3% |
| Egypt | 46.5 | 46.6 | 45.1 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 41.4 | 38.8 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 35.0 | -4.9% | 0.9% |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 17.4 | 41.0% | 0.4% |
| Gabon | 16.8 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 11.8 | -2.1% | 0.3% |
| Libya | 67.5 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 67.0 | 69.5 | 67.0 | 64.7 | 70.0 | 75.8 | 8.4% | 2.0% |
| Nigeria | 97.1 | 97.5 | 105.0 | 113.2 | 106.0 | 100.8 | 105.4 | 110.8 | 102.3 | 110.3 | 122.2 | 10.8% | 3.2% |
| Sudan | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 18.4% | 0.4% |
| Tunisia | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.6% | 0.1% |
| Other Africa | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 22.4% | 0.1% |
| Total Africa | 333.9 | 339.3 | 355.9 | 370.3 | 363.8 | 361.4 | 373.6 | 376.3 | 381.4 | 400.6 | 441.1 | 10.1% | 11.4% |
| Australia | 27.0 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 35.3 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 26.6 | 22.9 | -13.9% | 0.6% |
| Brunei | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | -1.5% | 0.3% |
| China | 146.1 | 149.0 | 158.5 | 160.1 | 160.2 | 160.2 | 162.6 | 164.8 | 166.9 | 169.6 | 174.5 | 2.9% | 4.5% |
| India | 33.3 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 37.3 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 2.8% | 1.0% |
| Indonesia | 76.9 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 75.7 | 74.2 | 68.6 | 71.5 | 68.0 | 63.0 | 57.7 | 55.1 | -4.5% | 1.4% |
| Malaysia | 31.7 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 36.7 | 38.9 | 40.3 | 3.6% | 1.0% |
| Thailand | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.0 | -2.2% | 0.2% |
| Vietnam | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 20.8 | 17.8% | 0.5% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 12.1 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.6 | -5.1% | 0.2% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 346.3 | 352.9 | 365.1 | 370.1 | 369.8 | 366.4 | 382.6 | 378.6 | 379.3 | 376.1 | 379.5 | 0.9% | 9.8% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 3237.1 | 3282.0 | 3376.9 | 3477.3 | 3546.0 | 3477.1 | 3614.0 | 3597.7 | 3575.2 | 3702.9 | 3867.9 | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| of which: OECD | 966.5 | 974.6 | 1006.6 | 1019.7 | 1011.4 | 989.0 | 1011.2 | 999.6 | 1005.5 | 995.8 | 976.7 | -1.9% | 25.3% |
| OPEC | 1327.5 | 1340.8 | 1381.7 | 1445.5 | 1506.9 | 1438.5 | 1519.0 | 1476.5 | 1387.8 | 1474.9 | 1588.2 | 7.7% | 41.1% |
| Non-OPEC‡ | 1545.9 | 1582.8 | 1641.8 | 1669.8 | 1676.6 | 1668.8 | 1701.7 | 1696.7 | 1721.2 | 1714.5 | 1720.8 | 0.4% | 44.5% |
| Former Soviet Union | 363.7 | 358.4 | 353.3 | 362.0 | 362.5 | 369.9 | 393.3 | 424.5 | 466.2 | 513.6 | 558.9 | 8.8% | 14.4% |

*Includes crude oil, shale oil, oil sands and NGLs (natural gas liquids – the liquid content of natural gas where this is recovered separately).

Excludes liquid fuels from other sources such as coal derivatives.

‡Excludes Former Soviet Union.

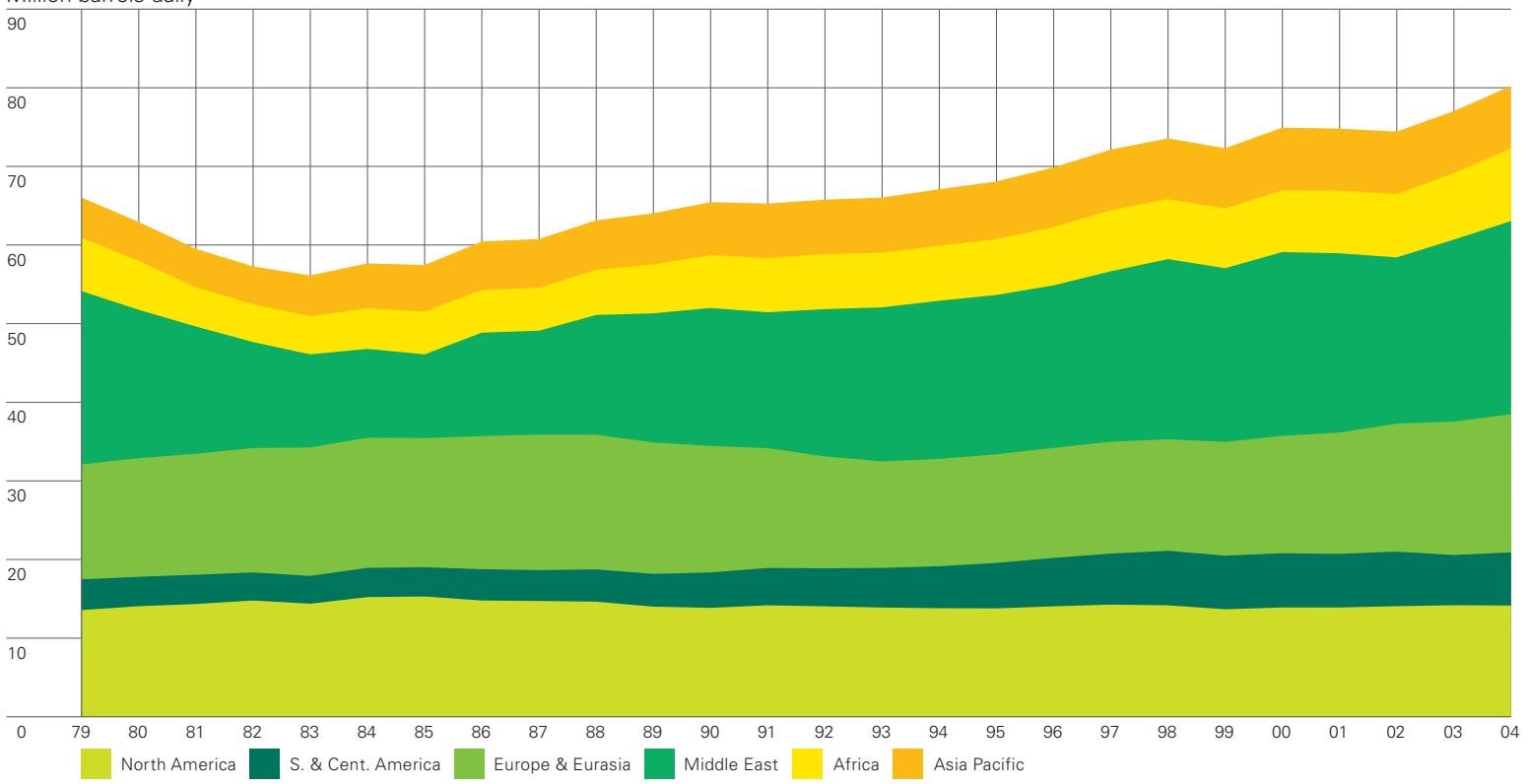
▲More than 100%.

Note: Because of rounding, some totals may not agree exactly with the sum of their component parts.

Oil

Production by area

Million barrels daily



Oil production rose by more than 3 million b/d in 2004, the largest increase since 1976. OPEC output rose by more than 2 million b/d; Russian output also grew strongly.

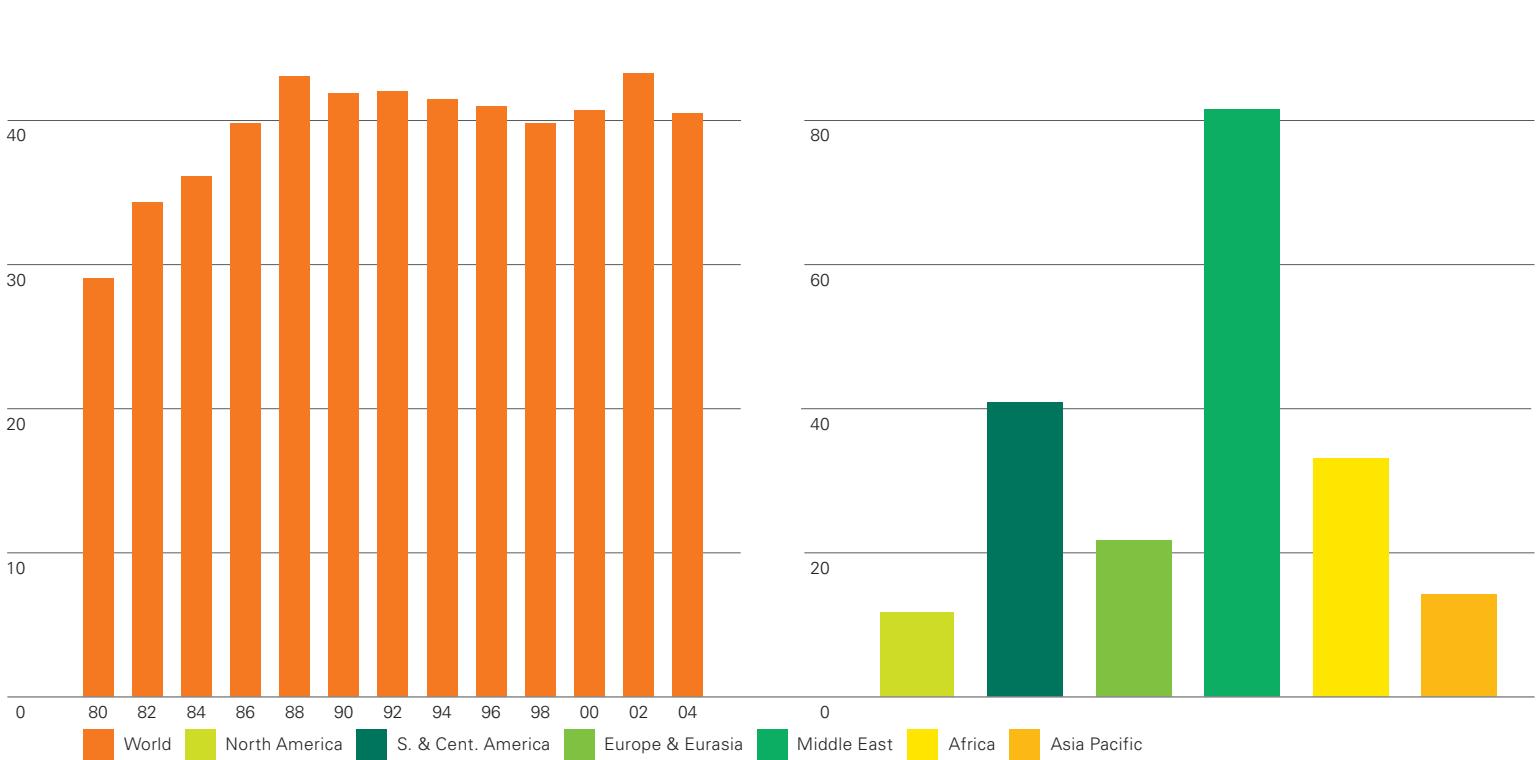
Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratios

World

50

2004 by area

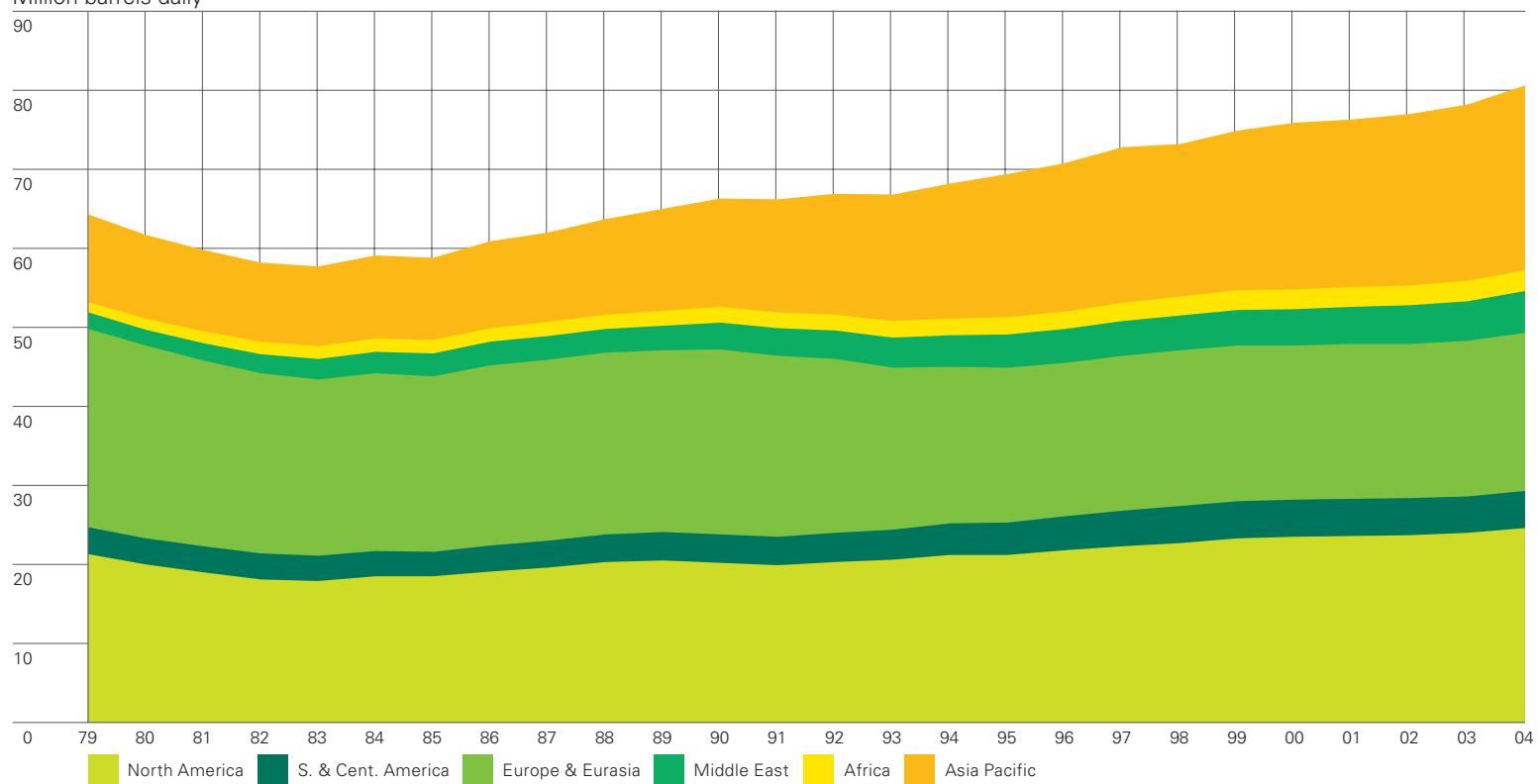
100



The world's oil reserves-to-production ratio fell to 40.5 years in 2004, down from 43.3 in 2002. Reserves have continued to increase and now stand 17% above the 1994 level; production is 20% higher.

Consumption by area

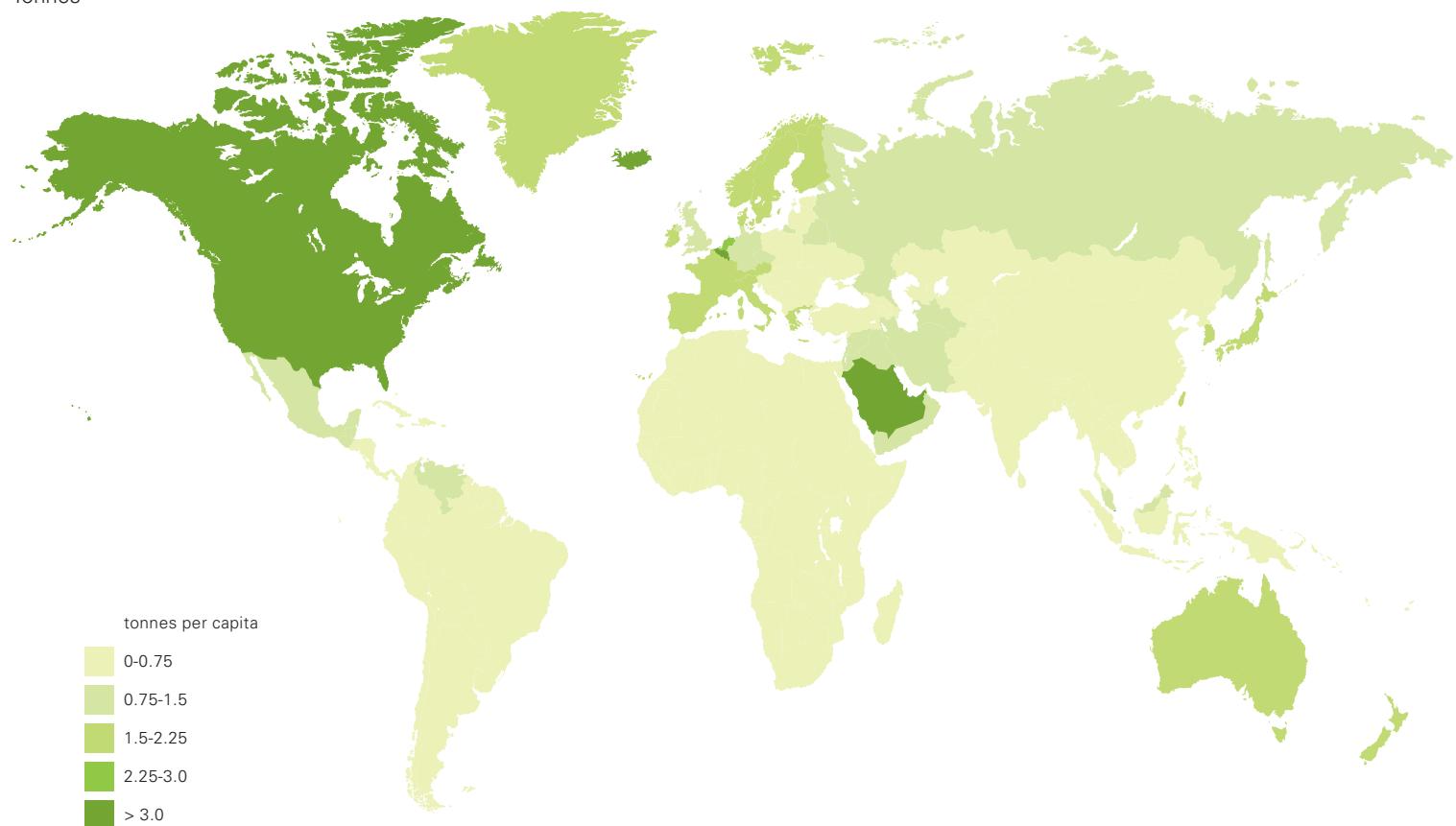
Million barrels daily



The rate of world oil consumption growth was the strongest since 1978. Growth was above the 10-year average in every region. Asia Pacific has accounted for 50% of global growth over the past decade.

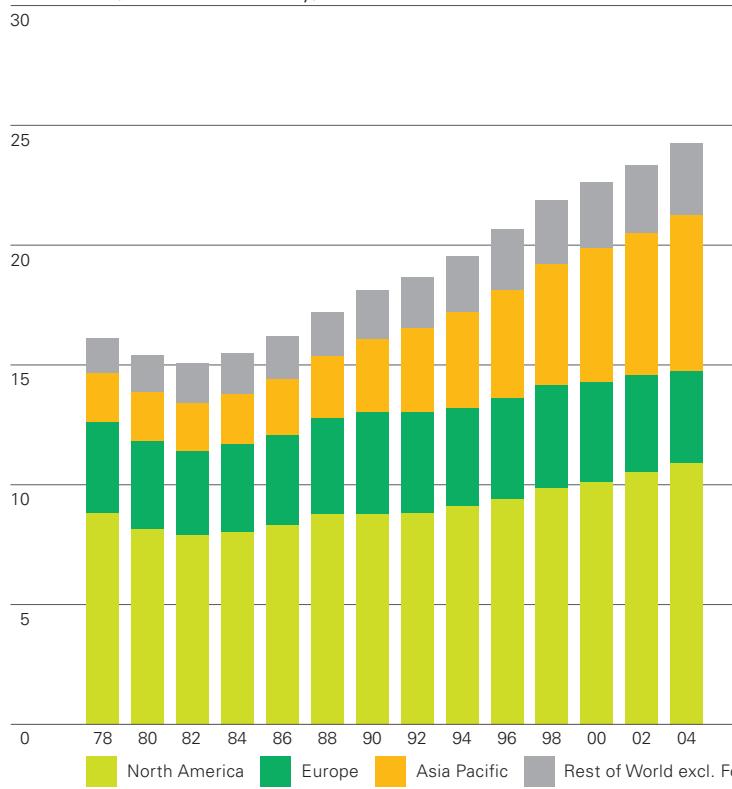
Consumption per capita

Tonnes

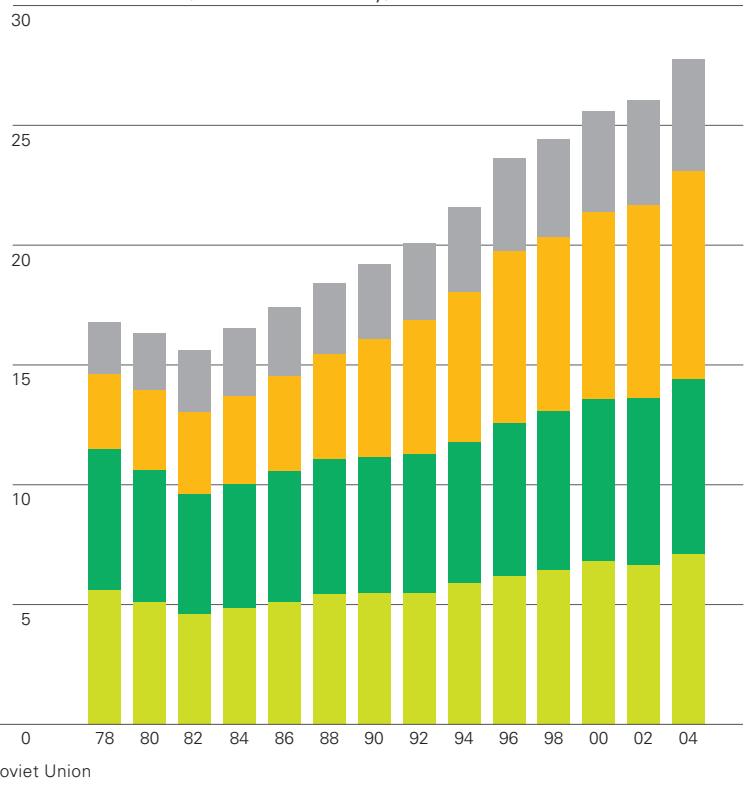


Product consumption by region

Gasolines (million barrels daily)

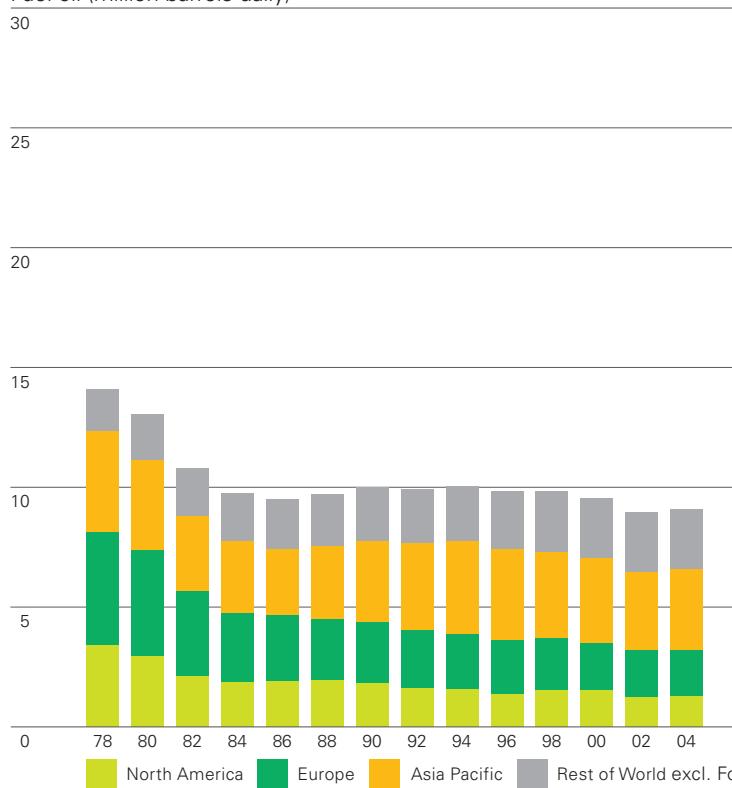


Middle distillates (million barrels daily)

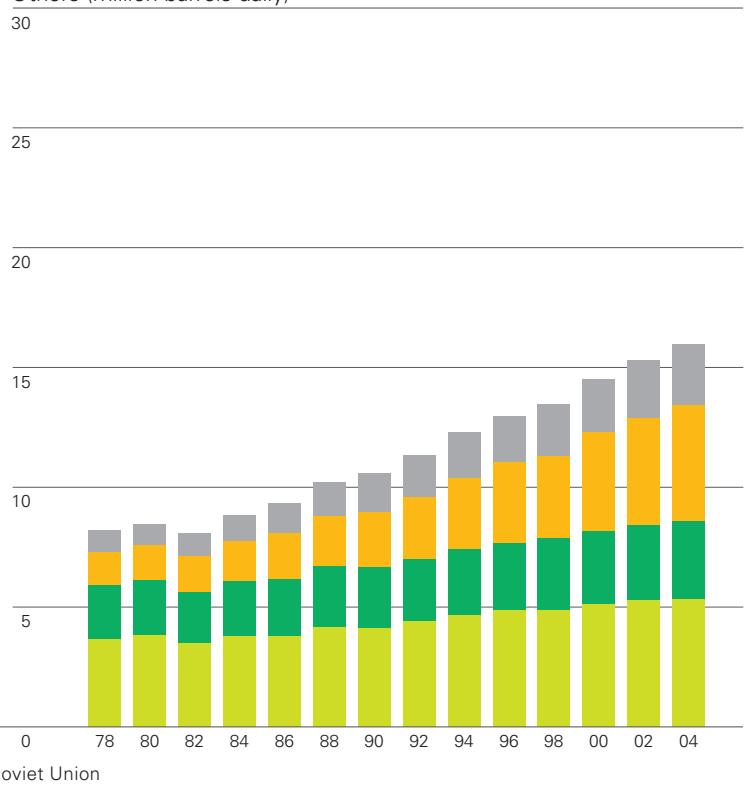


Product consumption by region

Fuel oil (million barrels daily)



Others (million barrels daily)



Middle distillates was the fastest-growing product category in 2004 and accounted for roughly half of global oil consumption growth. China accounted for nearly 40% of the global growth in middle distillates owing to rising transport and power generation needs.

Oil



Spot crude prices

US dollars per barrel

| | Dubai \$/bbl* | Brent \$/bbl† | Nigerian Forcados \$/bbl | West Texas Intermediate \$/bbl‡ |
|------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1972 | 1.90 | — | — | — |
| 1973 | 2.83 | — | — | — |
| 1974 | 10.41 | — | — | — |
| 1975 | 10.70 | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 11.63 | 12.80 | 12.87 | 12.23 |
| 1977 | 12.38 | 13.92 | 14.21 | 14.22 |
| 1978 | 13.03 | 14.02 | 13.65 | 14.55 |
| 1979 | 29.75 | 31.61 | 29.25 | 25.08 |
| 1980 | 35.69 | 36.83 | 36.98 | 37.96 |
| 1981 | 34.32 | 35.93 | 36.18 | 36.08 |
| 1982 | 31.80 | 32.97 | 33.29 | 33.65 |
| 1983 | 28.78 | 29.55 | 29.54 | 30.30 |
| 1984 | 28.06 | 28.78 | 28.14 | 29.39 |
| 1985 | 27.53 | 27.56 | 27.75 | 27.98 |
| 1986 | 13.10 | 14.43 | 14.46 | 15.10 |
| 1987 | 16.95 | 18.44 | 18.39 | 19.18 |
| 1988 | 13.27 | 14.92 | 15.00 | 15.97 |
| 1989 | 15.62 | 18.23 | 18.30 | 19.68 |
| 1990 | 20.45 | 23.73 | 23.85 | 24.50 |
| 1991 | 16.63 | 20.00 | 20.11 | 21.54 |
| 1992 | 17.16 | 19.32 | 19.61 | 20.57 |
| 1993 | 14.95 | 16.97 | 17.41 | 18.45 |
| 1994 | 14.74 | 15.82 | 16.25 | 17.21 |
| 1995 | 16.10 | 17.02 | 17.26 | 18.42 |
| 1996 | 18.52 | 20.67 | 21.16 | 22.16 |
| 1997 | 18.23 | 19.09 | 19.33 | 20.61 |
| 1998 | 12.21 | 12.72 | 12.62 | 14.39 |
| 1999 | 17.25 | 17.97 | 18.00 | 19.31 |
| 2000 | 26.20 | 28.50 | 28.42 | 30.37 |
| 2001 | 22.81 | 24.44 | 24.23 | 25.93 |
| 2002 | 23.74 | 25.02 | 25.04 | 26.16 |
| 2003 | 26.78 | 28.83 | 28.66 | 31.07 |
| 2004 | 33.64 | 38.27 | 38.13 | 41.49 |

*1972-1985 Arabian Light, 1986-2004 Dubai dated.

†1976-1983 Forties, 1984-2004 Brent dated.

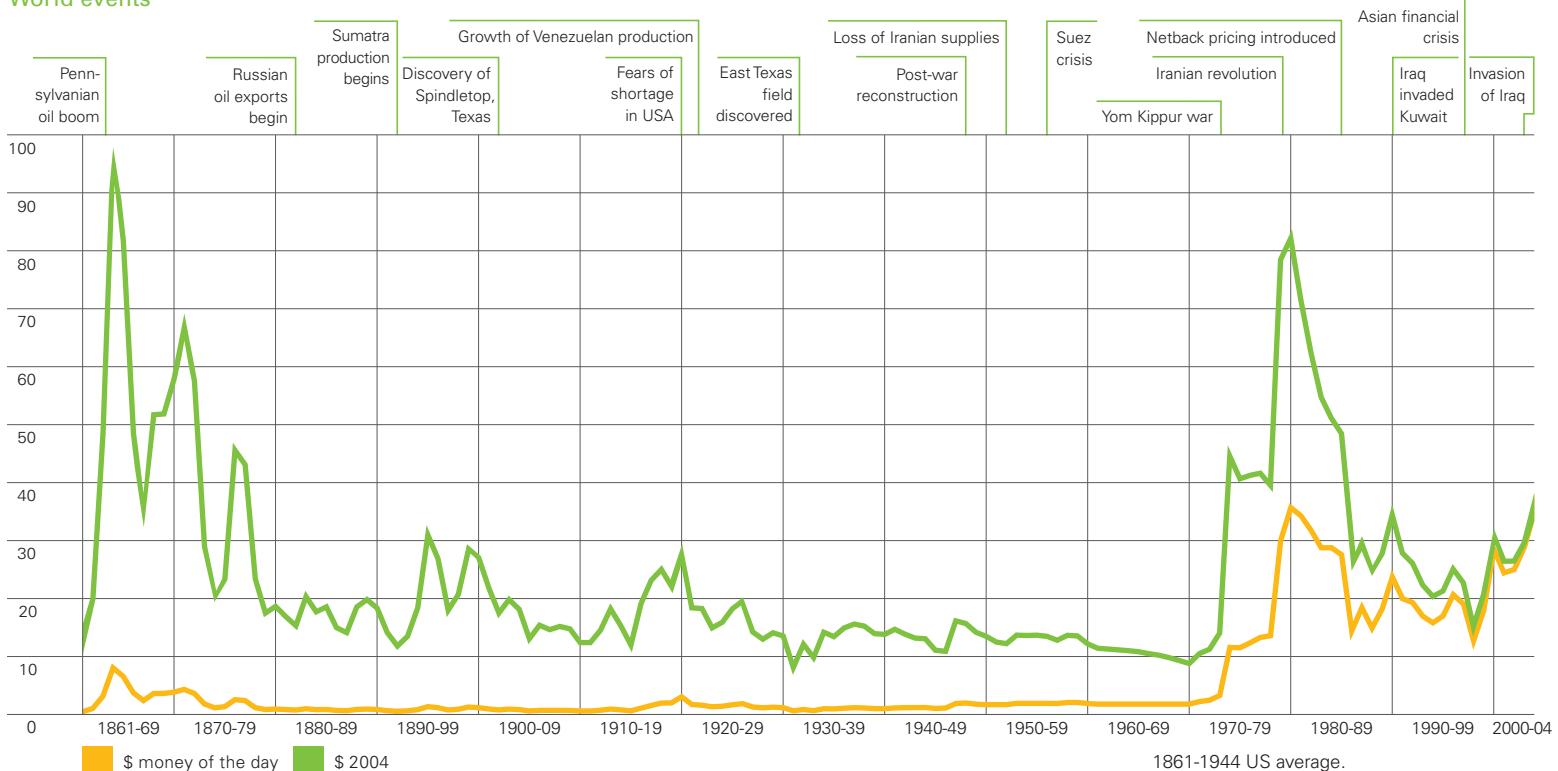
‡1976-1983 Posted WTI prices, 1984-2004 Spot WTI (Cushing) prices.

Source: Platts.

Crude oil prices since 1861

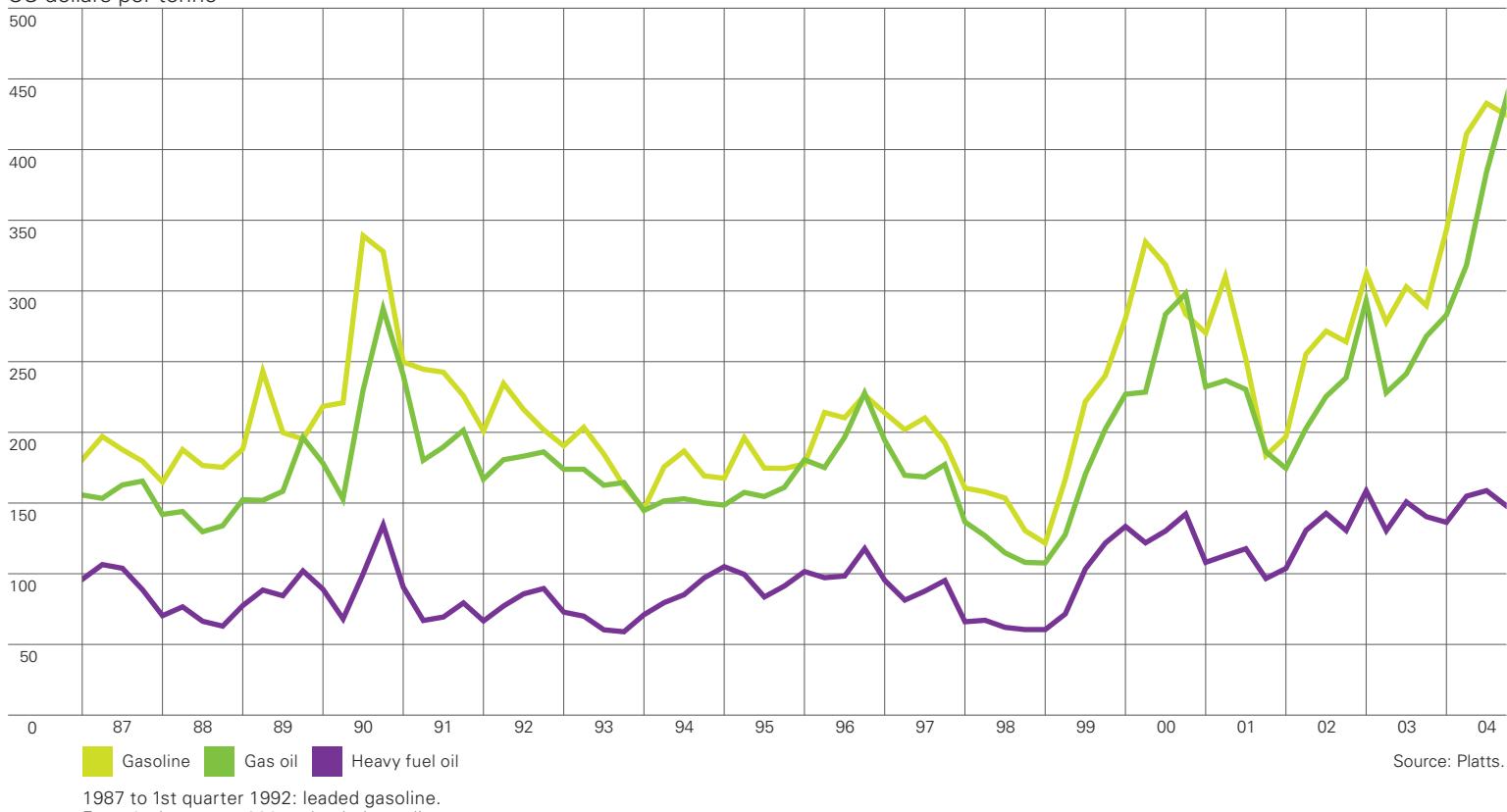
US dollars per barrel

World events



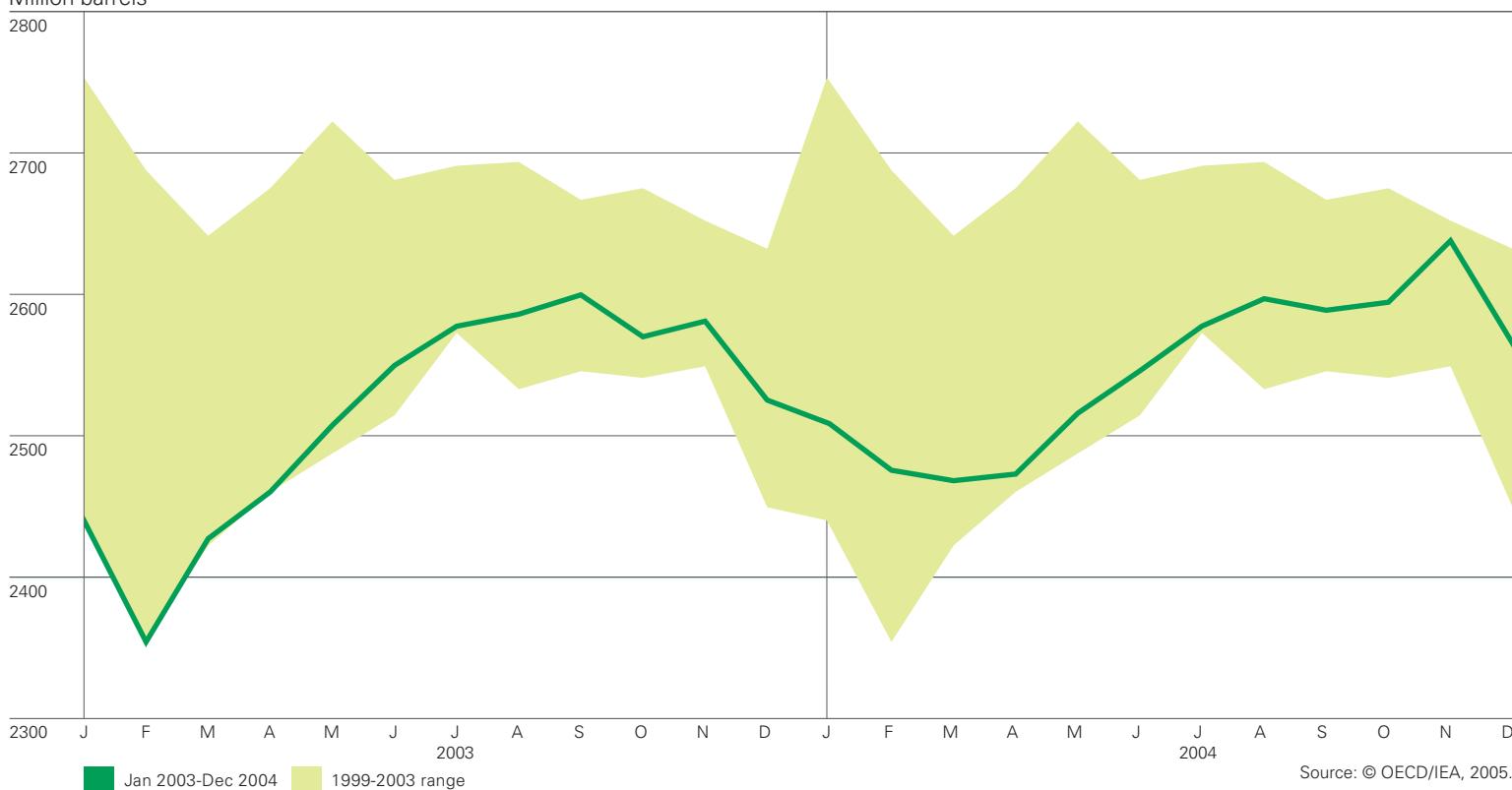
Rotterdam product prices

US dollars per tonne



OECD total commercial oil stocks

Million barrels





Refinery capacities

| Thousand barrels daily* | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| USA | 15434 | 15333 | 15452 | 15711 | 16261 | 16512 | 16595 | 16785 | 16757 | 16894 | 17042 | 0.9% | 20.1% |
| Canada | 1832 | 1792 | 1807 | 1811 | 1844 | 1861 | 1861 | 1917 | 1923 | 1959 | 1954 | -0.3% | 2.3% |
| Mexico | 1444 | 1444 | 1444 | 1449 | 1449 | 1449 | 1481 | 1481 | 1463 | 1463 | 1463 | - | 1.7% |
| Total North America | 18710 | 18569 | 18703 | 18971 | 19554 | 19822 | 19937 | 20183 | 20143 | 20316 | 20459 | 0.7% | 24.2% |
| Argentina | 663 | 648 | 651 | 653 | 650 | 645 | 626 | 614 | 611 | 611 | 611 | - | 0.7% |
| Brazil | 1473 | 1481 | 1481 | 1739 | 1750 | 1845 | 1863 | 1823 | 1868 | 1940 | 1940 | - | 2.3% |
| Netherlands Antilles & Aruba | 485 | 505 | 520 | 520 | 520 | 535 | 535 | 590 | 590 | 625 | 585 | -6.4% | 0.7% |
| Venezuela | 1181 | 1181 | 1183 | 1183 | 1183 | 1183 | 1183 | 1183 | 1199 | 1199 | 1199 | - | 1.4% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 2205 | 2233 | 2234 | 2269 | 2180 | 2224 | 2230 | 2219 | 2266 | 2240 | 2254 | 0.6% | 2.7% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 6007 | 6048 | 6069 | 6364 | 6283 | 6432 | 6437 | 6429 | 6534 | 6615 | 6589 | -0.4% | 7.8% |
| Belgium | 692 | 692 | 690 | 698 | 732 | 736 | 770 | 785 | 803 | 805 | 803 | -0.2% | 0.9% |
| France | 1697 | 1728 | 1749 | 1872 | 1918 | 1933 | 1984 | 1961 | 1987 | 1967 | 1977 | 0.5% | 2.3% |
| Germany | 2272 | 2104 | 2098 | 2170 | 2206 | 2240 | 2262 | 2274 | 2286 | 2304 | 2314 | 0.4% | 2.7% |
| Greece | 385 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 | - | 0.5% |
| Italy | 2272 | 2272 | 2257 | 2243 | 2271 | 2294 | 2294 | 2294 | 2294 | 2294 | 2294 | - | 2.7% |
| Netherlands | 1197 | 1197 | 1169 | 1196 | 1196 | 1212 | 1212 | 1233 | 1237 | 1237 | 1243 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| Norway | 288 | 298 | 308 | 308 | 310 | 323 | 318 | 307 | 310 | 310 | 310 | - | 0.4% |
| Russian Federation | 6521 | 6123 | 6134 | 5929 | 5533 | 5399 | 5351 | 5304 | 5372 | 5407 | 5412 | 0.1% | 6.4% |
| Spain | 1205 | 1215 | 1232 | 1265 | 1247 | 1247 | 1247 | 1247 | 1333 | 1333 | 1358 | 1.9% | 1.6% |
| Sweden | 422 | 422 | 421 | 422 | 422 | 422 | 421 | 422 | 422 | 422 | 421 | -0.2% | 0.5% |
| Turkey | 673 | 673 | 671 | 673 | 643 | 643 | 643 | 643 | 643 | 643 | 641 | -0.3% | 0.8% |
| United Kingdom | 1866 | 1844 | 1873 | 1823 | 1848 | 1777 | 1778 | 1769 | 1785 | 1813 | 1813 | - | 2.1% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 7033 | 6893 | 6752 | 6659 | 6526 | 6214 | 6071 | 6084 | 6161 | 6229 | 6196 | -0.5% | 7.3% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 26523 | 25864 | 25757 | 25661 | 25255 | 24843 | 24754 | 24735 | 25045 | 25176 | 25194 | 0.1% | 29.8% |
| Iran | 1282 | 1332 | 1332 | 1387 | 1492 | 1574 | 1574 | 1574 | 1574 | 1584 | 1624 | 2.5% | 1.9% |
| Iraq | 634 | 634 | 634 | 634 | 634 | 634 | 639 | 644 | 644 | 644 | 644 | - | 0.8% |
| Kuwait | 720 | 795 | 825 | 880 | 895 | 895 | 690 | 745 | 770 | 905 | 905 | - | 1.1% |
| Saudi Arabia | 1683 | 1692 | 1699 | 1704 | 1762 | 1838 | 1846 | 1861 | 1861 | 1911 | 2061 | 7.8% | 2.4% |
| United Arab Emirates | 220 | 220 | 250 | 298 | 235 | 290 | 440 | 674 | 711 | 645 | 620 | -3.9% | 0.7% |
| Other Middle East | 1151 | 1153 | 1172 | 1164 | 1169 | 1175 | 1173 | 1164 | 1254 | 1255 | 1255 | - | 1.5% |
| Total Middle East | 5690 | 5826 | 5912 | 6067 | 6187 | 6406 | 6362 | 6662 | 6814 | 6944 | 7109 | 2.4% | 8.4% |
| Total Africa | 2830 | 2910 | 2987 | 2928 | 2881 | 2983 | 3034 | 3217 | 3294 | 3313 | 3311 | -0.1% | 3.9% |
| Australasia | 796 | 818 | 848 | 890 | 916 | 919 | 926 | 920 | 934 | 862 | 864 | 0.2% | 1.0% |
| China | 3567 | 4014 | 4226 | 4559 | 4592 | 5401 | 5407 | 5643 | 5479 | 5487 | 5818 | 6.0% | 6.9% |
| India | 1072 | 1133 | 1210 | 1236 | 1356 | 2190 | 2219 | 2261 | 2289 | 2333 | 2513 | 7.7% | 3.0% |
| Indonesia | 930 | 990 | 990 | 1015 | 1095 | 1118 | 1126 | 1126 | 1091 | 1056 | 1056 | - | 1.2% |
| Japan | 4862 | 5006 | 5006 | 5056 | 5144 | 5087 | 5010 | 4705 | 4728 | 4645 | 4531 | -2.5% | 5.4% |
| Singapore | 1158 | 1273 | 1245 | 1246 | 1246 | 1246 | 1255 | 1255 | 1255 | 1255 | 1255 | - | 1.5% |
| South Korea | 1615 | 1727 | 1917 | 2598 | 2598 | 2598 | 2598 | 2598 | 2598 | 2598 | 2598 | - | 3.1% |
| Taiwan | 570 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 874 | 1159 | 1159 | 1159 | - | 1.4% |
| Thailand | 445 | 529 | 777 | 824 | 863 | 872 | 872 | 846 | 848 | 860 | 876 | 1.9% | 1.0% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 928 | 1070 | 1089 | 1090 | 1154 | 1233 | 1292 | 1386 | 1351 | 1311 | 1260 | -3.9% | 1.5% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 15943 | 17292 | 18040 | 19246 | 19696 | 21396 | 21437 | 21614 | 21732 | 21566 | 21930 | 1.7% | 25.9% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 75703 | 76509 | 77468 | 79237 | 79856 | 81882 | 81961 | 82840 | 83562 | 83930 | 84592 | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 14255 | 14130 | 14130 | 14304 | 14506 | 14380 | 14498 | 14533 | 14810 | 14831 | 14851 | 0.1% | 17.6% |
| OECD | 40977 | 40999 | 41360 | 42573 | 43444 | 43705 | 43865 | 43834 | 44111 | 44150 | 44226 | 0.2% | 52.3% |
| Former Soviet Union | 10166 | 9635 | 9549 | 9280 | 8823 | 8473 | 8358 | 8280 | 8350 | 8390 | 8390 | - | 9.9% |
| Other EMEs | 24560 | 25875 | 26559 | 27384 | 27589 | 29704 | 29738 | 30726 | 31101 | 31390 | 31976 | 1.9% | 37.8% |

*Atmospheric distillation capacity on a calendar-day basis.

Source: Includes data from Parpinelli Tecnon.

Note: For the purposes of this table, annual changes and shares of total are calculated using thousand barrels daily figures.



Refinery throughputs

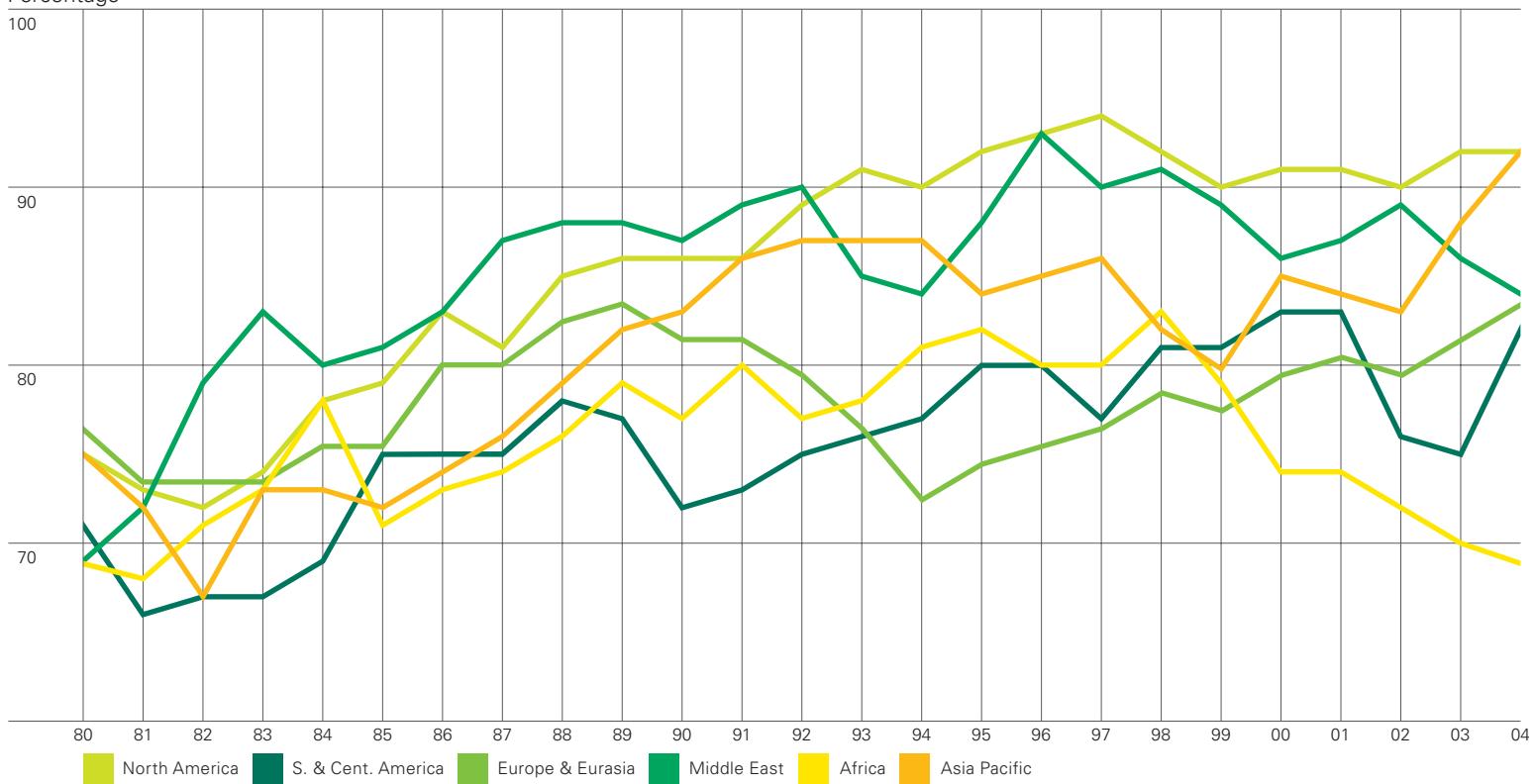
| Thousand barrels daily | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| USA | 13866 | 13973 | 14195 | 14662 | 14889 | 14804 | 15067 | 15128 | 14947 | 15304 | 15479 | 1.1% | 21.0% |
| Canada | 1580 | 1569 | 1644 | 1694 | 1709 | 1714 | 1765 | 1812 | 1862 | 1886 | 1890 | 0.2% | 2.6% |
| Mexico | 1459 | 1488 | 1491 | 1438 | 1451 | 1389 | 1364 | 1398 | 1387 | 1436 | 1438 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| S. & Cent. America | 4617 | 4823 | 4848 | 4920 | 5120 | 5191 | 5337 | 5330 | 4939 | 4940 | 5389 | 9.1% | 7.3% |
| Europe & Eurasia | 19205 | 19159 | 19404 | 19609 | 19807 | 19217 | 19530 | 19683 | 19874 | 20356 | 20990 | 3.1% | 28.5% |
| Middle East | 4776 | 5130 | 5477 | 5488 | 5659 | 5698 | 5488 | 5806 | 6060 | 5981 | 6007 | 0.4% | 8.1% |
| Africa | 2299 | 2375 | 2393 | 2342 | 2390 | 2343 | 2233 | 2394 | 2373 | 2305 | 2275 | -1.3% | 3.1% |
| Australasia | 786 | 807 | 842 | 872 | 866 | 880 | 851 | 847 | 855 | 823 | 804 | -2.3% | 1.1% |
| China | 2548 | 2711 | 2850 | 3084 | 3060 | 3686 | 4218 | 4215 | 4395 | 4823 | 5469 | 13.4% | 7.4% |
| Japan | 4167 | 4169 | 4168 | 4319 | 4212 | 4149 | 4145 | 4107 | 3986 | 4118 | 4037 | -2.0% | 5.5% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 6314 | 6822 | 7544 | 8183 | 8010 | 8309 | 8914 | 9054 | 8827 | 9300 | 9932 | 6.8% | 13.5% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 61617 | 63026 | 64856 | 66611 | 67173 | 67380 | 68912 | 69774 | 69505 | 71272 | 73710 | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 12747 | 12726 | 13028 | 13258 | 13769 | 13305 | 13398 | 13407 | 13192 | 13473 | 13778 | 2.3% | 18.7% |
| OECD | 36926 | 37292 | 38183 | 39455 | 39937 | 39455 | 39801 | 39822 | 39131 | 39954 | 40429 | 1.2% | 54.8% |
| Former Soviet Union | 5071 | 4959 | 4929 | 4940 | 4686 | 4596 | 4767 | 4966 | 5410 | 5601 | 5934 | 5.9% | 8.1% |
| Other EMEs | 19620 | 20775 | 21744 | 22217 | 22549 | 23329 | 24344 | 24986 | 24964 | 25717 | 27347 | 6.3% | 37.1% |

Note: For the purposes of this table, annual changes and shares of total are calculated using thousand barrels daily figures.

Source: Includes data from ESAI.

Refinery utilization

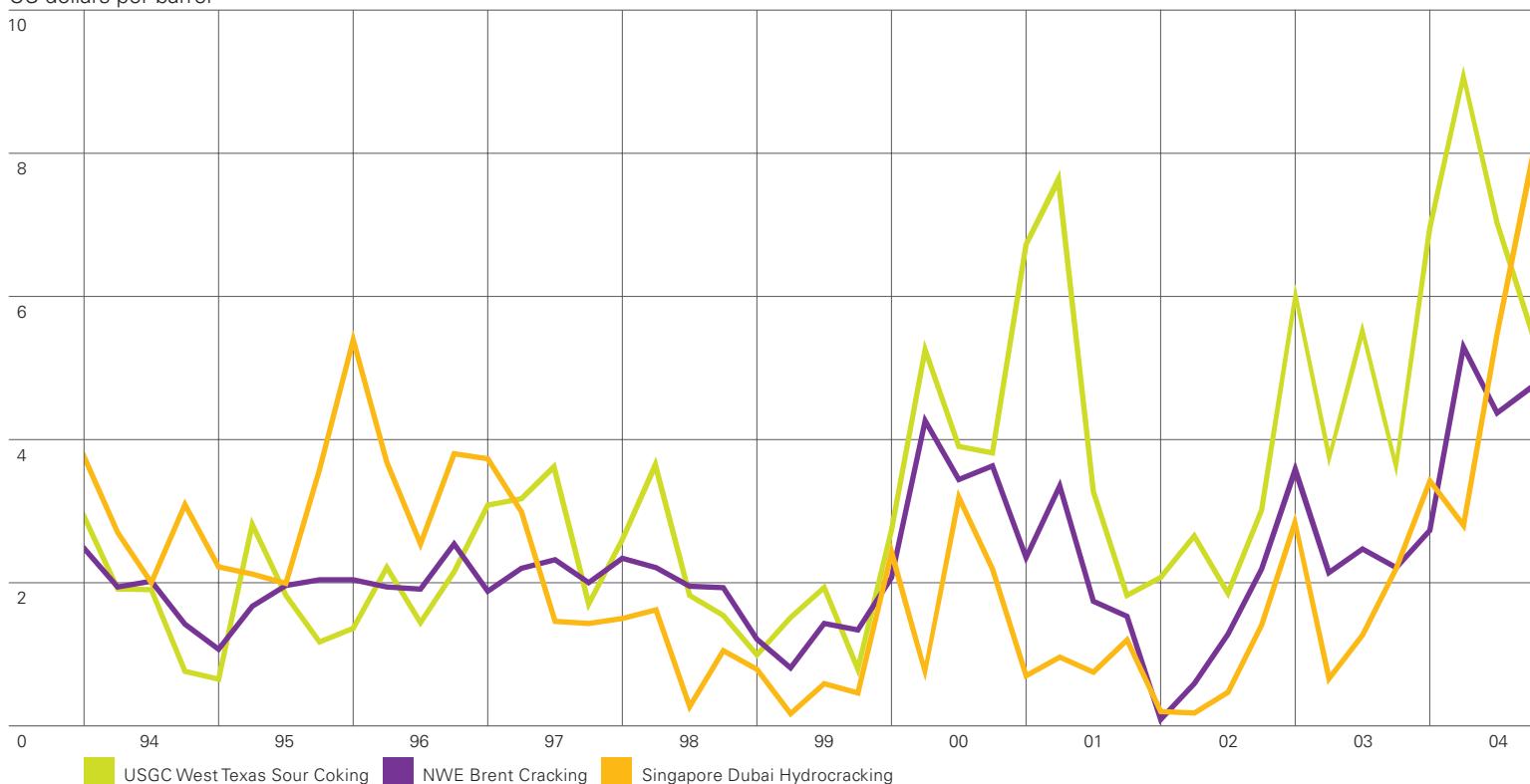
Percentage



World refinery throughputs increased sharply in 2004 in response to very strong demand growth. The largest increases were in Asia Pacific, Europe and Eurasia, and South and Central America. As a result, global average refinery utilization increased to 87%, the highest level for at least 25 years.

Regional refining margins

US dollars per barrel



Note: The refining margins presented are benchmark margins for three major global refining centres: US Gulf Coast (USGC), North West Europe (NWE) (Rotterdam) and Singapore. In each case they are based on a single crude oil appropriate for that region and have optimized product yields based on a generic refinery configuration (cracking, hydrocracking or coking), again appropriate for that region. The margins are on a semi-variable basis, i.e. the margin after all variable costs and fixed energy costs.



Trade movements

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 8929 | 8831 | 9400 | 9907 | 10382 | 10550 | 11092 | 11618 | 11357 | 12254 | 12898 | 5.3% | 26.8% |
| Europe | 10740 | 10436 | 10472 | 10421 | 11017 | 10670 | 11070 | 11531 | 11895 | 11993 | 12538 | 4.5% | 26.1% |
| Japan | 5612 | 5581 | 5685 | 5735 | 5259 | 5346 | 5329 | 5202 | 5070 | 5314 | 5203 | -2.1% | 10.8% |
| Rest of World* | 10464 | 11562 | 12764 | 13721 | 13432 | 14157 | 14911 | 15401 | 15306 | 16238 | 17471 | 7.6% | 36.3% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 35745 | 36410 | 38321 | 39784 | 40090 | 40723 | 42402 | 43752 | 43628 | 45799 | 48110 | 5.0% | 100.0% |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 943 | 949 | 978 | 976 | 1011 | 956 | 890 | 910 | 904 | 921 | 991 | 7.6% | 2.1% |
| Canada | 1323 | 1402 | 1484 | 1492 | 1603 | 1520 | 1703 | 1804 | 1959 | 2096 | 2148 | 2.5% | 4.5% |
| Mexico | 1421 | 1422 | 1656 | 1767 | 1770 | 1739 | 1814 | 1882 | 1966 | 2115 | 2070 | -2.2% | 4.3% |
| S. & Cent. America | 2695 | 2797 | 3011 | 3219 | 3240 | 3145 | 3079 | 3143 | 2965 | 2942 | 3233 | 9.9% | 6.7% |
| Europe | 1634 | 1472 | 1540 | 1463 | 1344 | 1851 | 1967 | 1947 | 2234 | 2066 | 1993 | -3.5% | 4.1% |
| Former Soviet Union | 2531 | 2731 | 3239 | 3413 | 3569 | 4019 | 4273 | 4679 | 5370 | 6003 | 6440 | 7.3% | 13.4% |
| Middle East | 16513 | 16651 | 17170 | 18184 | 18702 | 18341 | 18944 | 19098 | 18062 | 18943 | 19630 | 3.6% | 40.8% |
| North Africa | 2652 | 2696 | 2756 | 2743 | 2712 | 2726 | 2732 | 2724 | 2620 | 2715 | 2917 | 7.5% | 6.1% |
| West Africa | 2675 | 2723 | 2916 | 3102 | 3094 | 2985 | 3293 | 3182 | 3134 | 3612 | 4048 | 12.1% | 8.4% |
| Asia Pacific | 2517 | 2576 | 2790 | 2735 | 2490 | 2650 | 2767 | 2879 | 2863 | 3025 | 3009 | -0.5% | 6.3% |
| Rest of World* | 840 | 991 | 780 | 690 | 556 | 791 | 940 | 1506 | 1551 | 1361 | 1631 | 19.8% | 3.4% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 35744 | 36410 | 38320 | 39784 | 40091 | 40723 | 42402 | 43754 | 43628 | 45799 | 48110 | 5.0% | 100.0% |

*Includes unidentified trade.

†Excludes Japan.

Note: For the purposes of this table, annual changes and shares of total are calculated using thousand barrels daily figures.



Inter-area movements 2004

| Million tonnes From | To | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | USA | Canada | Mexico | S. & C. America | Europe | Africa | Austral- asia | China | Japan | Other Asia Pacific | Rest of World | | |
| USA | – | 6.7 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 47.6 | |
| Canada | 104.8 | – | – | 0.2 | 0.7 | – | – | – | 0.5 | – | – | 106.2 | |
| Mexico | 81.9 | 1.6 | – | 8.3 | 9.1 | – | – | – | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 103.2 | |
| S. & Cent. America | 130.6 | 5.0 | 1.9 | – | 11.7 | 0.7 | – | 4.1 | 0.1 | 5.2 | – | 159.3 | |
| Europe | 48.1 | 24.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | – | 10.4 | – | 2.6 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 97.4 | |
| Former Soviet Union | 13.8 | – | 0.1 | 3.5 | 264.9 | 1.0 | – | 18.0 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 318.9 | |
| Middle East | 124.9 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 8.2 | 159.6 | 35.9 | 6.7 | 62.8 | 208.5 | 357.4 | 3.0 | 975.2 | |
| North Africa | 23.3 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 95.5 | 3.9 | – | 2.1 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 144.5 | |
| West Africa | 81.6 | 0.8 | – | 12.9 | 27.0 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 27.5 | 4.8 | 42.5 | – | 201.9 | |
| East & Southern Africa | – | – | – | – | 1.3 | – | – | 5.8 | 3.8 | 1.3 | – | 12.2 | |
| Australasia | 1.4 | – | – | – | 0.2 | – | – | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.6 | – | 11.0 | |
| China | 1.0 | – | – | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | – | 1.8 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 18.7 | |
| Japan | 0.4 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.1 | 2.1 | – | 1.2 | – | 3.8 | |
| Other Asia Pacific | 7.1 | 0.2 | – | 0.2 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 40.0 | 26.0 | 13.8 | 0.9 | 117.1 | |
| Unidentified* | 19.5 | 4.5 | – | – | 35.3 | – | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.4 | – | 0.2 | 63.7 | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 638.4 | 58.0 | 11.1 | 53.7 | 621.4 | 57.6 | 34.2 | 168.4 | 257.8 | 460.0 | 20.1 | 2380.7 | |

Thousand barrels daily

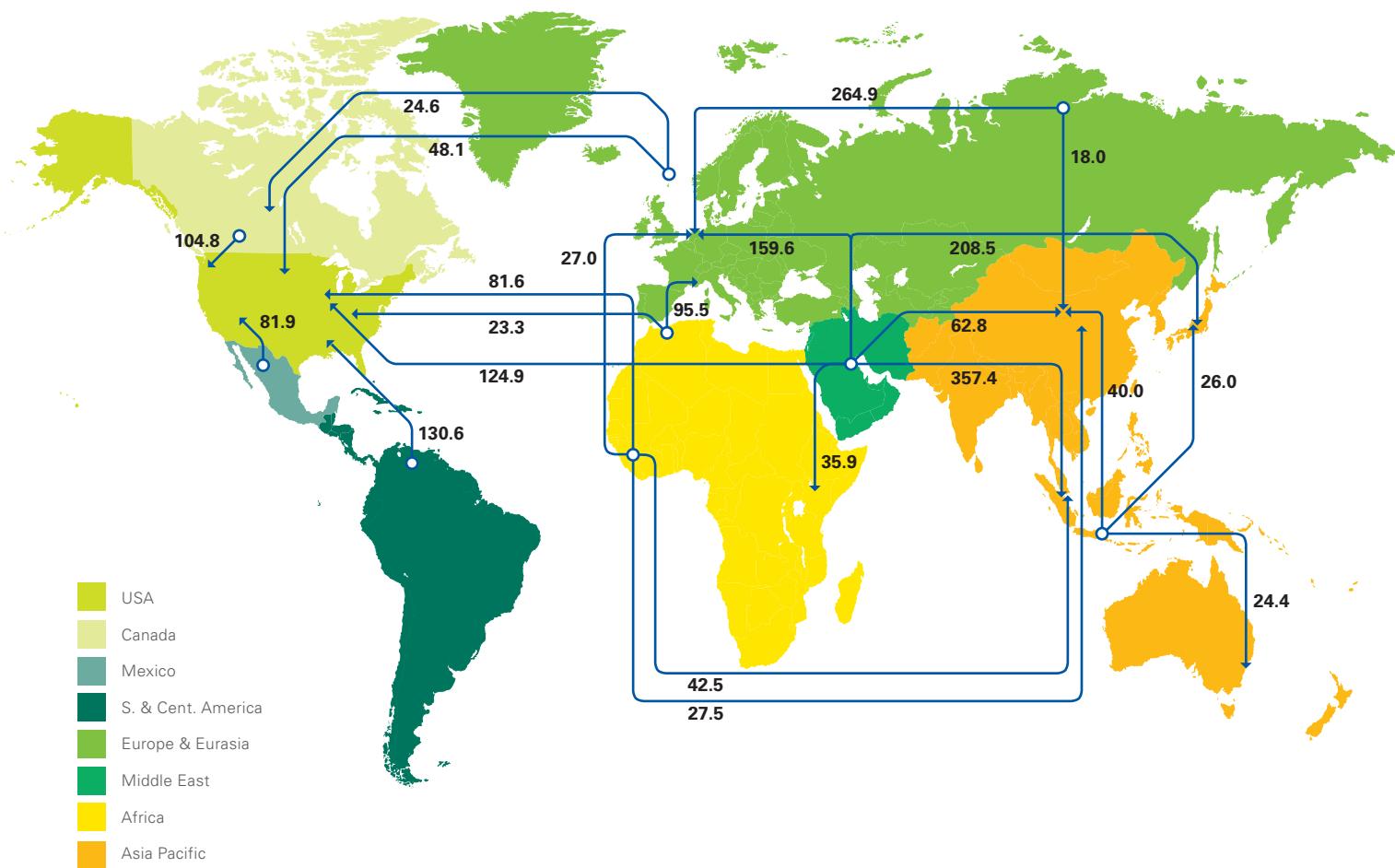
From

| | 139 | 156 | 244 | 250 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 79 | 62 | 19 | 991 | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| USA | – | – | 4 | 15 | – | – | – | 10 | – | – | 2148 | |
| Canada | 2119 | – | – | 167 | 182 | – | – | 6 | 36 | 4 | 2070 | |
| Mexico | 1642 | 32 | – | 167 | – | – | – | – | – | – | 3233 | |
| S. & Cent. America | 2647 | 102 | 40 | – | 239 | 15 | – | 83 | 2 | 106 | – | |
| Europe | 987 | 495 | 10 | 37 | – | 217 | – | 52 | 8 | 97 | 89 | |
| Former Soviet Union | 282 | – | 2 | 70 | 5343 | 20 | – | 365 | 49 | 109 | 200 | |
| Middle East | 2505 | 152 | 13 | 164 | 3203 | 725 | 135 | 1264 | 4194 | 7213 | 63 | |
| North Africa | 476 | 140 | 10 | 112 | 1924 | 79 | – | 42 | 8 | 117 | 8 | |
| West Africa | 1637 | 16 | – | 258 | 542 | 94 | 2 | 551 | 96 | 851 | – | |
| East & Southern Africa | – | – | – | – | 26 | – | – | 116 | 76 | 27 | – | |
| Australasia | 28 | – | – | – | 4 | – | – | 45 | 53 | 93 | – | |
| China | 20 | – | – | 27 | 2 | 2 | 14 | – | 37 | 276 | 6 | |
| Japan | 8 | – | – | – | – | 2 | 44 | – | 25 | – | 79 | |
| Other Asia Pacific | 145 | 4 | – | 4 | 83 | 10 | 495 | 824 | 533 | 284 | 19 | |
| Unidentified* | 400 | 91 | – | – | 725 | – | 27 | 10 | 50 | – | 4 | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 12898 | 1171 | 231 | 1089 | 12538 | 1171 | 694 | 3410 | 5203 | 9294 | 411 | 48110 |

*Includes changes in the quantity of oil in transit, movements not otherwise shown, unidentified military use, etc.

Major trade movements

Trade flows worldwide (million tonnes)



Imports and exports 2004

| | Million tonnes | | | | Thousand barrels daily | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Crude imports | Product imports | Crude exports | Product exports | Crude imports | Product imports | Crude exports | Product exports |
| USA | 501.2 | 137.2 | 1.9 | 45.7 | 10038 | 2860 | 38 | 953 |
| Canada | 46.6 | 11.4 | 80.5 | 25.7 | 933 | 238 | 1612 | 536 |
| Mexico | — | 11.1 | 99.9 | 3.3 | — | 231 | 2001 | 69 |
| S. & Cent. America | 37.8 | 15.9 | 106.7 | 52.6 | 757 | 331 | 2137 | 1097 |
| Europe | 507.8 | 113.6 | 45.6 | 51.8 | 10170 | 2368 | 913 | 1080 |
| Former Soviet Union | 0.3 | 4.3 | 254.3 | 64.6 | 6 | 90 | 5093 | 1347 |
| Middle East | 9.2 | 6.3 | 853.8 | 121.4 | 184 | 131 | 17099 | 2531 |
| North Africa | 8.7 | 6.6 | 115.8 | 28.7 | 174 | 138 | 2319 | 598 |
| West Africa | 2.7 | 8.7 | 196.7 | 5.2 | 54 | 181 | 3939 | 108 |
| East & Southern Africa | 25.4 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 509 | 115 | 230 | 15 |
| Australasia | 23.5 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 471 | 223 | 156 | 67 |
| China | 122.7 | 45.7 | 5.7 | 13.0 | 2457 | 953 | 114 | 271 |
| Japan | 208.9 | 48.9 | — | 3.8 | 4184 | 1019 | — | 79 |
| Other Asia Pacific | 360.1 | 99.9 | 48.7 | 68.4 | 7212 | 2083 | 975 | 1426 |
| Unidentified* | — | — | 26.0 | 37.7 | — | — | 521 | 786 |
| TOTAL WORLD | 1854.9 | 525.8 | 1854.9 | 525.8 | 37149 | 10961 | 37149 | 10961 |

*Includes changes in the quantity of oil in transit, movements not otherwise shown, unidentified military use, etc.

Note: Bunkers are not included as exports. Intra-area movements (for example, between countries in Europe) are excluded.

Natural gas



Proved reserves

| | At end 1984 | At end 1994 | At end 2003 | Trillion cubic feet | At end 2004 | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | Trillion cubic metres | Trillion cubic metres | Trillion cubic metres | | Trillion cubic metres | Share of total | R/P ratio |
| USA | 5.53 | 4.59 | 5.29 | 186.9 | 5.29 | 2.9% | 9.8 |
| Canada | 2.81 | 1.90 | 1.60 | 56.6 | 1.60 | 0.9% | 8.8 |
| Mexico | 2.17 | 1.94 | 0.42 | 14.9 | 0.42 | 0.2% | 11.3 |
| Total North America | 10.51 | 8.42 | 7.32 | 258.3 | 7.32 | 4.1% | 9.6 |
| Argentina | 0.67 | 0.54 | 0.61 | 21.4 | 0.61 | 0.3% | 13.5 |
| Bolivia | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.78 | 31.4 | 0.89 | 0.5% | * |
| Brazil | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 11.5 | 0.33 | 0.2% | 29.5 |
| Colombia | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 3.9 | 0.11 | 0.1% | 17.3 |
| Peru | † | 0.34 | 0.25 | 8.7 | 0.25 | 0.1% | * |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.59 | 18.8 | 0.53 | 0.3% | 19.2 |
| Venezuela | 1.67 | 3.97 | 4.22 | 148.9 | 4.22 | 2.4% | * |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 6.0 | 0.17 | 0.1% | * |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 3.23 | 5.83 | 6.98 | 250.6 | 7.10 | 4.0% | 55.0 |
| Azerbaijan | n/a | n/a | 1.37 | 48.4 | 1.37 | 0.8% | * |
| Denmark | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 3.1 | 0.09 | ♦ | 9.3 |
| Germany | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 7.0 | 0.20 | 0.1% | 12.1 |
| Italy | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.19 | 5.9 | 0.17 | 0.1% | 12.8 |
| Kazakhstan | n/a | n/a | 3.00 | 105.9 | 3.00 | 1.7% | * |
| Netherlands | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.49 | 52.7 | 1.49 | 0.8% | 21.7 |
| Norway | 0.56 | 1.73 | 2.46 | 84.2 | 2.39 | 1.3% | 30.4 |
| Poland | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 4.1 | 0.12 | 0.1% | 26.4 |
| Romania | 0.21 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 10.4 | 0.30 | 0.2% | 22.3 |
| Russian Federation | n/a | n/a | 48.00 | 1694.4 | 48.00 | 26.7% | 81.5 |
| Turkmenistan | n/a | n/a | 2.90 | 102.4 | 2.90 | 1.6% | 53.1 |
| Ukraine | n/a | n/a | 1.11 | 39.2 | 1.11 | 0.6% | 60.6 |
| United Kingdom | 0.73 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 20.8 | 0.59 | 0.3% | 6.1 |
| Uzbekistan | n/a | n/a | 1.86 | 65.7 | 1.86 | 1.0% | 33.3 |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 37.87 | 58.41 | 0.45 | 15.7 | 0.45 | 0.2% | 40.9 |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 42.02 | 63.87 | 64.14 | 2259.7 | 64.02 | 35.7% | 60.9 |
| Bahrain | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 3.2 | 0.09 | 0.1% | 9.2 |
| Iran | 14.02 | 20.76 | 27.57 | 970.8 | 27.50 | 15.3% | * |
| Iraq | 0.82 | 3.12 | 3.17 | 111.9 | 3.17 | 1.8% | * |
| Kuwait | 1.04 | 1.50 | 1.57 | 55.5 | 1.57 | 0.9% | * |
| Oman | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.99 | 35.1 | 1.00 | 0.6% | 56.5 |
| Qatar | 4.28 | 7.07 | 25.78 | 910.1 | 25.78 | 14.4% | * |
| Saudi Arabia | 3.61 | 5.26 | 6.75 | 238.4 | 6.75 | 3.8% | * |
| Syria | 0.10 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 13.1 | 0.37 | 0.2% | 72.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3.11 | 6.78 | 6.06 | 213.9 | 6.06 | 3.4% | * |
| Yemen | — | 0.43 | 0.48 | 16.9 | 0.48 | 0.3% | * |
| Other Middle East | † | † | 0.05 | 1.9 | 0.05 | ♦ | 31.7 |
| Total Middle East | 27.40 | 45.56 | 72.77 | 2570.8 | 72.83 | 40.6% | * |
| Algeria | 3.44 | 2.96 | 4.55 | 160.4 | 4.55 | 2.5% | 55.4 |
| Egypt | 0.24 | 0.63 | 1.72 | 65.5 | 1.85 | 1.0% | 69.1 |
| Libya | 0.63 | 1.31 | 1.49 | 52.6 | 1.49 | 0.8% | * |
| Nigeria | 1.36 | 3.45 | 5.00 | 176.4 | 5.00 | 2.8% | * |
| Other Africa | 0.56 | 0.78 | 1.18 | 41.5 | 1.18 | 0.7% | * |
| Total Africa | 6.22 | 9.13 | 13.94 | 496.4 | 14.06 | 7.8% | 96.9 |
| Australia | 0.75 | 1.30 | 2.46 | 86.9 | 2.46 | 1.4% | 69.9 |
| Bangladesh | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.44 | 15.4 | 0.44 | 0.2% | 33.0 |
| Brunei | 0.24 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 12.1 | 0.34 | 0.2% | 28.3 |
| China | 0.89 | 1.67 | 2.23 | 78.7 | 2.23 | 1.2% | 54.7 |
| India | 0.48 | 0.70 | 0.85 | 32.6 | 0.92 | 0.5% | 31.3 |
| Indonesia | 1.70 | 1.82 | 2.56 | 90.3 | 2.56 | 1.4% | 34.9 |
| Malaysia | 1.39 | 1.93 | 2.46 | 87.0 | 2.46 | 1.4% | 45.7 |
| Myanmar | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.45 | 18.5 | 0.53 | 0.3% | 71.0 |
| Pakistan | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.79 | 28.2 | 0.80 | 0.4% | 34.4 |
| Papua New Guinea | — | 0.43 | 0.43 | 15.1 | 0.43 | 0.2% | * |
| Thailand | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.43 | 15.1 | 0.43 | 0.2% | 21.1 |
| Vietnam | — | 0.13 | 0.24 | 8.3 | 0.24 | 0.1% | 56.5 |
| Other Asia Pacific | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 13.4 | 0.38 | 0.2% | 38.4 |
| Total Asia Pacific | 7.02 | 10.07 | 14.06 | 501.5 | 14.21 | 7.9% | 43.9 |
| TOTAL WORLD | 96.39 | 142.89 | 179.21 | 6337.4 | 179.53 | 100.0% | 66.7 |
| of which: European Union 25 | 3.62 | 3.44 | 2.80 | 97.1 | 2.75 | 1.5% | 12.8 |
| OECD | 15.62 | 15.00 | 15.14 | 530.3 | 15.02 | 8.4% | 13.7 |
| Former Soviet Union | 37.50 | 58.15 | 58.50 | 2065.2 | 58.51 | 32.6% | 78.9 |

* Over 100 years.

† Less than 0.05.

♦ Less than 0.05%.

n/a not available.

Notes: Proved reserves of natural gas – Generally taken to be those quantities that geological and engineering information indicates with reasonable certainty can be recovered in the future from known reservoirs under existing economic and operating conditions.

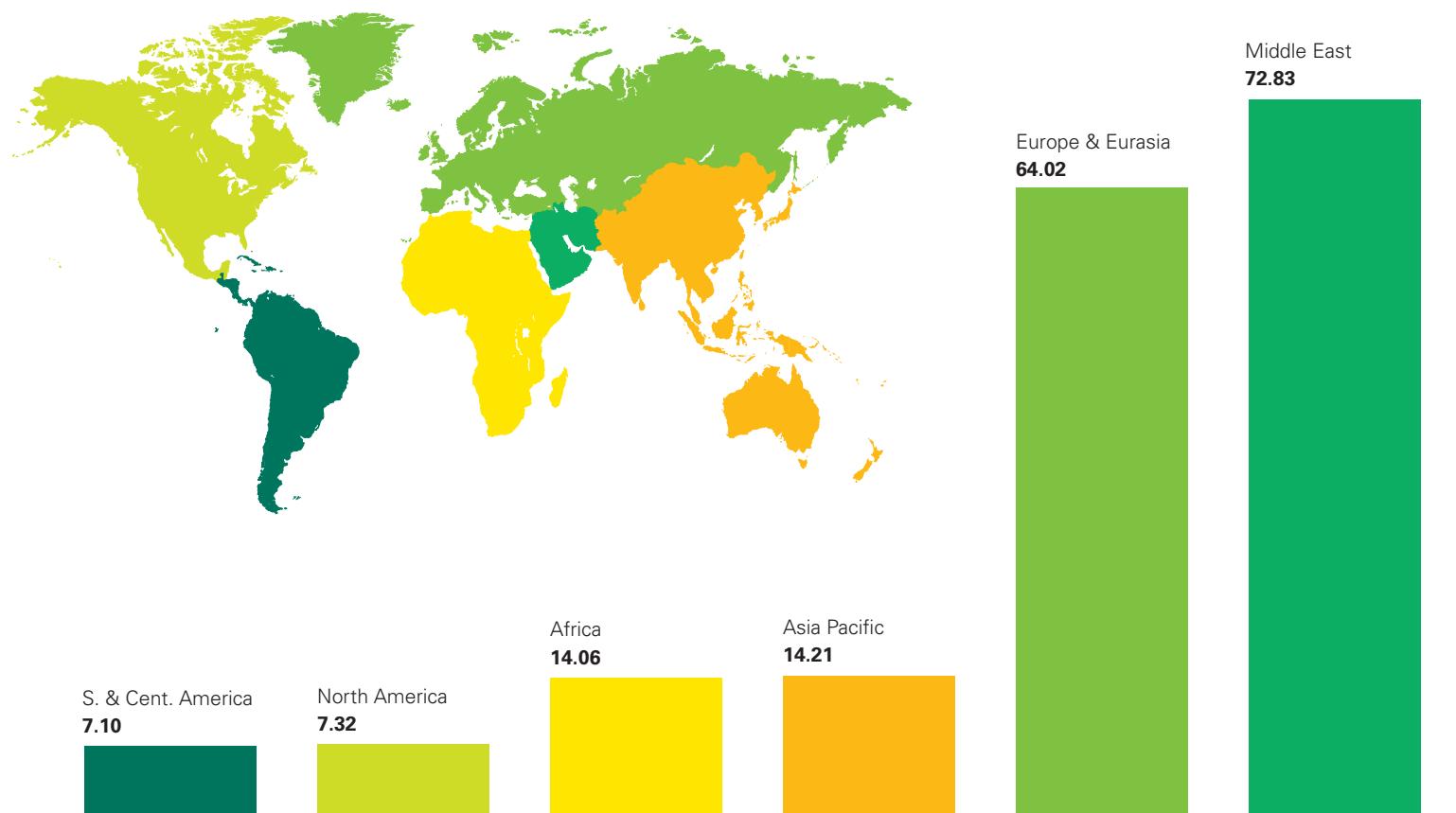
Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio – If the reserves remaining at the end of any year are divided by the production in that year, the result is the length of time that those remaining reserves would last if production were to continue at that level.

Source of data – The estimates in this table have been compiled using a combination of primary official sources and third-party data from Cedigaz and the OPEC Secretariat.

The reserves figures shown do not necessarily meet the definitions, guidelines and practices used for determining proved reserves at the company level, for instance those published by the US Securities and Exchange Commission or recommended for the purposes of UK GAAP, nor do they necessarily represent BP's view of proved reserves by country.

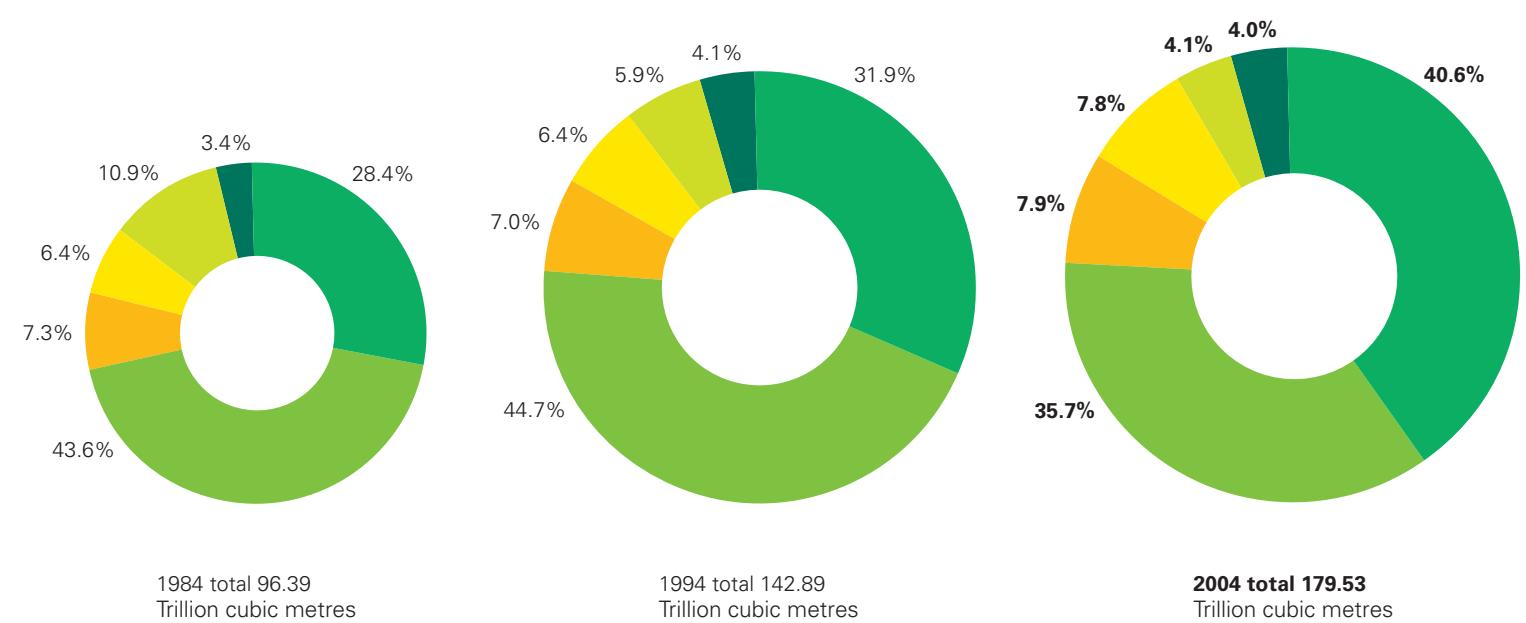
Proved reserves at end 2004

Trillion cubic metres



Distribution of proved reserves in 1984, 1994 and 2004

Percentage



Middle East Europe & Eurasia Asia Pacific Africa North America S. & Cent. America

Natural gas



Production*

| Billion cubic metres | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| USA | 541.8 | 534.3 | 541.7 | 543.1 | 549.2 | 541.6 | 550.6 | 565.8 | 544.3 | 549.6 | 542.9 | -1.2% | 20.2% |
| Canada | 149.1 | 158.7 | 163.6 | 165.8 | 171.3 | 177.4 | 183.2 | 186.8 | 187.8 | 182.7 | 182.8 | ♦ | 6.8% |
| Mexico | 25.9 | 26.6 | 28.0 | 31.7 | 34.3 | 37.2 | 35.8 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 36.4 | 37.1 | 2.0% | 1.4% |
| Total North America | 716.7 | 719.6 | 733.3 | 740.6 | 754.8 | 756.2 | 769.6 | 787.9 | 767.4 | 768.7 | 762.8 | -0.8% | 28.3% |
| Argentina | 22.3 | 25.0 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 34.6 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 41.0 | 44.9 | 9.4% | 1.7% |
| Bolivia | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 49.6% | 0.3% |
| Brazil | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.6% | 0.4% |
| Colombia | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 4.6% | 0.2% |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 24.7 | 27.7 | 12.0% | 1.0% |
| Venezuela | 24.7 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 25.2 | 28.1 | 11.5% | 1.0% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 15.3% | 0.1% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 67.4 | 73.2 | 81.4 | 82.5 | 88.5 | 90.0 | 97.9 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 115.0 | 129.1 | 12.2% | 4.8% |
| Azerbaijan | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | -3.5% | 0.2% |
| Denmark | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 18.4% | 0.4% |
| Germany | 15.6 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 16.4 | -7.5% | 0.6% |
| Italy | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.0 | -5.5% | 0.5% |
| Kazakhstan | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 18.5 | 42.9% | 0.7% |
| Netherlands | 66.4 | 67.0 | 75.8 | 67.1 | 63.6 | 59.3 | 57.3 | 61.9 | 59.9 | 58.4 | 68.8 | 17.9% | 2.6% |
| Norway | 26.8 | 27.8 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 44.2 | 48.5 | 49.7 | 53.9 | 65.5 | 73.1 | 78.5 | 7.3% | 2.9% |
| Poland | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 8.7% | 0.2% |
| Romania | 18.7 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 1.6% | 0.5% |
| Russian Federation | 566.4 | 555.4 | 561.1 | 532.6 | 551.3 | 551.0 | 545.0 | 542.4 | 555.4 | 578.6 | 589.1 | 1.8% | 21.9% |
| Turkmenistan | 33.3 | 30.1 | 32.8 | 16.1 | 12.4 | 21.3 | 43.8 | 47.9 | 49.9 | 55.1 | 54.6 | -0.9% | 2.0% |
| Ukraine | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 3.4% | 0.7% |
| United Kingdom | 64.6 | 70.8 | 84.2 | 85.9 | 90.2 | 99.1 | 108.4 | 105.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 | 95.9 | -6.7% | 3.6% |
| Uzbekistan | 44.0 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 47.8 | 51.1 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 53.6 | 55.8 | 4.1% | 2.1% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 15.8 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 2.0% | 0.4% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 907.7 | 904.2 | 945.4 | 899.1 | 915.5 | 934.9 | 959.5 | 967.7 | 989.4 | 1024.3 | 1051.5 | 2.7% | 39.1% |
| Bahrain | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 1.4% | 0.4% |
| Iran | 31.8 | 35.3 | 39.0 | 47.0 | 50.0 | 56.4 | 60.2 | 66.0 | 75.0 | 81.5 | 85.5 | 4.9% | 3.2% |
| Kuwait | 6.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 6.6% | 0.4% |
| Oman | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 6.7% | 0.7% |
| Qatar | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 31.4 | 39.2 | 24.8% | 1.5% |
| Saudi Arabia | 42.8 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 49.8 | 53.7 | 56.7 | 60.1 | 64.0 | 6.6% | 2.4% |
| Syria | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | - | 0.2% |
| United Arab Emirates | 25.8 | 31.3 | 33.8 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 39.4 | 43.4 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 2.2% | 1.7% |
| Other Middle East | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 80.2% | 0.1% |
| Total Middle East | 134.8 | 148.9 | 158.0 | 175.4 | 184.0 | 193.8 | 206.8 | 224.8 | 244.7 | 259.9 | 279.9 | 7.7% | 10.4% |
| Algeria | 51.6 | 58.7 | 62.3 | 71.8 | 76.6 | 86.0 | 84.4 | 78.2 | 80.4 | 82.8 | 82.0 | -1.0% | 3.0% |
| Egypt | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 26.8 | 7.5% | 1.0% |
| Libya | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 9.3% | 0.3% |
| Nigeria | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 7.3% | 0.8% |
| Total Africa | 75.3 | 83.3 | 88.9 | 99.4 | 104.8 | 116.9 | 126.6 | 126.8 | 130.9 | 141.5 | 145.1 | 2.6% | 5.4% |
| Australia | 28.1 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 31.2 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 35.2 | 6.2% | 1.3% |
| Bangladesh | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 7.0% | 0.5% |
| Brunei | 10.4 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 12.1 | -2.0% | 0.4% |
| China | 16.6 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 27.2 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 34.4 | 40.8 | 18.5% | 1.5% |
| India | 16.6 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 29.4 | -1.7% | 1.1% |
| Indonesia | 62.5 | 63.4 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 64.3 | 71.0 | 68.5 | 66.3 | 70.4 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 0.7% | 2.7% |
| Malaysia | 26.1 | 28.9 | 33.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 40.8 | 45.3 | 46.9 | 48.3 | 51.8 | 53.9 | 4.0% | 2.0% |
| Myanmar | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.6% | 0.3% |
| New Zealand | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -13.8% | 0.1% |
| Pakistan | 13.3 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 10.0% | 0.9% |
| Thailand | 9.5 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 3.4% | 0.8% |
| Vietnam | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 75.3% | 0.2% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | -1.2% | 0.2% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 199.4 | 212.4 | 228.4 | 241.8 | 241.6 | 260.0 | 272.9 | 281.1 | 294.2 | 307.7 | 323.2 | 5.0% | 12.0% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 2101.3 | 2141.7 | 2235.5 | 2238.9 | 2289.0 | 2351.7 | 2433.2 | 2490.9 | 2531.1 | 2617.1 | 2691.6 | 2.8% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 188.0 | 195.4 | 219.0 | 211.1 | 209.8 | 213.1 | 218.4 | 220.1 | 215.4 | 211.9 | 215.2 | 1.6% | 8.0% |
| OECD | 966.7 | 979.1 | 1026.8 | 1032.1 | 1046.4 | 1056.7 | 1077.5 | 1103.0 | 1089.3 | 1094.4 | 1098.6 | 0.4% | 40.8% |
| Former Soviet Union | 671.2 | 659.8 | 669.0 | 627.4 | 644.6 | 656.3 | 674.5 | 677.3 | 692.2 | 723.1 | 741.3 | 2.5% | 27.5% |
| Other EMEs | 463.4 | 502.7 | 539.6 | 579.5 | 598.0 | 638.7 | 681.2 | 710.6 | 749.5 | 799.5 | 851.7 | 6.5% | 31.6% |

*Excluding gas flared or recycled.

♦ Less than 0.05%.

Notes: As far as possible, the data above represents standard cubic metres (measured at 15°C and 1013 mbar); as it is derived directly from tonnes of oil equivalent using an average conversion factor, it does not necessarily equate with gas volumes expressed in specific national terms.

Because of rounding, some totals may not agree exactly with the sum of their component parts.

Natural gas production data expressed in billion feet per day is available at www.bp.com/statisticalreview.



Production*

| Million tonnes oil equivalent | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA | 487.6 | 480.9 | 487.5 | 488.8 | 494.3 | 487.4 | 495.5 | 509.2 | 489.9 | 494.6 | 488.6 | -1.2% | 20.2% |
| Canada | 134.2 | 142.8 | 147.3 | 149.2 | 154.1 | 159.7 | 164.9 | 168.1 | 169.0 | 164.5 | 164.5 | ♦ | 6.8% |
| Mexico | 23.3 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 30.9 | 33.5 | 32.2 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 32.7 | 33.4 | 2.0% | 1.4% |
| Total North America | 645.1 | 647.7 | 660.0 | 666.5 | 679.3 | 680.6 | 692.6 | 709.1 | 690.7 | 691.8 | 686.5 | -0.8% | 28.3% |
| Argentina | 20.0 | 22.5 | 26.0 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 31.1 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 36.9 | 40.4 | 9.4% | 1.7% |
| Bolivia | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 49.6% | 0.3% |
| Brazil | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.6% | 0.4% |
| Colombia | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.6% | 0.2% |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 12.0% | 1.0% |
| Venezuela | 22.2 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 29.1 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 25.3 | 11.5% | 1.0% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 15.3% | 0.1% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 60.6 | 65.9 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 79.6 | 81.0 | 88.1 | 92.3 | 94.0 | 103.5 | 116.2 | 12.2% | 4.8% |
| Azerbaijan | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | -3.5% | 0.2% |
| Denmark | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 18.4% | 0.4% |
| Germany | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 14.7 | -7.5% | 0.6% |
| Italy | 18.6 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | -5.5% | 0.5% |
| Kazakhstan | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 42.9% | 0.7% |
| Netherlands | 59.7 | 60.3 | 68.2 | 60.4 | 57.2 | 53.3 | 51.6 | 55.7 | 53.9 | 52.5 | 61.9 | 17.9% | 2.6% |
| Norway | 24.2 | 25.0 | 33.7 | 38.7 | 39.8 | 43.6 | 44.8 | 48.5 | 59.0 | 65.8 | 70.6 | 7.3% | 2.9% |
| Poland | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 8.7% | 0.2% |
| Romania | 16.8 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 1.6% | 0.5% |
| Russian Federation | 509.8 | 499.9 | 505.0 | 479.3 | 496.2 | 495.9 | 490.5 | 488.2 | 499.9 | 520.8 | 530.2 | 1.8% | 21.9% |
| Turkmenistan | 30.0 | 27.1 | 29.6 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 39.5 | 43.1 | 44.9 | 49.6 | 49.2 | -0.9% | 2.0% |
| Ukraine | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 3.4% | 0.7% |
| United Kingdom | 58.2 | 63.7 | 75.8 | 77.3 | 81.2 | 89.2 | 97.6 | 95.3 | 93.3 | 92.6 | 86.3 | -6.7% | 3.6% |
| Uzbekistan | 39.6 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 46.7 | 47.4 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 50.3 | 4.1% | 2.1% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 14.2 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 2.0% | 0.4% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 816.9 | 813.8 | 850.9 | 809.2 | 823.9 | 841.4 | 863.5 | 870.9 | 890.5 | 921.9 | 946.4 | 2.7% | 39.1% |
| Bahrain | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 1.4% | 0.4% |
| Iran | 28.6 | 31.8 | 35.1 | 42.3 | 45.0 | 50.7 | 54.2 | 59.4 | 67.5 | 73.4 | 77.0 | 4.9% | 3.2% |
| Kuwait | 5.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.6% | 0.4% |
| Oman | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 6.7% | 0.7% |
| Qatar | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 24.3 | 26.6 | 28.3 | 35.3 | 24.8% | 1.5% |
| Saudi Arabia | 38.5 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 44.8 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 54.1 | 57.6 | 6.6% | 2.4% |
| Syria | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | — | 0.2% |
| United Arab Emirates | 23.2 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 32.7 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 35.4 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 2.2% | 1.7% |
| Other Middle East | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 80.2% | 0.1% |
| Total Middle East | 121.3 | 134.0 | 142.2 | 157.9 | 165.6 | 174.4 | 186.1 | 202.3 | 220.2 | 233.9 | 251.9 | 7.7% | 10.4% |
| Algeria | 46.5 | 52.8 | 56.1 | 64.6 | 68.9 | 77.4 | 76.0 | 70.4 | 72.3 | 74.5 | 73.8 | -1.0% | 3.0% |
| Egypt | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 7.5% | 1.0% |
| Libya | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 9.3% | 0.3% |
| Nigeria | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 7.3% | 0.8% |
| Other Africa | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.1% | 0.3% |
| Total Africa | 67.8 | 75.0 | 80.0 | 89.5 | 94.3 | 105.2 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 117.8 | 127.3 | 130.6 | 2.6% | 5.4% |
| Australia | 25.3 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 6.2% | 1.3% |
| Bangladesh | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 7.0% | 0.5% |
| Brunei | 9.4 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | -2.0% | 0.4% |
| China | 14.9 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 27.3 | 28.7 | 31.0 | 36.7 | 18.5% | 1.5% |
| India | 14.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 26.5 | -1.7% | 1.1% |
| Indonesia | 56.2 | 57.0 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 57.8 | 63.9 | 61.7 | 59.7 | 63.3 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 0.7% | 2.7% |
| Malaysia | 23.5 | 26.0 | 30.3 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 36.8 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 43.5 | 46.6 | 48.5 | 4.0% | 2.0% |
| Myanmar | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.6% | 0.3% |
| New Zealand | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | -13.8% | 0.1% |
| Pakistan | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 10.0% | 0.9% |
| Thailand | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 3.4% | 0.8% |
| Vietnam | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 75.3% | 0.2% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | -1.2% | 0.2% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 179.4 | 191.2 | 205.6 | 217.6 | 217.4 | 234.0 | 245.6 | 253.0 | 264.8 | 276.9 | 290.8 | 5.0% | 12.0% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 1891.2 | 1927.5 | 2011.9 | 2015.0 | 2060.1 | 2116.5 | 2189.9 | 2241.8 | 2278.0 | 2355.4 | 2422.4 | 2.8% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 169.2 | 175.9 | 197.1 | 190.0 | 188.8 | 191.8 | 196.6 | 198.1 | 193.8 | 190.7 | 193.7 | 1.6% | 8.0% |
| OECD | 870.0 | 881.2 | 924.2 | 928.8 | 941.8 | 951.0 | 969.7 | 992.7 | 980.4 | 985.0 | 988.7 | 0.4% | 40.8% |
| Former Soviet Union | 604.1 | 593.9 | 602.1 | 564.7 | 580.1 | 590.6 | 607.1 | 609.6 | 623.0 | 650.8 | 667.2 | 2.5% | 27.5% |
| Other EMEs | 417.0 | 452.4 | 485.7 | 521.5 | 538.2 | 574.8 | 613.1 | 639.6 | 674.6 | 719.6 | 766.5 | 6.5% | 31.6% |

*Excluding gas flared or recycled.

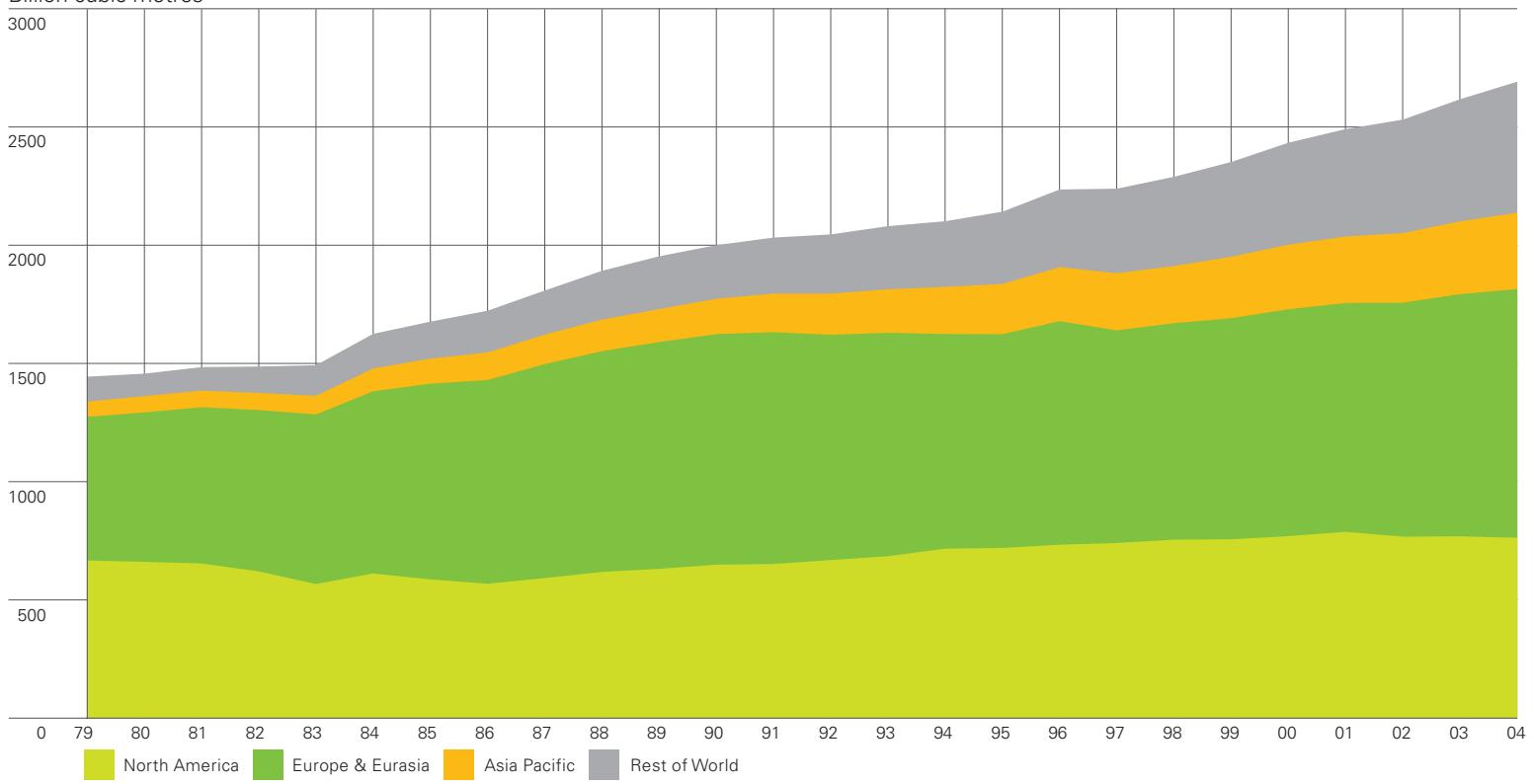
♦ Less than 0.05%.

Note: Because of rounding, some totals may not agree exactly with the sum of their component parts.

Natural gas

Production by area

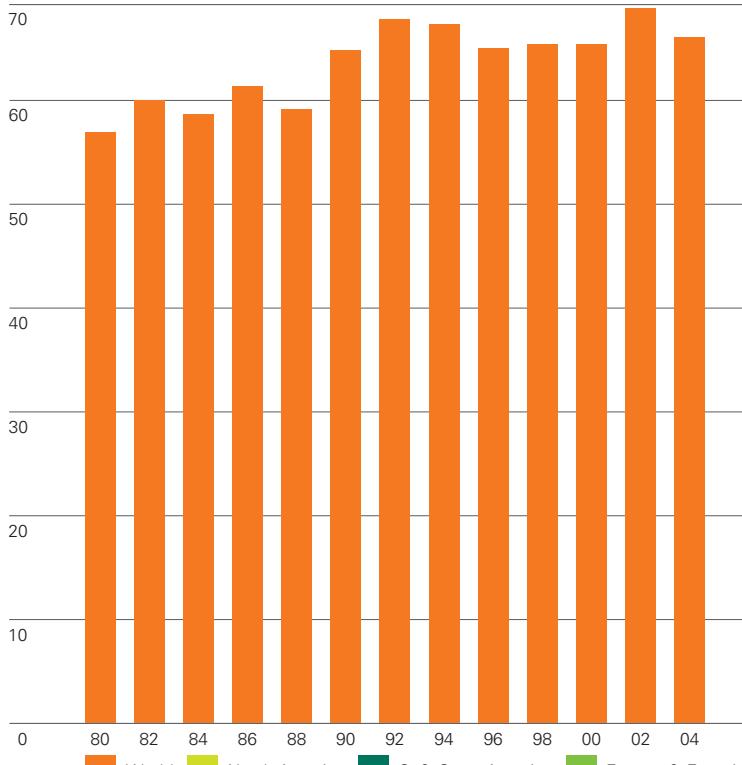
Billion cubic metres



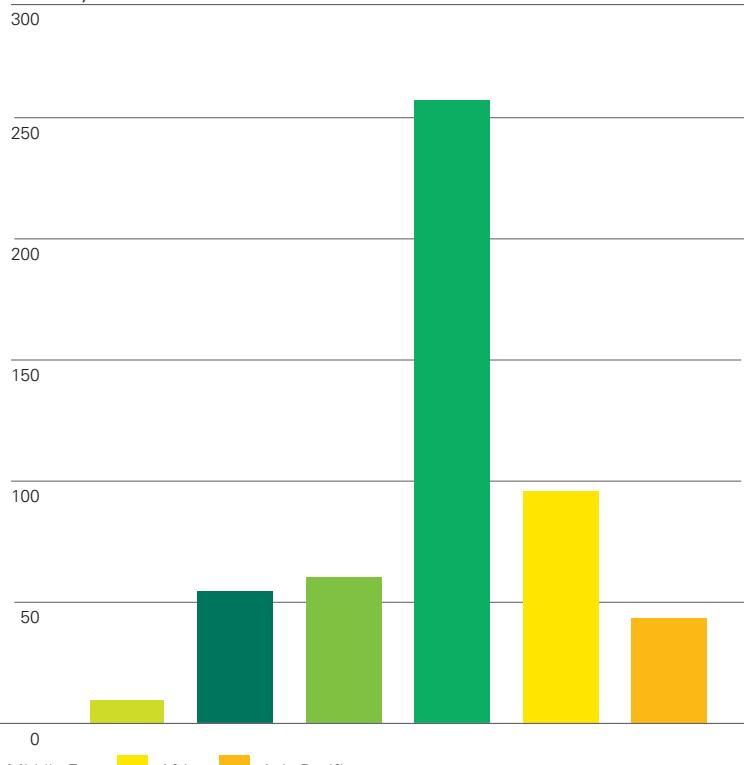
Gas production increased in every region except North America, where US output continued to decline. The largest increases were in Russia, the Netherlands, China and the Middle East. European output rose despite the continued decline in the UK.

Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratios

World



2004 by area



The world's gas reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio declined to 66.7 years in 2004, but remains well above the oil R/P ratio. Gas reserves are 26% higher than the 1994 level; production is 28% higher.



Consumption

Billion cubic metres

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA | 611.6 | 638.0 | 649.6 | 653.2 | 642.2 | 644.3 | 669.7 | 641.4 | 661.6 | 645.3 | 646.7 | 0.2% | 24.0% |
| Canada | 78.8 | 80.2 | 85.3 | 83.8 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 85.6 | 92.2 | 89.5 | -2.9% | 3.3% |
| Mexico | 27.0 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 32.3 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 42.7 | 45.8 | 48.2 | 5.1% | 1.8% |
| Total North America | 717.4 | 746.3 | 763.4 | 769.3 | 762.6 | 764.8 | 791.2 | 763.2 | 789.9 | 783.3 | 784.3 | 0.1% | 29.2% |
| Argentina | 24.3 | 27.0 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 30.5 | 32.4 | 33.2 | 31.2 | 30.3 | 34.6 | 37.9 | 9.5% | 1.4% |
| Brazil | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 19.1% | 0.7% |
| Chile | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 16.1% | 0.3% |
| Colombia | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.6% | 0.2% |
| Ecuador | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | • |
| Peru | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 64.3% | • |
| Venezuela | 24.7 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 25.2 | 28.1 | 11.5% | 1.0% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 7.0% | 0.7% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 67.1 | 73.1 | 81.4 | 82.9 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 94.0 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 105.8 | 117.9 | 11.4% | 4.4% |
| Austria | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 0.9% | 0.4% |
| Azerbaijan | 8.1 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.9% | 0.3% |
| Belarus | 13.6 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 7.6% | 0.7% |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 1.7% | 0.6% |
| Bulgaria | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 21.3% | 0.1% |
| Czech Republic | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 1.5% | 0.3% |
| Denmark | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | • | 0.2% |
| Finland | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | -3.0% | 0.2% |
| France | 30.9 | 32.9 | 36.1 | 34.6 | 37.0 | 37.7 | 39.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 43.3 | 44.7 | 3.1% | 1.7% |
| Germany | 67.9 | 74.4 | 83.6 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 79.5 | 82.9 | 82.6 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 0.4% | 3.2% |
| Greece | † | † | † | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 7.5% | 0.1% |
| Hungary | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.0 | -0.8% | 0.5% |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Republic of Ireland | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | -0.8% | 0.2% |
| Italy | 45.3 | 49.9 | 51.5 | 53.2 | 57.2 | 62.2 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 70.7 | 73.3 | 3.8% | 2.7% |
| Kazakhstan | 10.3 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 17.3% | 0.6% |
| Lithuania | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -0.3% | 0.1% |
| Netherlands | 36.9 | 37.8 | 41.7 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 37.9 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 43.5 | 8.0% | 1.6% |
| Norway | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.6% | 0.2% |
| Poland | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 17.7% | 0.5% |
| Portugal | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.6% | 0.1% |
| Romania | 24.2 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 2.6% | 0.7% |
| Russian Federation | 390.9 | 377.8 | 379.9 | 350.4 | 364.7 | 363.6 | 377.2 | 372.7 | 388.9 | 392.9 | 402.1 | 2.3% | 15.0% |
| Slovakia | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | -3.1% | 0.3% |
| Spain | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 27.3 | 15.5% | 1.0% |
| Sweden | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.3% | • |
| Switzerland | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.3% | 0.1% |
| Turkey | 6.5 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 5.7% | 0.8% |
| Turkmenistan | 10.2 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 5.7% | 0.6% |
| Ukraine | 81.3 | 76.2 | 82.5 | 74.3 | 68.8 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 70.9 | 65.0 | 71.2 | 70.7 | -0.7% | 2.6% |
| United Kingdom | 66.1 | 70.5 | 82.1 | 84.5 | 87.9 | 92.5 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 98.0 | 2.7% | 3.6% |
| Uzbekistan | 41.3 | 42.4 | 43.3 | 45.4 | 47.0 | 49.3 | 47.1 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 47.2 | 49.3 | 4.5% | 1.8% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 13.7 | -4.6% | 0.5% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 923.0 | 929.4 | 977.5 | 936.1 | 959.9 | 981.3 | 1012.9 | 1025.7 | 1041.5 | 1074.9 | 1108.5 | 3.1% | 41.2% |
| Iran | 31.8 | 35.2 | 38.9 | 47.1 | 51.8 | 58.4 | 62.9 | 70.2 | 79.2 | 82.9 | 87.1 | 5.1% | 3.2% |
| Kuwait | 6.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 6.6% | 0.4% |
| Qatar | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 24.0% | 0.6% |
| Saudi Arabia | 42.8 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 49.8 | 53.7 | 56.7 | 60.1 | 64.0 | 6.6% | 2.4% |
| United Arab Emirates | 21.7 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 37.9 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 4.6% | 1.5% |
| Other Middle East | 14.9 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 11.4% | 1.0% |
| Total Middle East | 130.6 | 141.8 | 150.7 | 164.9 | 173.7 | 180.1 | 185.4 | 199.4 | 215.1 | 226.1 | 242.2 | 7.2% | 9.0% |
| Algeria | 19.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 21.2 | -0.9% | 0.8% |
| Egypt | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 4.5% | 1.0% |
| South Africa | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Africa | 11.9 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 4.9% | 0.8% |
| Total Africa | 41.9 | 44.8 | 47.2 | 46.1 | 47.7 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 59.1 | 61.7 | 66.7 | 68.6 | 2.9% | 2.6% |
| Australia | 19.6 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| Bangladesh | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 7.0% | 0.5% |
| China | 16.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 32.8 | 39.0 | 19.0% | 1.5% |
| China Hong Kong SAR | - | † | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 44.5% | 0.1% |
| India | 16.6 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 32.1 | 7.1% | 1.2% |
| Indonesia | 27.3 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 27.8 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 0.8% | 1.3% |
| Japan | 60.3 | 61.2 | 66.1 | 65.1 | 69.5 | 74.6 | 76.2 | 79.0 | 71.9 | 76.5 | 72.2 | -5.7% | 2.7% |
| Malaysia | 13.6 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 24.3 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 4.4% | 1.2% |
| New Zealand | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -13.8% | 0.1% |
| Pakistan | 13.3 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 23.4 | 25.7 | 9.8% | 1.0% |
| Philippines | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -7.7% | 0.1% |
| Singapore | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 45.7% | 0.3% |
| South Korea | 8.5 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 18.7 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 17.4% | 1.2% |
| Taiwan | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 16.4% | 0.4% |
| Thailand | 9.5 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 27.5 | 28.7 | 4.7% | 1.1% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 38.1% | 0.3% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 205.3 | 218.1 | 239.6 | 250.2 | 255.6 | 275.3 | 299.7 | 319.0 | 327.1 | 346.8 | 367.7 | 6.0% | 13.7% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 2085.2 | 2153.6 | 2259.9 | 2249.5 | 2288.6 | 2340.8 | 2438.3 | 2465.5 | 2536.0 | 2603.5 | 2689.3 | 3.3% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 315.7 | 341.5 | 378.9 | 376.6 | 391.4 | 406.6 | 419.9 | 430.2 | 431.6 | 450.9 | 466.9 | 3.5% | 17.4% |
| OECD | 1133.4 | 1191.1 | 1257.1 | 1264.3 | | | | | | | | | |

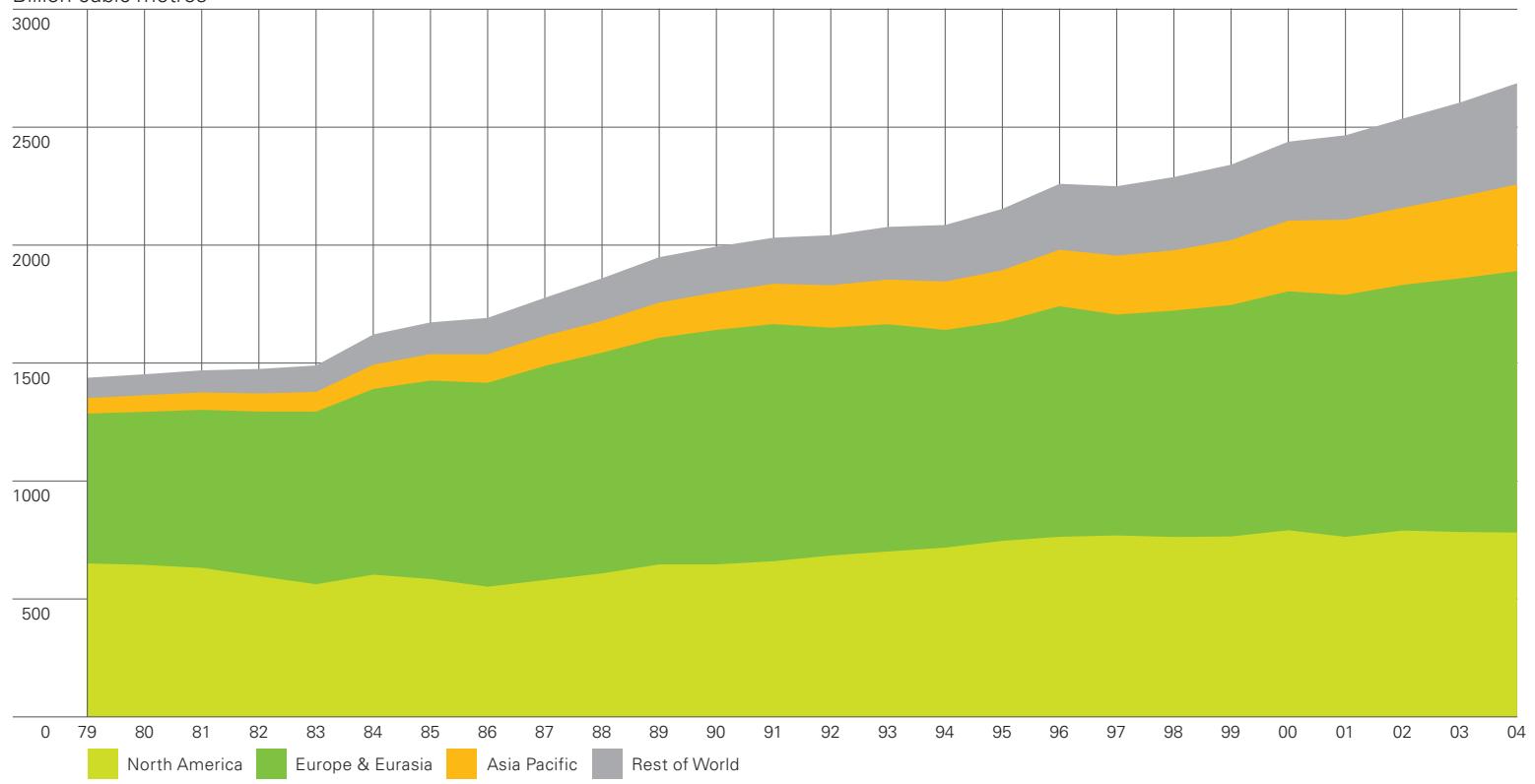


Consumption

| Million tonnes oil equivalent | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA | 550.5 | 574.2 | 584.6 | 587.9 | 578.0 | 579.9 | 602.7 | 577.3 | 595.5 | 580.8 | 582.0 | 0.2% | 24.0% |
| Canada | 70.9 | 72.2 | 76.7 | 75.4 | 76.5 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 77.0 | 82.9 | 80.5 | -2.9% | 3.3% |
| Mexico | 24.3 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 29.1 | 31.9 | 33.6 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 38.4 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 5.1% | 1.8% |
| Total North America | 645.6 | 671.7 | 687.1 | 692.4 | 686.4 | 688.3 | 712.1 | 686.9 | 710.9 | 705.0 | 705.9 | 0.1% | 29.2% |
| Argentina | 21.8 | 24.3 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 31.1 | 34.1 | 9.5% | 1.4% |
| Brazil | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 17.0 | 19.1% | 0.7% |
| Chile | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 16.1% | 0.3% |
| Colombia | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.6% | 0.2% |
| Ecuador | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | † | † | — | ♦ |
| Peru | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 64.3% | ♦ |
| Venezuela | 22.2 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 29.1 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 25.3 | 11.5% | 1.0% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 7.0% | 0.7% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 60.4 | 65.8 | 73.2 | 74.6 | 80.2 | 79.6 | 84.6 | 89.2 | 90.7 | 95.3 | 106.2 | 11.4% | 4.4% |
| Austria | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 0.9% | 0.4% |
| Azerbaijan | 7.3 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 6.9% | 0.3% |
| Belarus | 12.3 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 7.6% | 0.7% |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 9.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 1.7% | 0.6% |
| Bulgaria | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 21.3% | 0.1% |
| Czech Republic | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 1.5% | 0.3% |
| Denmark | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | ♦ | 0.2% |
| Finland | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | -3.0% | 0.2% |
| France | 27.8 | 29.6 | 32.5 | 31.2 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 3.1% | 1.7% |
| Germany | 61.1 | 67.0 | 75.2 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 71.5 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 0.4% | 3.2% |
| Greece | † | † | † | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 7.5% | 0.1% |
| Hungary | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | -0.8% | 0.5% |
| Iceland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Republic of Ireland | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | -0.8% | 0.2% |
| Italy | 40.8 | 44.9 | 46.4 | 47.9 | 51.5 | 56.0 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.1 | 63.6 | 66.0 | 3.8% | 2.7% |
| Kazakhstan | 9.2 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 17.3% | 0.6% |
| Lithuania | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -0.3% | 0.1% |
| Netherlands | 33.2 | 34.0 | 37.5 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 36.2 | 39.1 | 8.0% | 1.6% |
| Norway | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.6% | 0.2% |
| Poland | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 17.7% | 0.5% |
| Portugal | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.6% | 0.1% |
| Romania | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 2.6% | 0.7% |
| Russian Federation | 351.8 | 340.0 | 341.9 | 315.3 | 328.3 | 327.3 | 339.5 | 335.4 | 350.0 | 353.6 | 361.8 | 2.3% | 15.0% |
| Slovakia | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | -3.1% | 0.3% |
| Spain | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 15.5% | 1.0% |
| Sweden | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.3% | ♦ |
| Switzerland | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3% | 0.1% |
| Turkey | 5.9 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 5.7% | 0.8% |
| Turkmenistan | 9.2 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 5.7% | 0.6% |
| Ukraine | 73.2 | 68.6 | 74.2 | 66.8 | 61.9 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 63.8 | 58.5 | 64.1 | 63.6 | -0.7% | 2.6% |
| United Kingdom | 59.5 | 63.5 | 73.9 | 76.0 | 79.1 | 83.2 | 87.1 | 86.7 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 2.7% | 3.6% |
| Uzbekistan | 37.2 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 44.3 | 42.4 | 46.0 | 47.2 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 4.5% | 1.8% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.3 | -4.6% | 0.5% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 830.7 | 836.5 | 879.7 | 842.4 | 863.9 | 883.2 | 911.6 | 923.1 | 937.4 | 967.4 | 997.7 | 3.1% | 41.2% |
| Iran | 28.6 | 31.7 | 35.0 | 42.4 | 46.6 | 52.5 | 56.6 | 63.2 | 71.3 | 74.6 | 78.4 | 5.1% | 3.2% |
| Kuwait | 5.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.6% | 0.4% |
| Qatar | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 24.0% | 0.6% |
| Saudi Arabia | 38.5 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 44.8 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 54.1 | 57.6 | 6.6% | 2.4% |
| United Arab Emirates | 19.5 | 22.3 | 24.4 | 26.1 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 32.8 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 4.6% | 1.5% |
| Other Middle East | 13.4 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 11.4% | 1.0% |
| Total Middle East | 117.6 | 127.6 | 135.7 | 148.4 | 156.4 | 162.1 | 166.9 | 179.5 | 193.6 | 203.4 | 218.0 | 7.2% | 9.0% |
| Algeria | 17.6 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 19.1 | -0.9% | 0.8% |
| Egypt | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 4.5% | 1.0% |
| South Africa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Africa | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 4.9% | 0.8% |
| Total Africa | 37.7 | 40.3 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 45.8 | 49.6 | 53.2 | 55.5 | 60.0 | 61.8 | 2.9% | 2.6% |
| Australia | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| Bangladesh | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 7.0% | 0.5% |
| China | 14.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 25.0 | 26.7 | 29.5 | 35.1 | 19.0% | 1.5% |
| China Hong Kong SAR | — | † | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 44.5% | 0.1% |
| India | 14.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 7.1% | 1.2% |
| Indonesia | 24.6 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 25.0 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 30.1 | 31.1 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 0.8% | 1.3% |
| Japan | 54.3 | 55.0 | 59.5 | 58.6 | 62.5 | 67.1 | 68.6 | 71.1 | 64.7 | 68.9 | 64.9 | -5.7% | 2.7% |
| Malaysia | 12.3 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 4.4% | 1.2% |
| New Zealand | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | -13.8% | 0.1% |
| Pakistan | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 9.8% | 1.0% |
| Philippines | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | -7.7% | 0.1% |
| Singapore | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 45.7% | 0.3% |
| South Korea | 7.6 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 28.4 | 17.4% | 1.2% |
| Taiwan | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 16.4% | 0.4% |
| Thailand | 8.6 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 4.7% | 1.1% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 38.1% | 0.3% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 184.8 | 196.3 | 215.6 | 225.2 | 230.0 | 247.7 | 269.7 | 287.1 | 294.4 | 312.1 | 330.9 | 6.0% | 13.7% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 1876.7 | 1938.2 | 2033.9 | 2024.5 | 2059.7 | 2106.7 | 2194.5 | 2219.0 | 2282.4 | 2343.2 | 2420.4 | 3.3% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 284.2 | 307.4 | 341.0 | 339.0 | 352.2 | 366.0 | 377.9 | 387.1 | 388.4 | 405.8 | 420.2 | 3.5% | 17.4% |
| OECD | 1020.0 | 1072.0 | 1131.4 | | | | | | | | | | |

Consumption by area

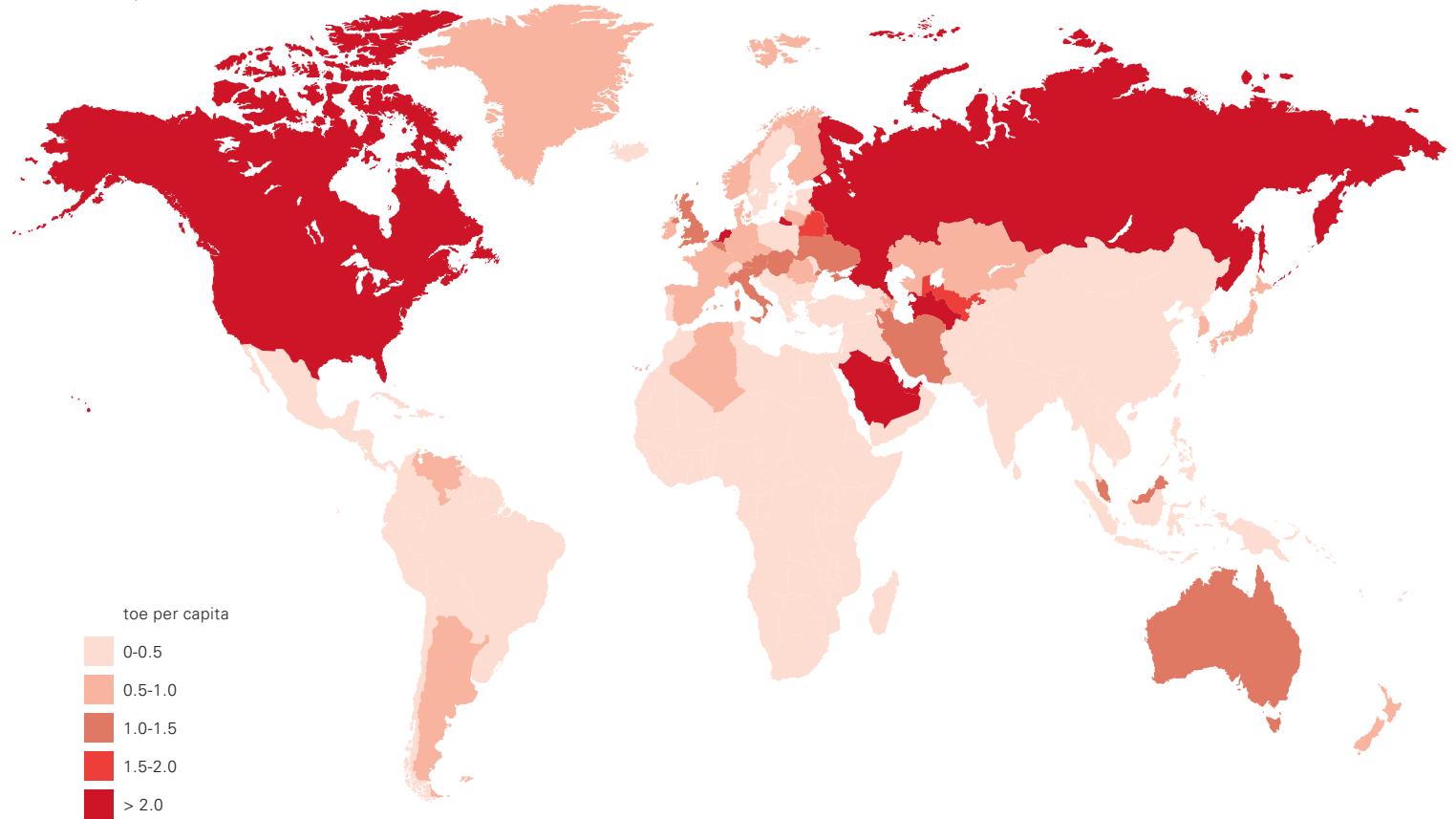
Billion cubic metres



Global gas consumption growth in 2004 exceeded the 10-year average rate and rose in every region.

Consumption per capita

Tonnes oil equivalent



Natural gas

Trade movements 2004 by pipeline

| To | USA | From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total imports | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | Canada | Argentina | Bolivia | Austria | Belgium | Denmark | France | Germany | Italy | Netherlands | Norway | UK | Russian Fed. | Turkmenistan | Iran Oman | Algeria | Egypt | Libya | Indonesia | Malaysia | Myanmar | | |
| North America | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | - | 102.05 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 102.05 | | | |
| Canada | 8.69 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.69 | | | |
| Mexico | 11.04 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.04 | | | |
| S. & Cent. America | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | - | - | 0.51 | 7.11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.62 | | | |
| Chile | - | - | 7.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.20 | | | |
| Others | - | - | 0.12 | 0.80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.92 | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.00 | - | - | 0.80 | - | 6.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.80 | | |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.20 | - | 7.60 | 7.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.40 | | |
| Bulgaria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.90 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.90 | | |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.06 | - | - | - | - | 1.05 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.11 | | |
| Czech Republic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.62 | - | 7.18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.80 | | |
| Finland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.61 | | |
| France | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.70 | - | 9.20 | 14.65 | 1.00 | 11.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.05 | | |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.64 | - | 21.90 | 26.40 | 3.08 | 37.74 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 91.76 | | |
| Greece | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.20 | | |
| Hungary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.40 | - | 0.40 | 0.83 | - | - | 9.32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.95 | | |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.70 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.70 | | |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | 9.00 | 7.00 | - | 21.00 | - | 23.60 | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | 61.40 | | |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.40 | | |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.60 | | |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.60 | - | 0.70 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.30 | | |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | - | 4.50 | - | 4.31 | 1.82 | 2.67 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.56 | | |
| Poland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.20 | - | 0.50 | - | 0.50 | - | 7.90 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.10 | | |
| Portugal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.25 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.25 | | |
| Romania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.30 | - | - | - | - | 4.60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.90 | | |
| Serbia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.76 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.76 | | |
| Slovakia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.30 | | |
| Slovenia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.10 | - | - | - | - | 0.56 | - | 0.44 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.10 | | |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.21 | - | - | - | 7.53 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.74 | | |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.90 | - | 0.15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.05 | | |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.37 | 1.20 | - | 1.00 | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.87 | | |
| Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.35 | - | 3.56 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.91 | | |
| United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.20 | - | 0.60 | - | 0.50 | 9.10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.40 | | |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.20 | - | - | 0.07 | - | 1.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.57 | | |
| Middle East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.20 | | |
| Jordan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.10 | | |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.20 | | |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.30 | | |
| Asia Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.15 | 1.60 | - | - | - | 7.75 | | |
| Thailand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.50 | - | - | 7.50 | | |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 19.73 | 102.05 | 7.83 | 7.91 | 0.70 | 2.80 | 3.80 | 0.77 | 12.18 | 0.06 | 49.20 | 74.86 | 9.80 | 148.44 | 5.20 | 3.56 | 1.20 | 35.12 | 1.10 | 0.50 | 6.15 | 1.60 | 7.50 | 502.06 |

Notes: Flows are on a contractual basis and may not correspond to physical gas flows in all cases.

Source: Cedigaz (provisional).

Data excludes trade within the Former Soviet Union.

Trade movements 2004 – liquefied natural gas (LNG)

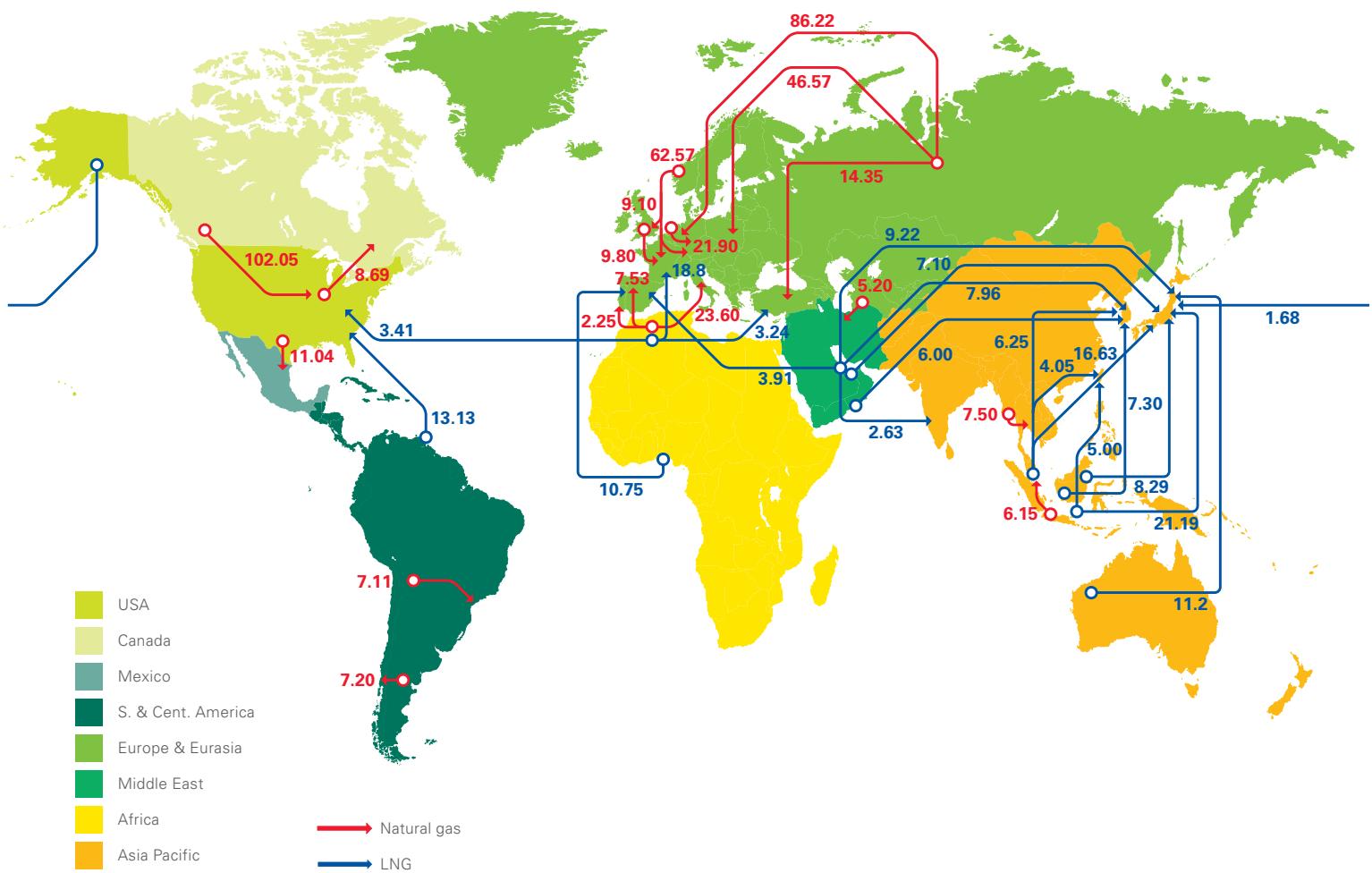
| To | USA | From | | | | | | | | | | | Total imports |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | Trinidad & Tobago | Oman | Qatar | UAE | Algeria | Libya | Nigeria | Australia | Brunei | Indonesia | Malaysia | |
| North America | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18.47 |
| USA | - | 13.13 | 0.27 | 0.34 | - | 3.41 | - | 0.33 | 0.42 | - | - | 0.57 | 18.47 |
| S. & Cent. America | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.18 |
| Dominican Republic | - | 0.18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.18 |
| Puerto Rico | - | 0.68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.68 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - | 2.85 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.85 |
| France | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | 6.72 | - | 0.83 | - | - | - | - | 7.63 |
| Greece | - | - | - | - | - | 0.55 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.55 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | 2.10 | - | 3.80 | - | - | - | - | 5.90 |
| Portugal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.31 | - | - | - | - | 1.31 |
| Spain | - | - | 1.20 | 3.91 | 0.20 | 6.58 | 0.63 | 4.81 | - | - | - | 0.18 | 17.51 |
| Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | 3.24 | - | 1.03 | - | - | - | - | 4.27 |
| Asia Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| India | - | - | - | 2.63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.63 |
| Japan | 1.68 | - | 1.48 | 9.22 | 7.10 | - | - | 0.16 | 11.20 | 8.29 | 21.19 | 16.63 | 76.95 |
| South Korea | - | - | 6.00 | 7.96 | 0.08 | 0.30 | - | 0.24 | 0.55 | 1.21 | 7.30 | 6.25 | 29.89 |
| Taiwan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | 5.00 | 4.05 | 9.13 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 1.68 | 13.99 | 9.03 | 24.06 | 7.38 | 25.75 | 0.63 | 12.59 | 12.17 | 9.5 | 33.49 | 27.68 | 177.95 |

Note: Flows are on a contractual basis and may not correspond to physical gas flows in all cases.

Source: Cedigaz (provisional).

Major trade movements

Trade flows worldwide (billion cubic metres)



Prices

US dollars per million Btu

| | LNG Japan cif | European Union cif | Natural gas UK Heren NBP index† | USA Henry Hub‡ | Canada Alberta‡ | Crude oil OECD countries cif |
|------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1984 | — | 3.76 | — | — | — | 5.00 |
| 1985 | 5.23 | 3.83 | — | — | — | 4.75 |
| 1986 | 4.10 | 3.65 | — | — | — | 2.57 |
| 1987 | 3.35 | 2.59 | — | — | — | 3.09 |
| 1988 | 3.34 | 2.36 | — | — | — | 2.56 |
| 1989 | 3.28 | 2.09 | — | 1.70 | — | 3.01 |
| 1990 | 3.64 | 2.82 | — | 1.64 | 1.05 | 3.82 |
| 1991 | 3.99 | 3.18 | — | 1.49 | 0.89 | 3.33 |
| 1992 | 3.62 | 2.76 | — | 1.77 | 0.98 | 3.19 |
| 1993 | 3.52 | 2.53 | — | 2.12 | 1.69 | 2.82 |
| 1994 | 3.18 | 2.24 | — | 1.92 | 1.45 | 2.70 |
| 1995 | 3.46 | 2.37 | — | 1.69 | 0.89 | 2.96 |
| 1996 | 3.66 | 2.43 | 1.85 | 2.76 | 1.12 | 3.54 |
| 1997 | 3.91 | 2.65 | 2.03 | 2.53 | 1.36 | 3.29 |
| 1998 | 3.05 | 2.26 | 1.92 | 2.08 | 1.42 | 2.16 |
| 1999 | 3.14 | 1.80 | 1.64 | 2.27 | 2.00 | 2.98 |
| 2000 | 4.72 | 3.25 | 2.68 | 4.23 | 3.75 | 4.83 |
| 2001 | 4.64 | 4.15 | 3.22 | 4.07 | 3.61 | 4.08 |
| 2002 | 4.27 | 3.46 | 2.58 | 3.33 | 2.57 | 4.17 |
| 2003 | 4.77 | 4.40 | 3.26 | 5.63 | 4.83 | 4.89 |
| 2004 | 5.18 | 4.56 | 4.69 | 5.85 | 5.03 | 6.27 |

†Source: Heren Energy Ltd.

‡Source: Natural Gas Week.

Note: cif = cost+insurance+freight (average prices).

| | Anthracite and bituminous | Sub- bituminous and lignite | Total | Share of total | R/P ratio |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|
| Million tonnes | | | | | |
| USA | 111338 | 135305 | 246643 | 27.1% | 245 |
| Canada | 3471 | 3107 | 6578 | 0.7% | 100 |
| Mexico | 860 | 351 | 1211 | 0.1% | 135 |
| Total North America | 115669 | 138763 | 254432 | 28.0% | 235 |
| Brazil | — | 10113 | 10113 | 1.1% | * |
| Colombia | 6230 | 381 | 6611 | 0.7% | 120 |
| Venezuela | 479 | — | 479 | 0.1% | 53 |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 992 | 1698 | 2690 | 0.3% | * |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 7701 | 12192 | 19893 | 2.2% | 290 |
| Bulgaria | 4 | 2183 | 2187 | 0.2% | 84 |
| Czech Republic | 2094 | 3458 | 5552 | 0.6% | 90 |
| France | 15 | — | 15 | ♦ | 17 |
| Germany | 183 | 6556 | 6739 | 0.7% | 32 |
| Greece | — | 3900 | 3900 | 0.4% | 55 |
| Hungary | 198 | 3159 | 3357 | 0.4% | 240 |
| Kazakhstan | 28151 | 3128 | 31279 | 3.4% | 360 |
| Poland | 14000 | — | 14000 | 1.5% | 87 |
| Romania | 22 | 472 | 494 | 0.1% | 16 |
| Russian Federation | 49088 | 107922 | 157010 | 17.3% | * |
| Spain | 200 | 330 | 530 | 0.1% | 26 |
| Turkey | 278 | 3908 | 4186 | 0.5% | 87 |
| Ukraine | 16274 | 17879 | 34153 | 3.8% | 424 |
| United Kingdom | 220 | — | 220 | ♦ | 9 |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 1529 | 21944 | 23473 | 2.6% | 341 |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 112256 | 174839 | 287095 | 31.6% | 242 |
| South Africa | 48750 | — | 48750 | 5.4% | 201 |
| Zimbabwe | 502 | — | 502 | 0.1% | 154 |
| Other Africa | 910 | 174 | 1084 | 0.1% | 490 |
| Middle East | 419 | — | 419 | ♦ | 399 |
| Total Africa & Middle East | 50581 | 174 | 50755 | 5.6% | 204 |
| Australia | 38600 | 39900 | 78500 | 8.6% | 215 |
| China | 62200 | 52300 | 114500 | 12.6% | 59 |
| India | 90085 | 2360 | 92445 | 10.2% | 229 |
| Indonesia | 740 | 4228 | 4968 | 0.5% | 38 |
| Japan | 359 | — | 359 | ♦ | 268 |
| New Zealand | 33 | 538 | 571 | 0.1% | 115 |
| North Korea | 300 | 300 | 600 | 0.1% | 21 |
| Pakistan | — | 3050 | 3050 | 0.3% | * |
| South Korea | — | 80 | 80 | ♦ | 25 |
| Thailand | — | 1354 | 1354 | 0.1% | 67 |
| Vietnam | 150 | — | 150 | ♦ | 6 |
| Other Asia Pacific | 97 | 215 | 312 | ♦ | 34 |
| Total Asia Pacific | 192564 | 104325 | 296889 | 32.7% | 101 |
| TOTAL WORLD | 478771 | 430293 | 909064 | 100.0% | 164 |
| of which: OECD | 172363 | 200857 | 373220 | 41.1% | 180 |
| Former Soviet Union | 94513 | 132741 | 227254 | 25.0% | * |
| Other EMEs | 211895 | 96695 | 308590 | 33.9% | 102 |

*More than 500 years.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Source: World Energy Council.

Notes: Proved reserves of coal – Generally taken to be those quantities that geological and engineering information indicates with reasonable certainty can be recovered in the future from known deposits under existing economic and operating conditions.

Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio – If the reserves remaining at the end of the year are divided by the production in that year, the result is the length of time that those remaining reserves would last if production were to continue at that level.

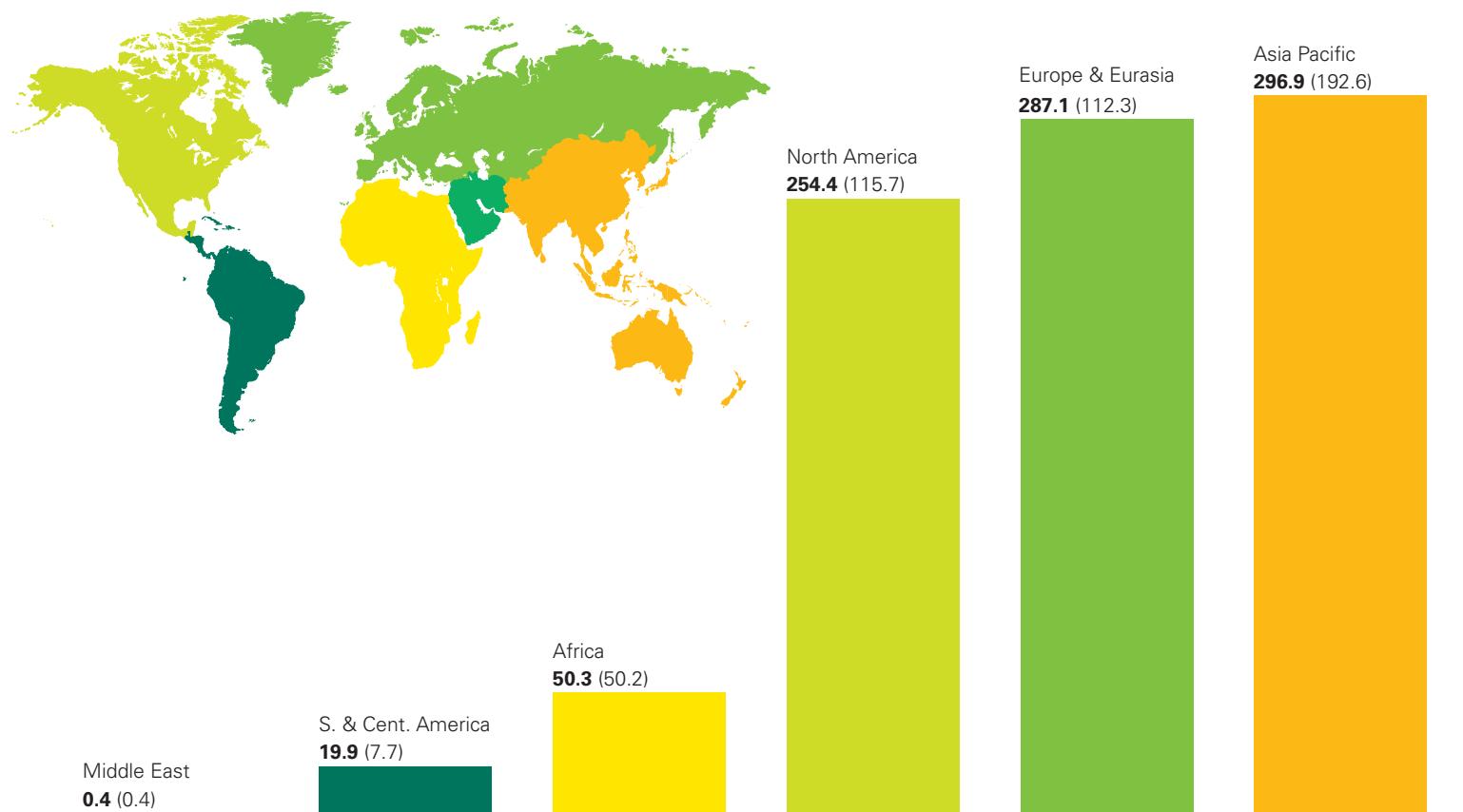
| Prices US dollars per tonne | Marker Price (basis Northwest Europe)* | Price of US coal receipts at steam-electric utility plants | Japan coking coal import cif price | Japan steam coal import cif price |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| 1990 | 43.48 | 33.33 | 60.54 | 50.81 |
| 1991 | 42.80 | 33.06 | 60.45 | 50.30 |
| 1992 | 38.53 | 32.23 | 57.82 | 48.45 |
| 1993 | 33.68 | 31.57 | 55.26 | 45.71 |
| 1994 | 37.18 | 30.75 | 51.77 | 43.66 |
| 1995 | 44.50 | 29.85 | 54.47 | 47.58 |
| 1996 | 41.25 | 29.19 | 56.68 | 49.54 |
| 1997 | 38.92 | 28.79 | 55.51 | 45.53 |
| 1998 | 32.00 | 28.31 | 50.76 | 40.51 |
| 1999 | 28.79 | 27.46 | 42.83 | 35.74 |
| 2000 | 35.99 | 27.13 | 39.69 | 34.58 |
| 2001 | 39.29 | 27.62 | 41.33 | 37.96 |
| 2002 | 31.65 | 27.89 | 42.01 | 36.90 |
| 2003 | 42.52 | 28.33 | 41.57 | 34.74 |
| 2004 | 71.90 | 29.93 | 60.96 | 51.34 |

*Source of Marker Price: McCloskey Coal Information Service.

Note: cif = cost+insurance+freight (average prices).

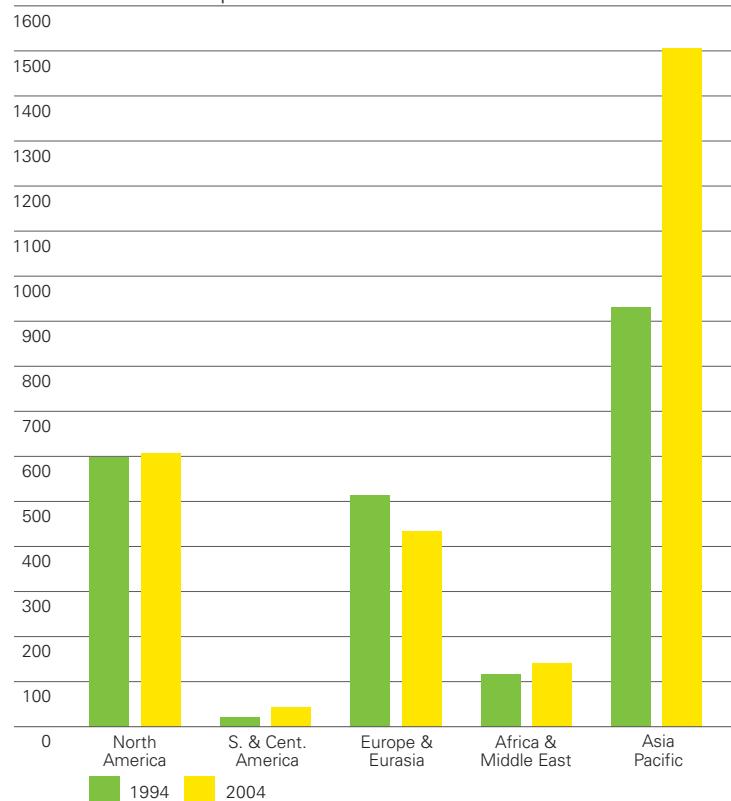
Proved reserves at end 2004

Thousand million tonnes (share of anthracite and bituminous coal is shown in brackets)



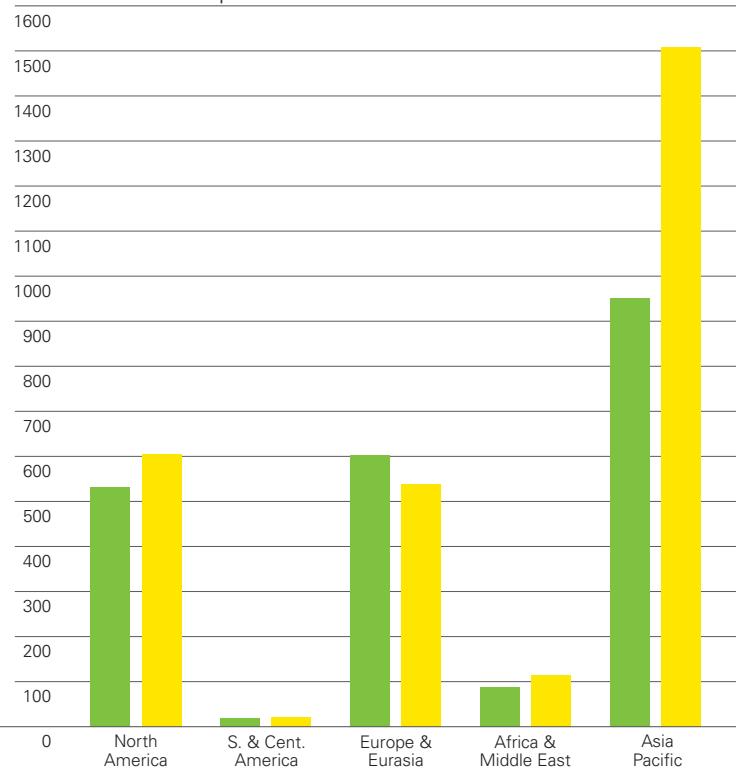
Production

Million tonnes oil equivalent



Consumption

Million tonnes oil equivalent



Coal consumption and production experienced another robust year in 2004, although growth moderated from the very strong rates seen in 2003 as prices rose. Growth was strongest in the Asia Pacific region, with China alone accounting for nearly 75% of global consumption growth.



Production*

| Million tonnes oil equivalent | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA | 552.8 | 550.7 | 567.1 | 580.3 | 598.4 | 579.7 | 565.6 | 587.3 | 565.6 | 549.3 | 567.2 | 3.3% | 20.8% |
| Canada | 39.4 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 43.0 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 34.9 | 32.2 | 34.9 | 8.3% | 1.3% |
| Mexico | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | -6.3% | 0.2% |
| Total North America | 596.5 | 595.7 | 613.2 | 627.8 | 644.0 | 623.8 | 608.1 | 630.3 | 605.7 | 586.0 | 606.3 | 3.5% | 22.2% |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -6.5% | 0.1% |
| Colombia | 14.7 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 28.5 | 25.7 | 32.5 | 35.8 | 9.9% | 1.3% |
| Venezuela | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 32.2% | 0.2% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -48.7% | ♦ |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 21.3 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 33.9 | 36.7 | 33.7 | 39.6 | 44.1 | 11.5% | 1.6% |
| Bulgaria | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| Czech Republic | 28.1 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 23.5 | -3.1% | 0.9% |
| France | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -63.9% | ♦ |
| Germany | 77.8 | 74.6 | 70.0 | 66.9 | 61.3 | 59.4 | 56.5 | 54.1 | 55.0 | 54.1 | 54.7 | 1.1% | 2.0% |
| Greece | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.5 | -0.8% | 0.3% |
| Hungary | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.1% | 0.1% |
| Kazakhstan | 53.5 | 42.6 | 39.3 | 37.3 | 36.0 | 30.0 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 37.8 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 2.5% | 1.6% |
| Poland | 89.3 | 91.1 | 94.5 | 92.1 | 79.6 | 77.0 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 69.8 | -2.2% | 2.6% |
| Romania | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.9 | -4.4% | 0.3% |
| Russian Federation | 121.2 | 118.5 | 114.4 | 109.3 | 103.9 | 112.0 | 115.8 | 121.5 | 114.8 | 124.9 | 127.6 | 2.2% | 4.7% |
| Spain | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | -2.0% | 0.2% |
| Turkey | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.2 | -3.0% | 0.4% |
| Ukraine | 48.5 | 44.2 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 1.0% | 1.5% |
| United Kingdom | 28.3 | 31.8 | 30.2 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 15.3 | -11.2% | 0.6% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 2.8% | 0.6% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 513.3 | 496.4 | 480.4 | 469.2 | 437.0 | 424.3 | 428.7 | 437.3 | 422.4 | 435.0 | 434.4 | -0.1% | 15.9% |
| Total Middle East | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0% | ♦ |
| South Africa | 111.1 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 124.6 | 127.1 | 125.6 | 126.6 | 126.0 | 124.1 | 133.9 | 136.9 | 2.2% | 5.0% |
| Zimbabwe | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 6.9% | 0.1% |
| Other Africa | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.3% | ♦ |
| Total Africa | 116.0 | 121.9 | 121.5 | 129.2 | 132.0 | 130.1 | 130.7 | 130.1 | 128.1 | 137.1 | 140.3 | 2.3% | 5.1% |
| Australia | 123.3 | 129.5 | 133.6 | 148.1 | 149.8 | 160.6 | 166.2 | 179.8 | 184.0 | 189.5 | 199.4 | 5.2% | 7.3% |
| China | 619.4 | 650.9 | 691.5 | 665.5 | 619.7 | 523.9 | 501.8 | 555.1 | 713.4 | 873.4 | 989.8 | 13.3% | 36.2% |
| India | 126.9 | 135.2 | 145.7 | 149.6 | 150.3 | 147.4 | 157.0 | 160.3 | 168.1 | 175.9 | 188.8 | 7.4% | 6.9% |
| Indonesia | 20.2 | 25.7 | 31.0 | 33.7 | 38.3 | 45.3 | 47.4 | 56.9 | 63.6 | 69.4 | 81.4 | 17.3% | 3.0% |
| Japan | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | ♦ |
| New Zealand | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | -4.3% | 0.1% |
| Pakistan | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -9.6% | ♦ |
| South Korea | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -3.3% | 0.1% |
| Thailand | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 7.0% | 0.2% |
| Vietnam | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 38.6% | 0.5% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 21.6 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 2.5% | 0.7% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 930.2 | 980.5 | 1040.5 | 1035.1 | 993.7 | 913.5 | 910.5 | 992.1 | 1169.0 | 1350.4 | 1506.3 | 11.5% | 55.1% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 2178.1 | 2218.2 | 2281.9 | 2290.0 | 2236.5 | 2121.1 | 2112.4 | 2227.0 | 2359.2 | 2548.7 | 2732.1 | 7.2% | 100.0% |
| of which: OECD | 992.1 | 997.0 | 1015.4 | 1038.6 | 1031.2 | 1010.4 | 989.1 | 1023.9 | 998.0 | 981.9 | 1006.9 | 2.5% | 36.9% |
| Former Soviet Union | 224.8 | 206.5 | 193.8 | 187.6 | 180.8 | 184.4 | 197.4 | 207.0 | 196.5 | 210.4 | 214.9 | 2.1% | 7.9% |
| Other EMEs | 961.2 | 1014.7 | 1072.7 | 1063.8 | 1024.4 | 926.3 | 925.9 | 996.1 | 1164.6 | 1356.4 | 1510.3 | 11.3% | 55.3% |

*Commercial solid fuels only, i.e. bituminous coal and anthracite (hard coal), and lignite and brown (sub-bituminous) coal.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Notes: Because of rounding, some totals may not agree exactly with the sum of their component parts.Coal production data expressed in million tonnes is available at www.bp.com/statisticalreview.



Consumption*

Million tonnes oil equivalent

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA | 501.7 | 506.3 | 529.3 | 540.4 | 545.8 | 544.9 | 569.1 | 552.3 | 552.0 | 562.5 | 564.3 | 0.3% | 20.3% |
| Canada | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 26.8 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 29.4 | 32.0 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 30.5 | -0.2% | 1.1% |
| Mexico | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 4.3% | 0.3% |
| Total North America | 530.7 | 536.5 | 560.7 | 573.0 | 579.7 | 578.7 | 604.6 | 591.1 | 590.6 | 601.7 | 603.8 | 0.3% | 21.7% |
| Argentina | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.4% | ♦ |
| Brazil | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | - | 0.4% |
| Chile | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.2% | 0.1% |
| Colombia | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 4.0% | 0.1% |
| Ecuador | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peru | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2% | ♦ |
| Venezuela | 0.1 | † | † | † | † | 0.1 | † | † | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | ♦ |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.5% | ♦ |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 1.6% | 0.7% |
| Austria | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | — | 0.1% |
| Azerbaijan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | † | † | † | † | -33.3% | ♦ |
| Belarus | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 23.9% | ♦ |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 8.5 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | -5.6% | 0.2% |
| Bulgaria | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 1.4% | 0.3% |
| Czech Republic | 23.2 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.4 | -2.3% | 0.7% |
| Denmark | 7.8 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | -21.9% | 0.2% |
| Finland | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | -10.6% | 0.2% |
| France | 13.7 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.5 | -4.1% | 0.4% |
| Germany | 95.6 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 86.8 | 84.8 | 80.2 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 84.6 | 87.2 | 85.7 | -1.8% | 3.1% |
| Greece | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | -0.8% | 0.3% |
| Hungary | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | -9.3% | 0.1% |
| Iceland | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.0% | ♦ |
| Republic of Ireland | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -0.2% | 0.1% |
| Italy | 10.7 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 11.8% | 0.6% |
| Kazakhstan | 34.5 | 27.5 | 25.9 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 9.2% | 1.0% |
| Lithuania | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -14.8% | ♦ |
| Netherlands | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | -0.5% | 0.3% |
| Norway | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 10.5% | ♦ |
| Poland | 72.3 | 71.7 | 73.2 | 70.1 | 63.8 | 61.0 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 56.7 | 57.7 | 57.7 | ◆ | 2.1% |
| Portugal | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0% | 0.1% |
| Romania | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 | -7.2% | 0.3% |
| Russian Federation | 126.4 | 119.4 | 115.7 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 109.0 | 103.9 | 109.4 | 105.9 | -3.2% | 3.8% |
| Slovakia | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | -0.7% | 0.2% |
| Spain | 18.0 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 3.0% | 0.8% |
| Sweden | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 7.5% | 0.1% |
| Switzerland | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.1% | ♦ |
| Turkey | 17.6 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 25.5 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 5.2% | 0.8% |
| Turkmenistan | † | † | † | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ukraine | 46.3 | 42.1 | 33.2 | 38.0 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 1.0% | 1.4% |
| United Kingdom | 49.7 | 47.5 | 44.4 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 35.6 | 36.9 | 40.0 | 36.7 | 39.2 | 38.1 | -2.8% | 1.4% |
| Uzbekistan | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 13.9% | ♦ |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 16.6 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 1.9% | 0.7% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 600.8 | 580.3 | 564.9 | 545.8 | 530.8 | 509.6 | 527.5 | 526.7 | 520.0 | 540.5 | 537.2 | -0.6% | 19.3% |
| Iran | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8% | ♦ |
| Kuwait | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Qatar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Saudi Arabia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| United Arab Emirates | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Middle East | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 1.0% | 0.3% |
| Total Middle East | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 1.1% | 0.3% |
| Algeria | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 7.1% | ♦ |
| Egypt | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | — | ♦ |
| South Africa | 73.6 | 77.4 | 81.7 | 84.3 | 83.4 | 82.3 | 81.9 | 80.6 | 83.5 | 89.3 | 94.5 | 5.8% | 3.4% |
| Other Africa | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 4.0% | 0.2% |
| Total Africa | 81.6 | 85.3 | 89.8 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 92.0 | 97.3 | 102.8 | 5.7% | 3.7% |
| Australia | 39.6 | 41.1 | 42.8 | 45.1 | 47.3 | 47.9 | 48.3 | 49.6 | 52.3 | 50.9 | 54.4 | 6.9% | 2.0% |
| Bangladesh | † | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | † | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | — | ♦ |
| China | 606.4 | 671.9 | 681.6 | 681.7 | 608.3 | 492.3 | 455.0 | 517.7 | 693.4 | 834.7 | 956.9 | 14.6% | 34.4% |
| China Hong Kong SAR | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| India | 133.9 | 142.8 | 154.4 | 160.2 | 159.8 | 158.9 | 169.1 | 172.1 | 181.7 | 190.6 | 204.8 | 7.5% | 7.4% |
| Indonesia | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 22.2 | 24.1% | 0.8% |
| Japan | 82.0 | 86.2 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 88.4 | 91.5 | 98.9 | 103.0 | 106.6 | 112.2 | 120.8 | 7.7% | 4.3% |
| Malaysia | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 37.3% | 0.2% |
| New Zealand | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -3.7% | 0.1% |
| Pakistan | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 9.0% | 0.1% |
| Philippines | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.7% | 0.2% |
| Singapore | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Korea | 26.7 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 38.2 | 43.0 | 45.7 | 49.1 | 51.1 | 53.1 | 3.9% | 1.9% |
| Taiwan | 16.6 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 28.9 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 4.1% | 1.3% |
| Thailand | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 8.9% | 0.4% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 22.2 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 24.8 | 3.8% | 0.9% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 949.4 | 1033.5 | 1064.7 | 1081.5 | 1010.7 | 904.3 | 898.7 | 982.8 | 1184.0 | 1346.6 | 1506.6 | 11.9% | 54.2% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 2185.5 | 2259.3 | 2305.6 | 2319.4 | 2239.3 | 2108.7 | 2148.1 | 2217.3 | 2413.1 | 2613.5 | 2778.2 | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 341.4 | 337.5 | 332.4 | 318.5 | 309.5 | 294.1 | 302.3 | 302.0 | 300.8 | 310.8 | 307.0 | -1.2% | 11.0% |
| OECD | 1038.1 | 1047.0 | 1077.2 | 1083.5 | 1085.1 | 1073.2 | 1122.9 | 1114.0 | 1121.2 | 1149.5 | 1163.2 | 1.2% | 41.9% |
| Former Soviet Union | 211.5 | 192.4 | 178.6 | 171.2 | 163.2 | 164.4 | 169.9 | 172.7 | 166.9 | 175.6 | 175.0 | -0.4% | 6.3% |
| Other EMEs | 935.9 | 1019.8 | 1049.7 | 1064.7 | 991.0 | 871.2 | 855.3 | 930.6 | 1124.9 | | | | |



Consumption*

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Million tonnes oil equivalent | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 152.6 | 160.4 | 160.7 | 149.8 | 160.5 | 173.5 | 179.6 | 183.2 | 185.8 | 181.9 | 187.9 | 3.2% | 30.1% |
| Canada | 24.4 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 21.3% | 3.3% |
| Mexico | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -11.9% | 0.3% |
| Total North America | 177.9 | 184.5 | 183.5 | 170.8 | 178.8 | 192.4 | 197.9 | 202.5 | 205.1 | 201.2 | 210.4 | 4.6% | 33.7% |
| Argentina | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.1% | 0.3% |
| Brazil | † | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -13.1% | 0.4% |
| Chile | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Colombia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ecuador | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peru | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Venezuela | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other S. & Cent. America | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | -6.9% | 0.7% |
| Austria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Azerbaijan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Belarus | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 1.4% | 1.8% |
| Bulgaria | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | -2.7% | 0.6% |
| Czech Republic | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 1.8% | 1.0% |
| Denmark | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Finland | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | -0.2% | 0.9% |
| France | 81.5 | 85.4 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 87.8 | 89.2 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 101.4 | 1.6% | 16.2% |
| Germany | 34.2 | 34.9 | 36.6 | 38.5 | 36.6 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.8 | 1.2% | 6.1% |
| Greece | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hungary | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 8.2% | 0.4% |
| Iceland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Republic of Ireland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kazakhstan | 0.1 | † | † | 0.1 | † | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lithuania | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | -2.5% | 0.5% |
| Netherlands | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -4.8% | 0.1% |
| Norway | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Poland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Romania | — | — | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 13.2% | 0.2% |
| Russian Federation | 22.1 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 27.1 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 32.4 | -3.8% | 5.2% |
| Slovakia | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | -4.7% | 0.6% |
| Spain | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 2.1% | 2.3% |
| Sweden | 16.6 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 13.7% | 2.8% |
| Switzerland | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | -1.9% | 1.0% |
| Turkey | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turkmenistan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ukraine | 15.6 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 6.9% | 3.2% |
| United Kingdom | 20.0 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 18.1 | -10.0% | 2.9% |
| Uzbekistan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 9.1% | 0.3% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 237.6 | 243.7 | 258.6 | 260.8 | 257.3 | 263.2 | 267.4 | 276.3 | 280.9 | 284.5 | 287.2 | 0.9% | 46.0% |
| Iran | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kuwait | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Qatar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Saudi Arabia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| United Arab Emirates | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Middle East | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Middle East | — | — |
| Algeria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Africa | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 12.7% | 0.5% |
| Other Africa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Africa | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 12.7% | 0.5% |
| Australia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bangladesh | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| China | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 14.1% | 1.8% |
| China Hong Kong SAR | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| India | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | -7.7% | 0.6% |
| Indonesia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Japan | 58.7 | 65.1 | 67.3 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 71.3 | 52.1 | 64.8 | 24.3% | 10.4% |
| Malaysia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| New Zealand | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pakistan | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | † | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 7.0% | 0.1% |
| Philippines | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Singapore | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Korea | 13.3 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 27.0 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 0.8% | 4.7% |
| Taiwan | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 1.5% | 1.4% |
| Thailand | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Asia Pacific | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Asia Pacific | 84.3 | 93.0 | 97.8 | 104.1 | 108.8 | 110.2 | 113.3 | 114.8 | 117.7 | 104.8 | 118.9 | 13.5% | 19.0% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 504.0 | 526.1 | 545.0 | 541.3 | 550.5 | 571.3 | 584.5 | 600.9 | 611.0 | 598.2 | 624.3 | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 190.8 | 195.6 | 205.3 | 206.9 | 205.4 | 208.8 | 208.6 | 215.9 | 218.7 | 220.8 | 223.4 | 1.2% | 35.8% |
| OECD | 443.5 | 462.3 | 474.4 | 469.9 | 480.2 | 498.8 | 506.5 | 518.7 | 523.7 | 505.0 | 529.6 | 4.9% | 84.8% |
| Former Soviet Union | 39.6 | 41.2 | 46.4 | 45.6 | 44.0 | 46.2 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 53.4 | 56.0 | 56.0 | ♦ | 9.0% |
| Other EMEs | 21.0 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 28.6 | 31.0 | 33.9 | 37.2 | 38.6 | 3.8% | 6.2% |

*Converted on the basis of thermal equivalence assuming 38% conversion efficiency in a modern thermal power station.

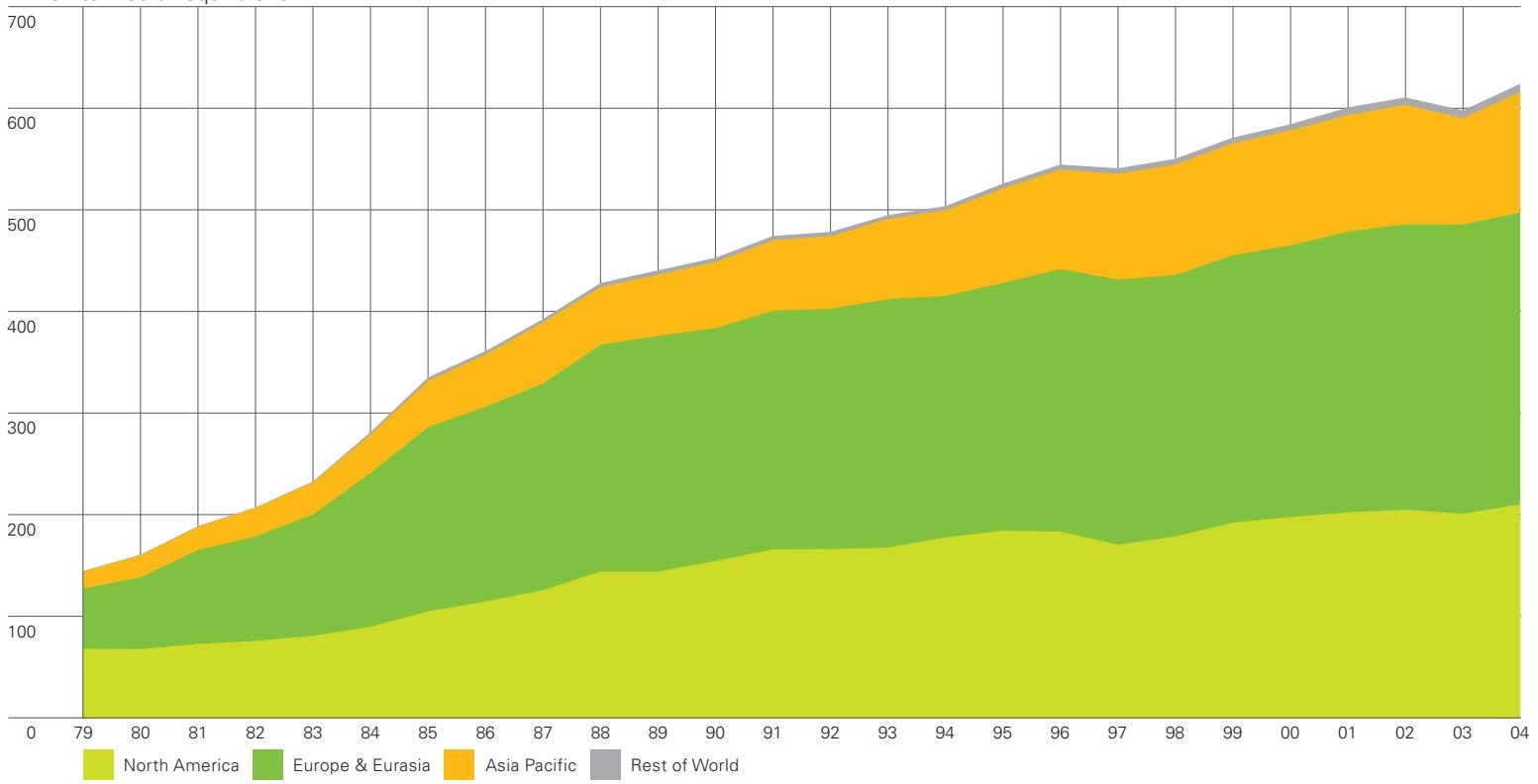
†Less than 0.05.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Note: Nuclear energy data expressed in terawatt-hours is available at www.bp.com/statisticalreview.

Consumption by area

Million tonnes oil equivalent

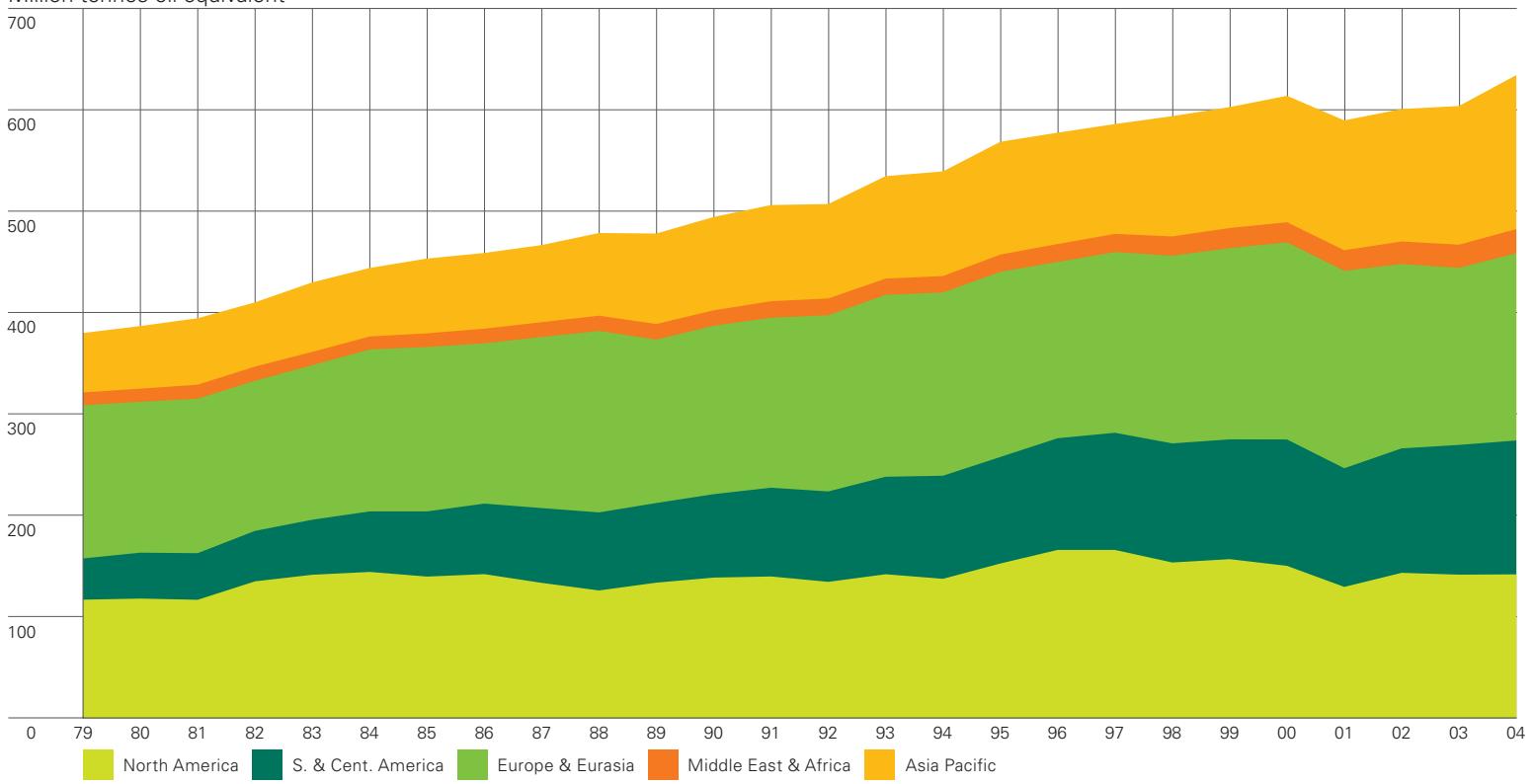


Global nuclear power generation rebounded after a rare decline in 2003, with a recovery in Japanese output accounting for half of global growth. US and Canadian output also rose significantly.

Hydroelectricity

Consumption by area

Million tonnes oil equivalent



Global hydroelectric output grew by a relatively robust 5% in 2004 and reached a new record level. Asia Pacific accounted for 50% of global growth.

Hydroelectricity



Consumption*

| Million tonnes oil equivalent | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Change 2004 over 2003 | 2004 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| USA | 58.7 | 70.4 | 78.7 | 80.6 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 61.7 | 47.6 | 58.4 | 61.1 | 59.8 | -2.2% | 9.4% |
| Canada | 74.2 | 75.9 | 80.2 | 79.4 | 75.1 | 77.8 | 81.1 | 75.5 | 79.4 | 76.0 | 76.4 | 0.5% | 12.0% |
| Mexico | 4.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 27.2% | 0.9% |
| Total North America | 137.5 | 152.6 | 166.0 | 166.0 | 153.6 | 156.9 | 150.3 | 129.5 | 143.4 | 141.6 | 141.9 | 0.2% | 22.4% |
| Argentina | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.8 | -10.4% | 1.1% | |
| Brazil | 54.9 | 57.5 | 60.1 | 63.1 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 68.9 | 60.6 | 64.7 | 69.2 | 72.4 | 4.6% | 11.4% |
| Chile | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | -4.4% | 0.8% |
| Colombia | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 5.9% | 1.4% |
| Ecuador | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | - | 0.3% |
| Peru | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | -5.7% | 0.6% |
| Venezuela | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 16.7% | 2.5% |
| Other S. & Cent. America | 13.4 | 14.3 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 17.8 | -3.5% | 2.8% |
| Total S. & Cent. America | 101.7 | 105.1 | 110.2 | 115.6 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 124.7 | 117.1 | 122.8 | 128.0 | 132.1 | 3.2% | 20.8% |
| Austria | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | ♦ | 1.1% |
| Azerbaijan | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.8% | 0.1% |
| Belarus | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | - | ♦ |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -4.9% | 0.1% |
| Bulgaria | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | 0.1% |
| Czech Republic | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 42.9% | 0.1% |
| Denmark | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | 20.0% | ♦ |
| Finland | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 58.4% | 0.5% |
| France | 18.3 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 0.8% | 2.3% |
| Germany | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 12.0% | 1.0% |
| Greece | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -7.1% | 0.2% |
| Hungary | † | † | † | 0.1 | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | 17.9% | ♦ |
| Iceland | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7% | 0.3% |
| Republic of Ireland | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -5.1% | ♦ |
| Italy | 10.8 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.0% | 1.7% |
| Kazakhstan | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5% | 0.3% |
| Lithuania | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -3.6% | ♦ |
| Netherlands | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | 31.3% | ♦ |
| Norway | 25.5 | 27.7 | 23.5 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 32.2 | 27.4 | 29.4 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 3.0% | 3.9% |
| Poland | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 12.1% | 0.1% |
| Portugal | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | -24.3% | 0.4% |
| Romania | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 28.2% | 0.6% |
| Russian Federation | 39.8 | 40.1 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 37.4 | 39.8 | 37.2 | 35.6 | 40.0 | 12.6% | 6.3% |
| Slovakia | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 13.4% | 0.1% |
| Spain | 6.5 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 7.9 | -20.0% | 1.3% |
| Sweden | 13.4 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 4.8% | 2.0% |
| Switzerland | 9.0 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | -3.6% | 1.3% |
| Turkey | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 18.2% | 1.6% |
| Turkmenistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 27.6% | 0.4% |
| United Kingdom | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 26.2% | 0.3% |
| Uzbekistan | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -1.4% | 0.3% |
| Other Europe & Eurasia | 15.3 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 3.9% | 2.6% |
| Total Europe & Eurasia | 180.8 | 182.7 | 174.0 | 178.3 | 185.2 | 188.7 | 194.5 | 194.8 | 181.9 | 174.7 | 184.7 | 5.7% | 29.1% |
| Iran | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 24.5% | 0.4% |
| Kuwait | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Qatar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Middle East | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -1.4% | 0.2% |
| Total Middle East | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 14.9% | 0.6% |
| Algeria | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | † | 0.1 | 0.1 | -5.0% | ♦ |
| Egypt | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1% | 0.5% |
| South Africa | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.5% | 0.1% |
| Other Africa | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 0.9% | 2.5% |
| Total Africa | 13.6 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 1.4% | 3.1% |
| Australia | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.0% | 0.6% |
| Bangladesh | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.8% | ♦ |
| China | 37.8 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 44.9 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 59.1 | 62.2 | 63.7 | 74.2 | 16.6% | 11.7% |
| China Hong Kong SAR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 18.2 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 21.0% | 3.0% |
| Indonesia | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.3% | 0.4% |
| Japan | 17.4 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 23.6 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | -0.5% | 3.6% |
| Malaysia | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 7.7% | 0.2% |
| New Zealand | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 16.8% | 1.0% |
| Pakistan | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.0% | 1.0% |
| Philippines | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 8.5% | 0.3% |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Korea | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -14.9% | 0.2% |
| Taiwan | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -4.9% | 0.2% |
| Thailand | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 10.9% | 0.3% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | -0.8% | 1.5% |
| Total Asia Pacific | 103.3 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 108.4 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 124.8 | 128.1 | 130.7 | 136.8 | 152.0 | 11.1% | 24.0% |
| TOTAL WORLD | 539.5 | 568.7 | 577.8 | 586.0 | 594.0 | 602.9 | 614.0 | 589.8 | 601.0 | 604.1 | 634.4 | 5.0% | 100.0% |
| of which: European Union 25 | 74.5 | 73.8 | 73.5 | 75.6 | 78.7 | 79.8 | 83.5 | 87.3 | 73.6 | 72.1 | 73.7 | 2.2% | 11.6% |
| OECD | 280.7 | 300.7 | 308.9 | 314.6 | 309.6 | 312.4 | 312.6 | 289.2 | 293.5 | 288.3 | 292.7 | 1.5% | 46.1% |
| Former Soviet Union | 56.0 | 54.6 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 51.1 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 54.2 | 52.0 | 51.4 | 56.3 | 9.5% | 8.9% |
| Other EMEs | 202.9 | 213.4 | 219.9 | 222.2 | 233.3 | 238.9 | 249.4 | 246.5 | 255.5 | 264.4 | 285.5 | 8.0% | 45.0% |

*Converted on the basis of thermal equivalence assuming 38% conversion efficiency in a modern thermal power station.

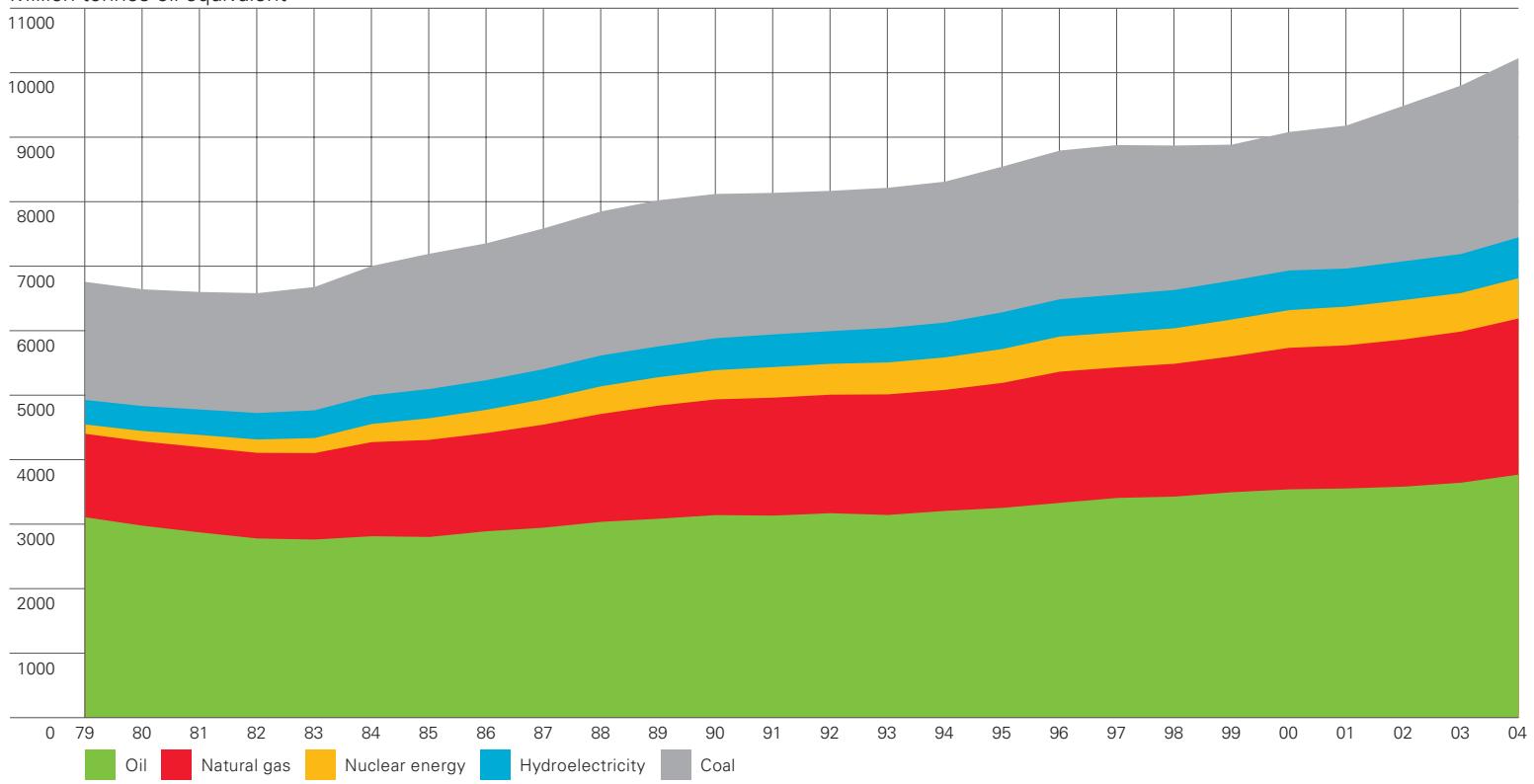
†Less than 0.05.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Note: Hydroelectricity data expressed in terawatt-hours is available at www.bp.com/statisticalreview.

World consumption

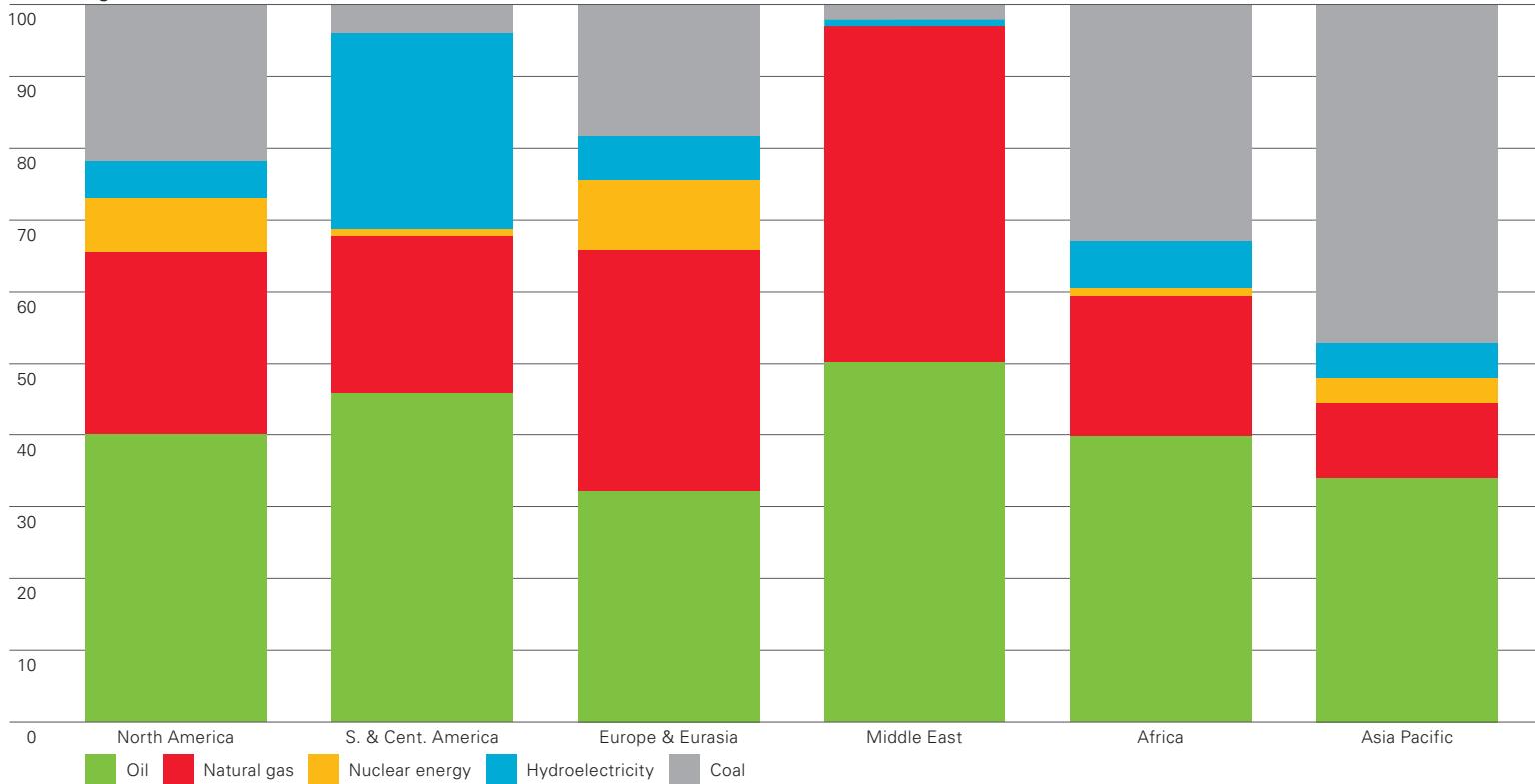
Million tonnes oil equivalent



Global primary energy consumption recorded the strongest incremental growth ever, rising by 4.3%. Growth was above the 10-year average in all regions and for all fuels.

Regional consumption pattern 2004

Percentage

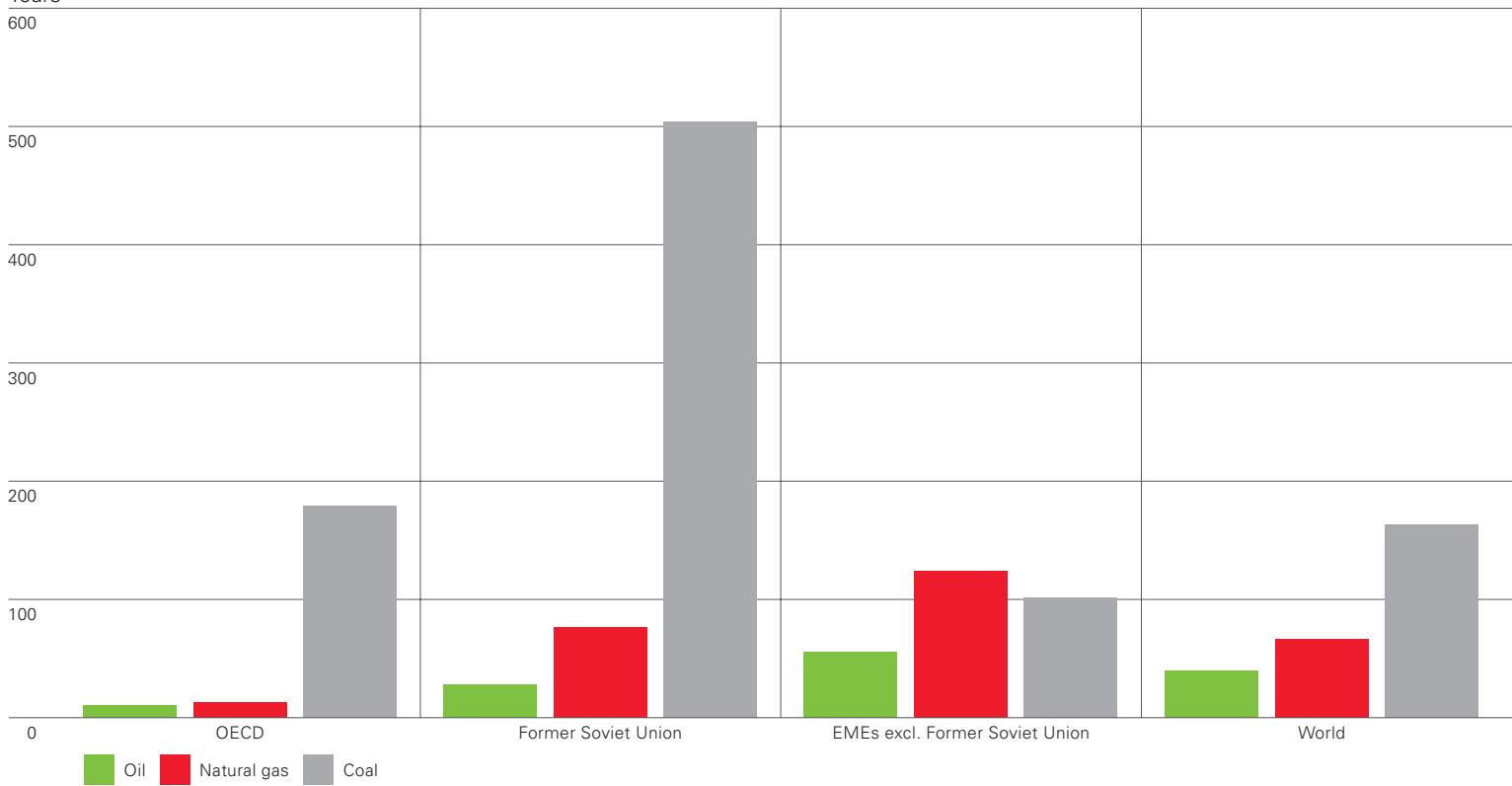


Oil remains the largest single source of energy in most parts of the world. The exceptions are the Former Soviet Union, where gas dominates, and Asia Pacific, where coal is the dominant fuel.

Primary energy

Fossil fuel reserves-to-production (R/P) ratios at end 2004

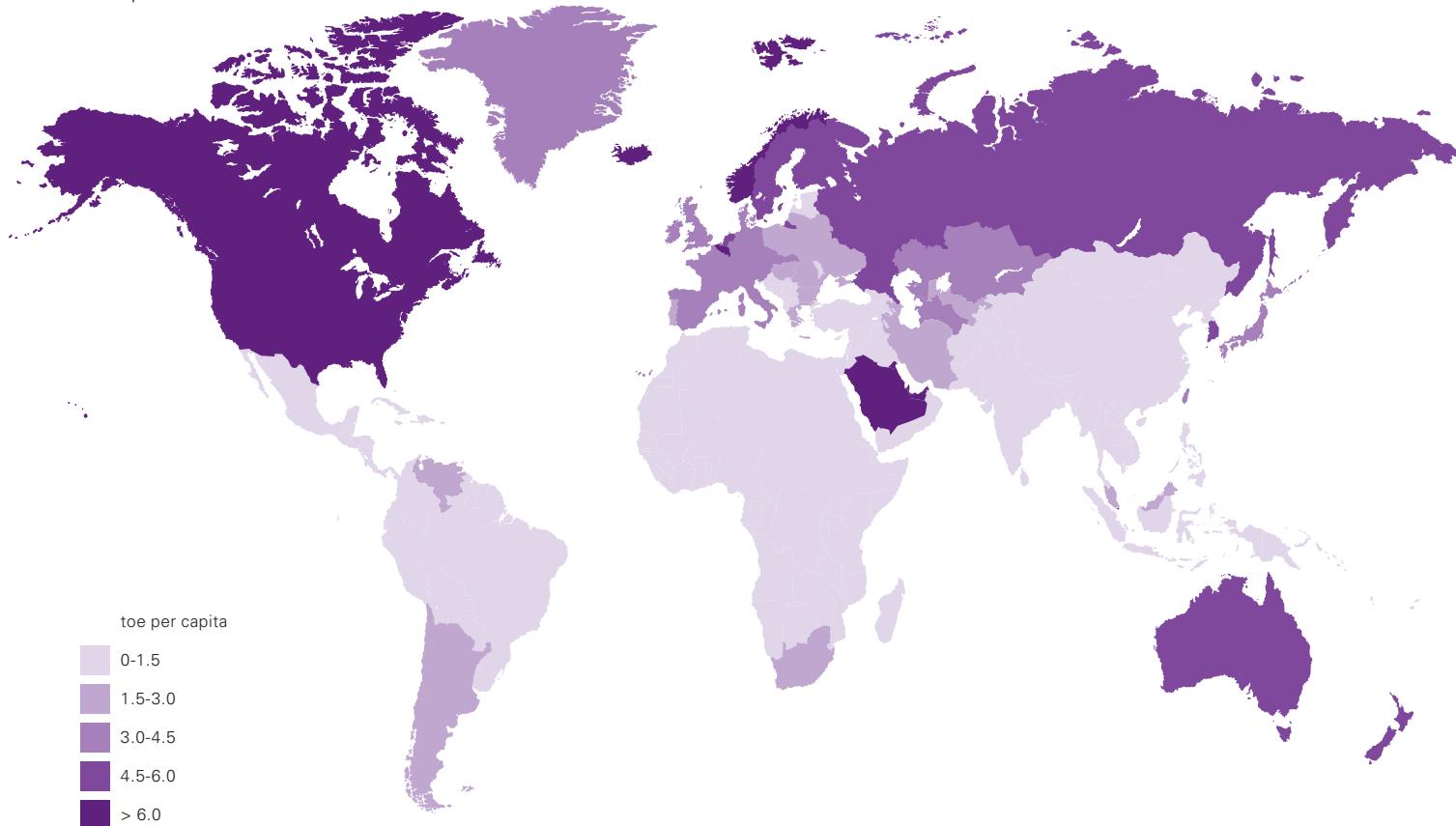
Years



The world's reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio for coal is almost five times that for oil and almost three times that for gas. Coal's dominance in R/P ratio terms is particularly pronounced in the OECD and the Former Soviet Union, despite a 90% downgrade to Germany's reserves.

Consumption per capita

Tonnes oil equivalent



Appendices

Approximate conversion factors

| Crude oil* | To tonnes (metric) | Multiply by | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------|-----------------|
| | | kilotres | barrels | US gallons | tonnes/ year |
| From | | | | | |
| Tonnes (metric) | 1 | 1.165 | 7.33 | 307.86 | — |
| Kilotres | 0.8581 | 1 | 6.2898 | 264.17 | — |
| Barrels | 0.1364 | 0.159 | 1 | 42 | — |
| US gallons | 0.00325 | 0.0038 | 0.0238 | 1 | — |
| Barrels/day | — | — | — | — | 49.8 |

| Products | To convert barrels to tonnes | Multiply by | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | | tonnes to barrels | kilotres to tonnes | tonnes to kilotonnes | — |
| LPG | 0.086 | 11.6 | 0.542 | 1.844 | |
| Gasoline | 0.118 | 8.5 | 0.740 | 1.351 | |
| Kerosene | 0.128 | 7.8 | 0.806 | 1.240 | |
| Gas oil/diesel | 0.133 | 7.5 | 0.839 | 1.192 | |
| Fuel oil | 0.149 | 6.7 | 0.939 | 1.065 | |

| Natural gas and LNG | To billion cubic metres NG | billion cubic | million tonnes | million tonnes | trillion British | million barrels |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | | feet NG | oil equivalent | LNG | thermal units | oil equivalent |
| From | | | | | | |
| 1 billion cubic metres NG | 1 | 35.3 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 36 | 6.29 |
| 1 billion cubic feet NG | 0.028 | 1 | 0.026 | 0.021 | 1.03 | 0.18 |
| 1 million tonnes oil equivalent | 1.111 | 39.2 | 1 | 0.805 | 40.4 | 7.33 |
| 1 million tonnes LNG | 1.38 | 48.7 | 1.23 | 1 | 52.0 | 8.68 |
| 1 trillion British thermal units | 0.028 | 0.98 | 0.025 | 0.02 | 1 | 0.17 |
| 1 million barrels oil equivalent | 0.16 | 5.61 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 5.8 | 1 |

Units

1 metric tonne = 2204.62 lb
= 1.1023 short tons
1 kilolitre = 6.2898 barrels
1 kilolitre = 1 cubic metre
1 kilocalorie (kcal) = 4.187 kJ = 3.968 Btu
1 kilojoule (kJ) = 0.239 kcal = 0.948 Btu
1 British thermal unit (Btu) = 0.252 kcal
= 1.055 kJ
1 kilowatt-hour (kWh) = 860 kcal
= 3600 kJ = 3412 Btu

Calorific equivalents

One tonne of oil equivalent equals approximately:

| | |
|---|--|
| Heat units | 10 million kilocalories 42 gigajoules 40 million Btu |
| Solid fuels | 1.5 tonnes of hard coal 3 tonnes of lignite |
| Gaseous fuels | see natural gas and LNG table |
| Electricity | 12 megawatt-hours |
| One million tonnes of oil produces about 4500 gigawatt-hours (= 4.5 terawatt-hours) of electricity in a modern power station. | |

Definitions

Statistics published in this Review are taken from government sources and published data. No use is made of confidential information obtained by BP in the course of its business.

North America

USA (excluding Puerto Rico), Canada and Mexico.

South and Central America

Caribbean (including Puerto Rico), Central and South America.

Europe

European members of the OECD plus Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Gibraltar, Malta, Romania, Slovenia, Yugoslavia.

Former Soviet Union

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Europe and Eurasia

This includes all countries listed above under the headings Europe and Former Soviet Union.

Middle East

Arabian Peninsula, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria.

North Africa

Territories on the north coast of Africa from Egypt to Western Sahara.

West Africa

Territories on the west coast of Africa from Mauritania to Angola, including Cape Verde, Chad.

East and Southern Africa

Territories on the east coast of Africa from Sudan to Republic of South Africa. Also Botswana, Madagascar, Malawi, Namibia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Asia Pacific

Brunei, Cambodia, China, China Hong Kong SAR*, Indonesia, Japan, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, North Korea, Philippines, Singapore, South Asia (Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka), South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam, Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea and Oceania.

*Special Administrative Region.

Australasia

Australia, New Zealand.

Country groupings are made purely for statistical purposes and are not intended to imply any judgement about political or economic standings.

OECD members

Europe: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK.

Other member countries: Australia, Canada, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, South Korea, USA.

OPEC members

Middle East: Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates (Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Ras-al-Khaimah and Sharjah). North Africa: Algeria, Libya.

West Africa: Nigeria. Asia Pacific: Indonesia. South America: Venezuela.

(Since Ecuador and Gabon have withdrawn from OPEC, they are excluded from all OPEC totals.)

European Union members (25)

Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, UK.

Other EMEs (Emerging Market Economies)

South and Central America, Africa, Middle East, Non-OECD Asia and Non-OECD Europe.

Other terms

Tonnes: Metric tons.

Percentages: Calculated before rounding of actuals. All annual changes and shares of totals are on a weight basis except on pages 4, 12, 16, 18 and 20.

Rounding differences: Because of rounding, some totals – including the 2004 share of total – may not agree exactly with the sum of their component parts.



Further information

Questions on data

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